DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 462 191 PS 030 149

TITLE	Diversity and Opportunity: Children Leading the Way. Trends in the Well-Being of Iowa Children, 1980-1999.
INSTITUTION	Annie E. Casey Foundation, Baltimore, MD.
SPONS AGENCY	Iowa Kids Count Initiative, Des Moines.
PUB DATE	2001-00-00
NOTE	133p.; For a related Iowa Kids Count document, see ED 428 854.
AVAILABLE FROM	Iowa Kids Count, Child and Family Policy Center, 1021 Fleming Building, 218 6th Avenue, Des Moines, IA 50309. Tel: 515-280-9027; Fax: 515-244-8997; e-mail: mcrawford@cfpciowa.org; Web site: http://www.cfpciowa.org.
PUB TYPE	Numerical/Quantitative Data (110) -- Reports - Descriptive (141)
EDRS PRICE	MF01/PC06 Plus Postage.
DESCRIPTORS	Adolescents; Birth Weight; Births to Single Women; Child Abuse; Child Health; Child Neglect; *Children; Comparative Analysis; *Counties; Diversity (Student); Early Parenthood; Family Structure; Infant Mortality; Mortality Rate; Poverty; Racial Differences; Rural Urban Differences; *Social Indicators; *Trend Analysis; *Well Being
IDENTIFIERS	Child Mortality; Ethnic Differences; *Indicators; Iowa

ABSTRACT

This Kids Count data book is the eighth to examine trends in the well-being of Iowa's children. The report contains information on population trends by race and ethnicity and on family composition. This statistical portrait is based on trends over the past 20 years in 6 indicators of child well-being: (1) infant mortality; (2) low birthweight; (3) births to 16- to 17-year-olds; (4) teen unmarried birth rate; (5) child abuse and neglect; and (6) high school graduation rate. Part 1 of the data book presents a discussion of diversity, with a particular focus upon children and child well-being. This section notes that the growing diversity in Iowa's child population between 1990 and 2000 has major implications for public policy, especially for child and family issues; Iowa child and family policies will need to recognize and value the increasing diversity in its population while working to reduce racial and ethnic disparities in child outcomes. Part 2 of the report provides statewide Kids Count indicator data, including child deaths and teen violent deaths, by racial and ethnic groups, offering trend data over a 10-year period. This section also details indicators for rural counties, small urban counties, and metropolitan counties. Part 3, the bulk of the report, presents county data on the six indicators and provides information on trends from 1980 to 1999. The report concludes with acknowledgements and a contact for further information. (KB)

Reproductions supplied by EDRS are the best that can be made

ED 462 191

Diversity and Opportunity: Children Leading the Way

PS 030149

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
Office of Educational Research and Improvement
EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION CENTER (ERIC)

X This document has been reproduced as received from the person or organization originating it.

☐ Minor changes have been made to improve reproduction quality.

• Points of view or opinions stated in this document do not necessarily represent official OERI position or policy.

Trends in the Well-Being of Iowa Children, 1980 – 1999

PERMISSION TO REPRODUCE AND DISSEMINATE THIS MATERIAL HAS BEEN GRANTED BY

Vivian Day

TO THE EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION CENTER (ERIC)

IOWA KIDS COUNT

A Publication of Iowa Kids Count ▪ 218 6th Avenue – Suite 1021, Des Moines, Iowa 50309

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Diversity and Opportunity: Children Leading the Way

Trends in the Well-Being of Iowa Children, 1980 – 1999

Iowa Kids Count is affiliated with National Kids Count
and funded by the Annie E. Casey Foundation

The Iowa Kids Count Initiative is funded by a grant from the Annie E. Casey Foundation, which also supports a national Kids Count data book tracking trends in child well-being across the fifty states. Iowa was one of the first eight state projects funded, and 2001 marks the eleventh year of the Iowa Kids Count Initiative.

Table of Contents

Foreword 1

Part One

Diversity and Child Well-Being:
Opportunities and Challenges for the 21st Century 2

Part Two

United States, Iowa, Substate, and Racial and Ethnic Data 10

Part Three

County Data 28

Acknowledgements and **For Further Information** 127

Foreword

Diversity and Opportunity: Children Leading the Way marks the eighth Iowa Kids Count data book. This year's report is the first to contain initially released data available from the 2000 census — on population trends by race and ethnicity and on family composition. Next year's data book will contain additional data from the 2000 census scheduled for later release.

This year's report also provides county-by-county data for a full twenty years on six key indicators of child well-being, along with county data from 1980 – 2000 on population and family characteristics. As in the past, there are statewide data in the same format and data aggregated by metropolitan, small urban, and rural counties.

The overview essay in *Diversity and Opportunity* is devoted to the issue of diversity, with a particular focus upon children and child well-being. One of the most significant changes in Iowa's population between 1990 and 2000 is its overall racial and ethnic composition, and this change is most evident in the child population. Iowa's growing diversity has major implications to public policy, particularly on child and family issues.

In addition to the overview essay, the annual report also provides, for the first time, statewide Kids Count indicator data broken out by racial and ethnic groups, providing, where possible, the trend data over a ten year period. Because of the still relatively small size of the Hispanic and nonwhite populations, these data were not broken down to a county level.

Hopefully, this year's Kids Count data book will serve as a reference and resource for the next several years. While future data books will update all the data in this book, they will not provide twenty years of information on a county-by-county basis.

Part One
Diversity and Child Well-Being: Opportunities and Challenges for the 21st Century

The United States, long regarded as a melting pot of different nationalities, races, and ethnicities, is becoming even more diverse in its make-up. National estimates are that, by 2020, the United States will have no "majority" group of children. Children of white, European dissent will represent a minority of all children in the country. Hispanic children and children of color will constitute the actual "majority" of children.

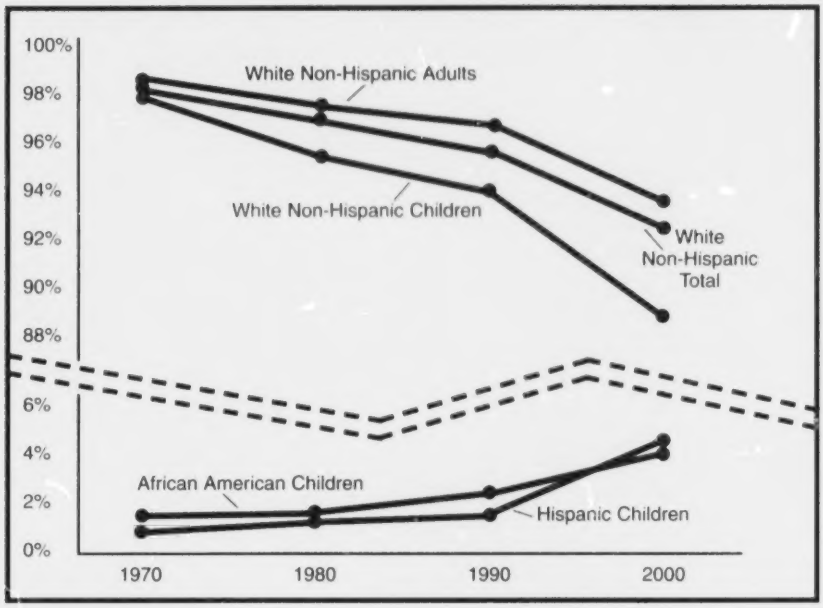
Iowa Ethnic and Racial Trends

Iowa's population similarly has been changing, with the 2000 census showing a very dramatic increase in the population of persons of Hispanic origin. Between 1990 and 2000, the white, non-Hispanic portion of Iowa's population declined from 95.9% of the total state population to 92.6% of the population. Most of Iowa's overall population growth during the decade is the result of increases in Hispanic and non-white residents, and children have led the way in this respect.

As Table One shows, between 1970 and 2000, there has been a general overall increase in the proportion of Hispanic and non-white adults and children, with a particularly large increase between 1990 and 2000. The white, non-Hispanic adult population declined from 98.6% of the total adult population in 1970 to 93.9% in 2000. The shift was even more pronounced among children, going from 98.1% of the total child population in 1970 to 88.8% in 2000. Table One also shows the increases in the percentage of children of Hispanic origin and of African American (or black) race, the two largest population groups of children after white, non-Hispanic. Between 1990 and 2000, there was nearly a 155% increase in the number of Hispanic children in Iowa, the fastest growing child population group in the state. Children of Hispanic origin now are the second largest child population group in Iowa.

Table One

Iowa Population Changes 1970–2000



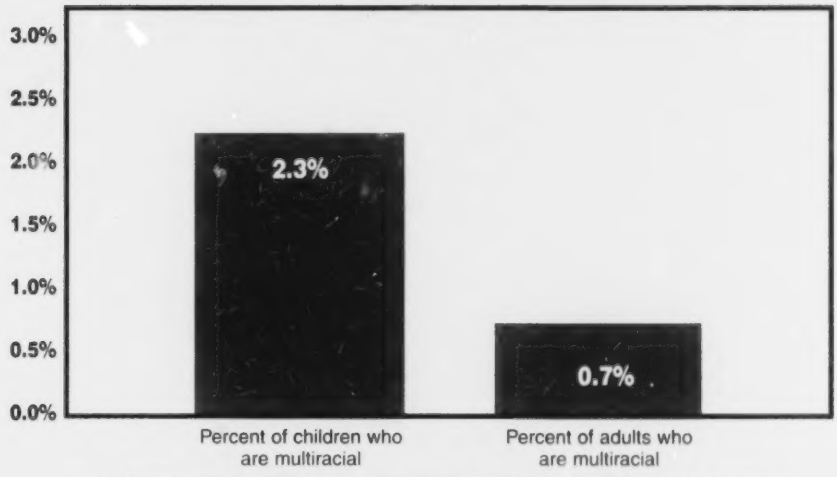
Note: The census changed its options for designating race in 2000 to allow people to choose two or more races, so figures are not strictly comparable between 2000 and previous years. The figures in 2000 for African American children include all children identified as African American, even if they also chose other race designations as well. Children identified both as African American and Hispanic are included in both the African American and the Hispanic counts.

For the first time in census history, individuals also were allowed to designate more than one racial group in 2000, in addition to designating whether or not they were of Hispanic origin. Therefore, an individual could claim to be both white and Native American, or even a combination of African American, Asian, Native American, and Hispanic. Bi- or multi-racial designations were created so that individuals could self-identity with more than one racial grouping, and this was particularly true for children. As Table Two shows, children were more than three times as likely as adults to be designated as multi-racial, in many instances to reflect the racial backgrounds of both mother and father. Table Two also shows, for children, a more detailed breakdown of 2000 census data by race.

The numbers show clearly that the state's population, and the child population in particular, is becoming more diverse. Further, given that Iowa is still well below the national average in its diversity, any further population growth in Iowa is likely to be the result of increased diversity, particularly among children.

Table Two

Multiracial* Children and Adults in 2000



*Multiracial refers to people who choose more than one race on the 2000 census.

This represents 15,920 children of two races and 1,042 children of three or more races. White and African American is the most common combination of two races (6,379), followed by White and Some Other Race (3,146), White and Asian (2,521), and White and American Indian and Alaska Native (2,462).

These numbers and trends have particular implications to the state's education system, which must respond to greater cultural and linguistic diversity and seek to model that diversity within its own workforce.

County-by-County Comparisons

All counties in Iowa have experienced some growth in the diversity of their child population, but some counties have felt this impact much more than others. The two Iowa maps in Table Three show the relative concentration of Hispanic children and children of color in both 1990 and 2000. As the maps indicate, there is much more diversity in 2000 than in 1990, with the state's most urban counties having the highest diversity rates and many now having more than 15% of their children either Hispanic or of color or both.

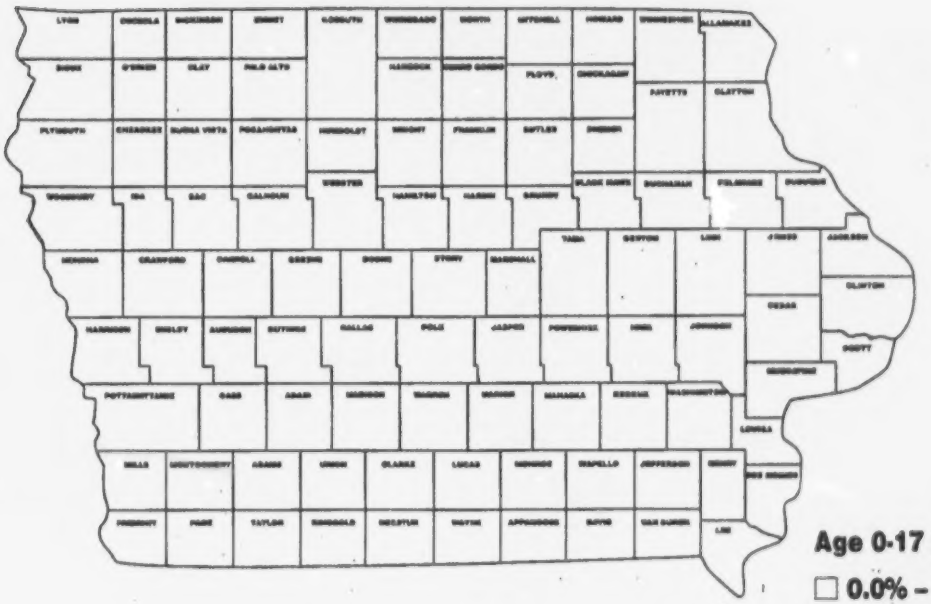
Several rural counties— Buena Vista, Crawford, Dallas, Emmet, Franklin, and Louisa — have experienced dramatic growths as well, most because of new employment operations that have recruited new immigrant populations, particularly Hispanics.

It still is in the most urban counties that the majority of children of Hispanic origin or of color reside, however. This is particularly true for African Americans, with 57.6% of all African American children residing in three counties — Black Hawk, Polk, and Scott — representing 10.3% of all children in those counties.

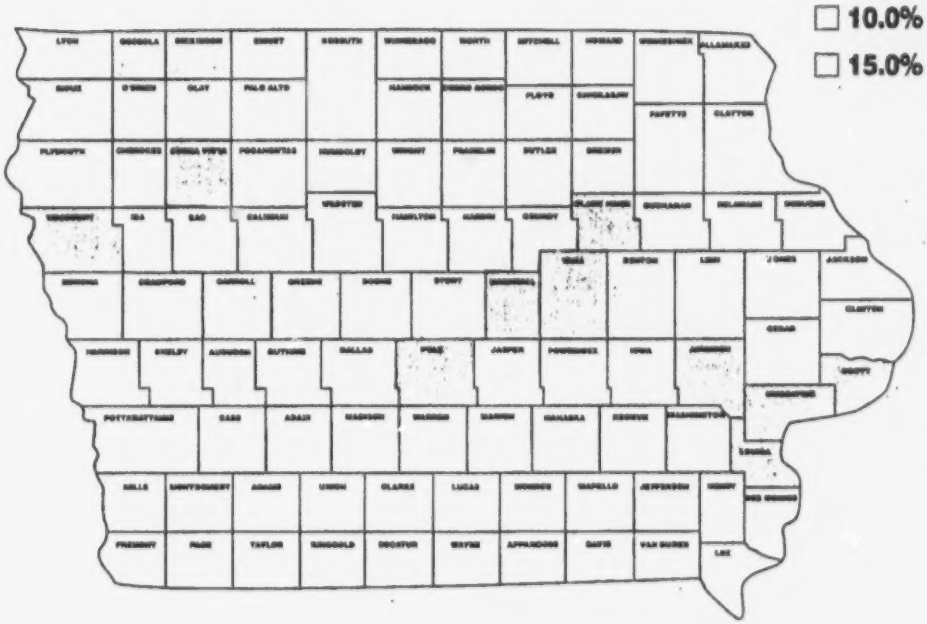
Table Three

Non-White Population, Age 0-17

1990



2000



Age 0-17 Non-White

- ☐ 0.0% – 4.9%
- ☐ 5.0% – 9.9%
- ☐ 10.0% – 14.9%
- ☐ 15.0% +

Disparities in Child Outcomes

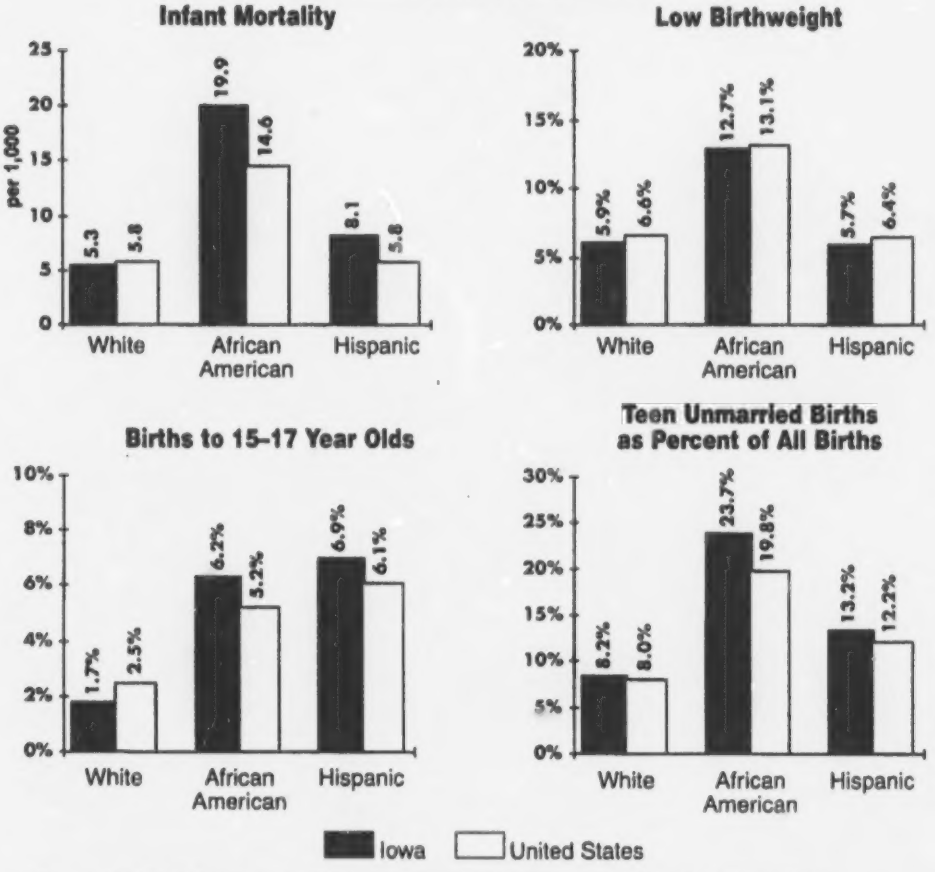
As this new diversity brings new opportunities, it also requires the state to examine how well children of different ethnicities and races fare. Examining the Kids Count indicators of child well-being by race and ethnicity provides a very sobering picture.

While Iowa ranks very well among states in the 2001 national Kids Count report, 6th best among all

Table Four

Racial and Ethnic Comparisons on Child Outcomes

Iowa and United States 1999



Source: Vital Statistics Records. Children are recorded by race and ethnicity. Only White, African American and Hispanic births are shown. Data on other race births (American Indian and Asian or Pacific Islander) are available, but are not shown here.

states and the District of Columbia, the picture looks quite different when these indicators are broken down racially and ethnically. Comparable national data broken out by race and ethnicity are available on Iowa Kids Count indicators for infant mortality, low birthweight, births to unmarried teens, and adolescent births. As Table Four shows, for three of these four indicators, African Americans and Hispanics fare worse in Iowa than they do in the United States as a whole.

Iowa's high national Kids Count ranking is the result of having a relatively small Hispanic or non-white population rather than doing better than other states in addressing issues of racial or ethnic disparity. In fact, the figures indicate that Iowa does less well than other states in terms of its child outcomes for children of color. Moreover, Iowa has not closed these gaps over the years or improved relative to the country as a whole on outcomes for African American children, in particular.

While it is not possible to draw direct comparisons with other states or the nation as a whole on other Kids Count indicators, racial and ethnic disparities also exist for child abuse and high school completion indicators. While Iowa does a much better job than the country as a whole in graduating students from high school, high school graduation rates for Hispanic youth and youth of color remain much lower than for white, non-Hispanic youth, although some of this gap has diminished over time. Trend data, by race and ethnicity, are provided on the Iowa Kids Count indicators in the next section of this report.

Conclusions and Implications

Fortunately, most children do well in Iowa. They are safe and healthy; and they grow up successfully in school and ready to enter the adult world as productive and responsible citizens. This holds for Hispanic, African American, Asian and Pacific Islander, Native American, and bi- and multi-racial children as well as for white, non-Hispanic children.

Still, the indicators presented here and elsewhere in this report clearly show that the risks and opportunities are not equal. As Iowa continues to become more diverse, children will lead the way, and child and family policies will need to recognize and value the diversity while working to reduce the disparities.

This is likely to be one of the greatest challenges, and opportunities, Iowa must face and successfully address if it is to continue to grow and prosper and its indicators of child well-being improve.

Iowa Census Data

1970 Race and Ethnicity

	Total	Percent	Age 0-17	Percent
Total Population	2,824,376	100.0%	974,937	100.0%
White	2,782,762	98.5%	957,405	98.2%
Black	32,596	1.2%	14,063	1.4%
Other Race	9,018	0.3%	3,469	0.4%
Total Hispanic	17,448	0.6%	8,183	0.8%

1980 Race and Ethnicity

	Total	Percent	Age 0-17	Percent
Total Population	2,913,808	100.0%	825,873	100.0%
White Non-Hispanic	2,823,342	96.9%	789,816	95.6%
White Hispanic	15,883	0.5%	6,675	0.8%
Black	41,700	1.4%	15,750	1.9%
American Indian, Eskimo or Aleut	5,455	0.2%	2,279	0.3%
Asian or Pacific Islander	11,577	0.4%	4,222	0.5%
Other Race	15,851	0.5%	7,131	0.9%
Total Hispanic	25,536	0.9%	10,722	1.3%

1990 Race and Ethnicity

	Total	Percent	Age 0-17	Percent
Total Population	2,776,755	100.0%	718,880	100.0%
White Non-Hispanic	2,663,840	95.9%	676,890	94.2%
White Hispanic	19,250	0.7%	7,567	1.1%
Black	48,090	1.7%	17,639	2.5%
American Indian, Eskimo or Aleut	7,349	0.3%	2,780	0.4%
Asian or Pacific Islander	25,476	0.9%	8,709	1.2%
Other Race Non-Hispanic	1,084	0.0%	777	0.1%
Other Race Hispanic	11,666	0.4%	4,518	0.6%
Total Hispanic	32,647	1.2%	12,859	1.8%

2000 Race and Ethnicity

	Total	Percent	Age 0-17	Percent
Total Population	2,926,324	100.0%	733,638	100.0%
One Race				
White Non-Hispanic	2,710,344	92.6%	651,482	88.8%
White Hispanic	38,296	1.3%	15,016	2.0%
Black or African American	61,853	2.1%	22,040	3.0%
American Indian and Alaska Native	8,989	0.3%	3,148	0.4%
Asian	36,635	1.3%	10,305	1.4%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Is.	1,009	0.0%	261	0.0%
Some Other Race Non-Hispanic	2,103	0.1%	1,263	0.2%
Some Other Race Hispanic	35,317	1.2%	13,161	1.8%
Two or More Races	31,778	1.1%	16,962	2.3%
Total Hispanic	82,473	2.8%	32,727	4.5%

2000 Multiracial

	Total Marked this race only or in combination with another race*	Percent	Age 0-17 Marked this race only or in combination with another race*	Percent
White	2,777,183	94.9%	682,203	93.0%
Black or African American	72,512	2.5%	29,874	4.1%
American Indian and Alaska Native	18,246	0.6%	6,609	0.9%
Asian	43,119	1.5%	13,658	1.9%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Is.	2,196	0.1%	698	0.1%
Some Other Race	46,858	1.6%	18,672	2.5%

*People who chose more than one race will be counted more than once in this column.

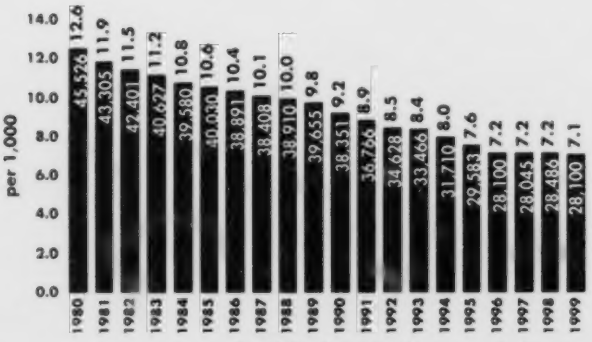
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 1.

Part Two

United States

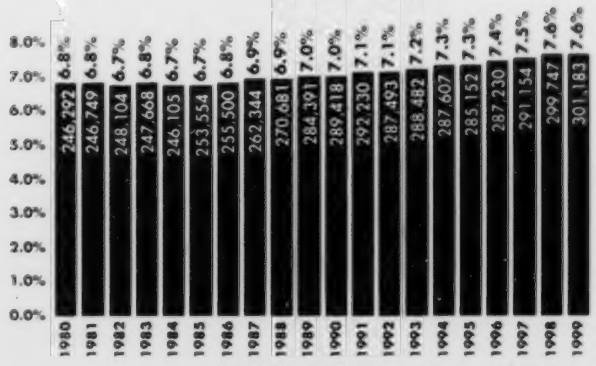
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



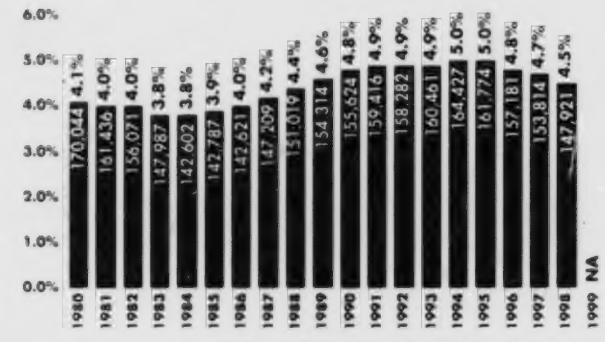
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	3,612,258	45,526	12.6	
1999	3,959,417	28,100	7.1	-43.7%

Low Birthweight



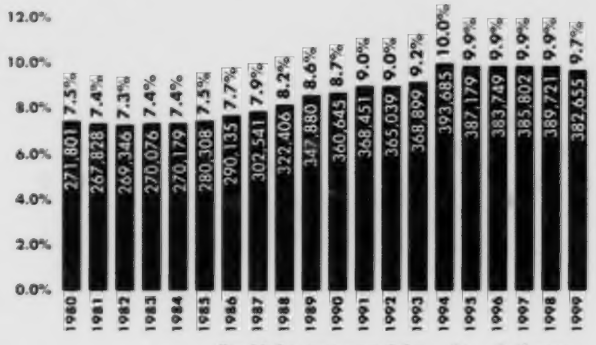
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	3,612,258	246,292	6.8%	
1999	3,959,417	301,183	7.6%	11.8%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



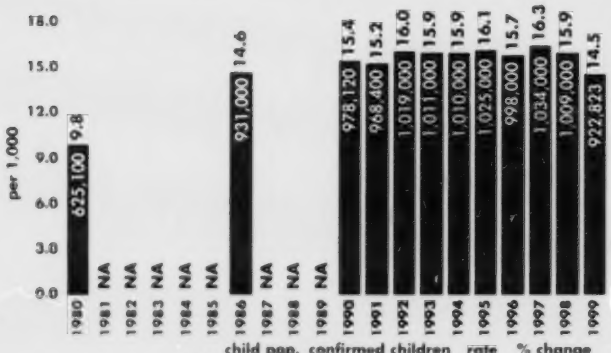
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	4,109,484	170,044	4.1%	
1998	3,258,557	147,921	4.5%	9.8%

Teen Unmarried Births



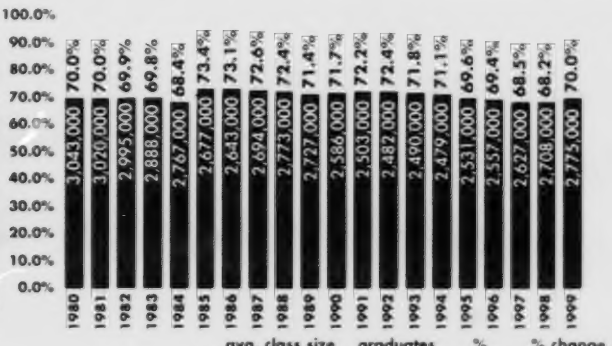
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	3,612,258	271,801	7.5%	
1999	3,959,417	382,655	9.7%	29.3%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1980	63,754,960	625,100	9.8	
1999	63,604,432	922,823	14.5	48.0%

High School Graduation

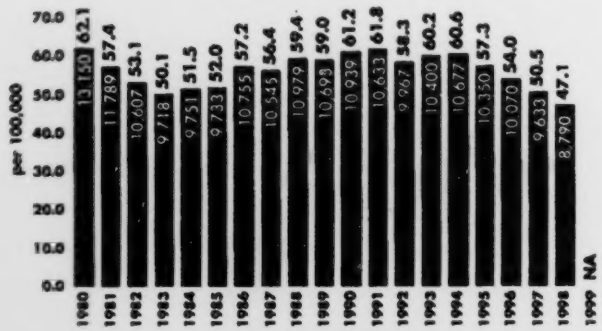


	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	4,346,000	3,043,000	70.0%	
1999	3,965,000	2,775,000	70.0%	0.0%

Child Deaths

	child pop.	child deaths	rate	% change
1980	47,756,647	18,876	39.5	
1998	50,350,559	13,042	25.9	-34.4%

Teen Violent Deaths



	teen pop.	violent deaths	rate	% change
1980	21,168,124	13,150	62.1	
1998	18,662,151	8,790	47.1	-24.2%

Demographic Data

	Total Pop.	Age 0-17 Pop.	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	226,549,448	63,754,960	28.1%	47,035,526	73.8%	9,395,912	14.7%	5,627,956	8.8%	30,136,510	5,871,105	19.5%
1990	248,709,873	63,604,432	25.6%	43,807,311	68.9%	9,584,415	15.1%	7,757,500	12.2%	33,103,112	8,551,491	25.8%
2000	281,421,906	72,293,812	25.7%	44,027,087	60.9%	11,845,257	16.4%	12,342,259	17.1%	37,451,314	11,334,210	30.3%
Change from 1980-2000			-8.7%		NA*		NA*		93.4%			55.3%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Iowa Kids Count Indicator Definitions

Infant Mortality - number and rate of death(s) of infants during their first year of life. Rate is per 1,000 live births.
Source: Iowa Department of Public Health.

Low Birthweight - number and percentage of live births weighing at less than 5.5 pounds at the time of birth.
Source: Iowa Department of Public Health.

Births to 16-17 Year Olds - number of live births to females age 16-17 and percentage of females age 16-17 giving birth.
Source: Iowa Department of Public Health.

Teen Unmarried Births - number and percentage of live births that are to unmarried teens.
Source: Iowa Department of Public Health.

Child Abuse and Neglect - number and rate of confirmed cases of abuse and neglect to children age 0-17. Rate is per 1,000 children, age 0-17.
Source: Iowa Department of Human Services.

High School Graduation - number and percentage of students entering seventh grade who graduate with their class six years later.
Source: Iowa Department of Education.

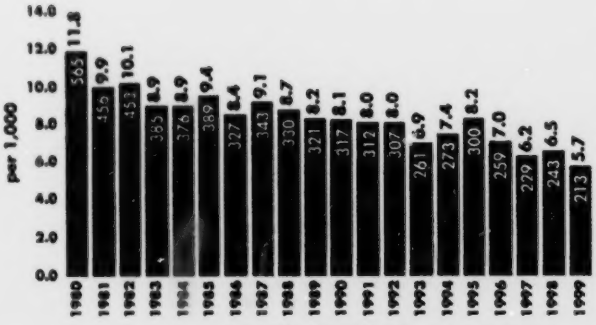
Child Deaths - number and rate of death(s) of children age 1-14. Rate is per 100,000 children, age 1-14.
Source: Iowa Department of Public Health.

Teen Violent Deaths - number and rate of death(s) of teens age 15-19 from suicides, homicides and motor vehicle accidents. Rate is per 100,000 teens, age 15-19.
Source: Iowa Department of Public Health.

State of Iowa

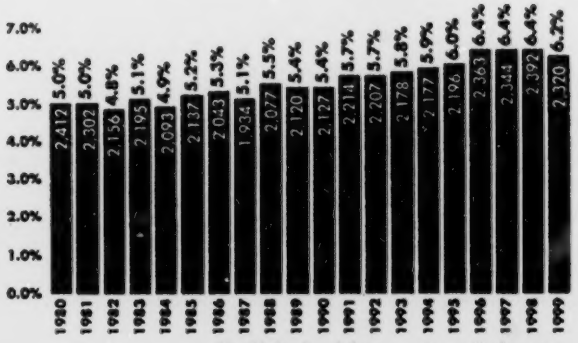
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



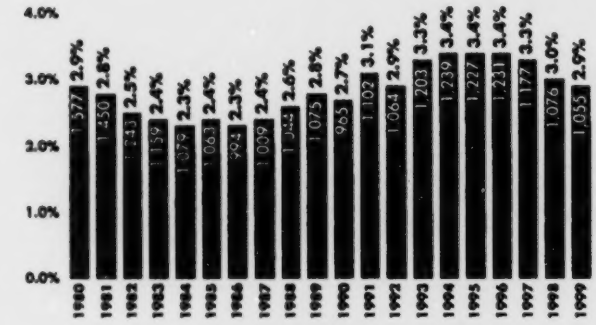
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	47,797	565	11.8	
1999	37,549	213	5.7	-51.7%

Low Birthweight



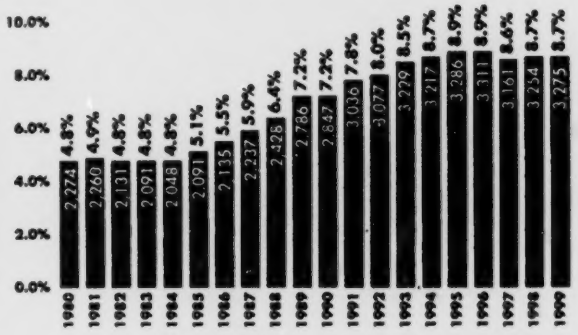
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	47,797	2,412	5.0%	
1999	37,549	2,320	6.2%	24.0%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	53,762	1,577	2.9%	
1999	36,106	1,055	2.9%	0.0%

Teen Unmarried Births



	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	47,797	2,274	4.8%	
1999	37,549	3,275	8.7%	81.3%

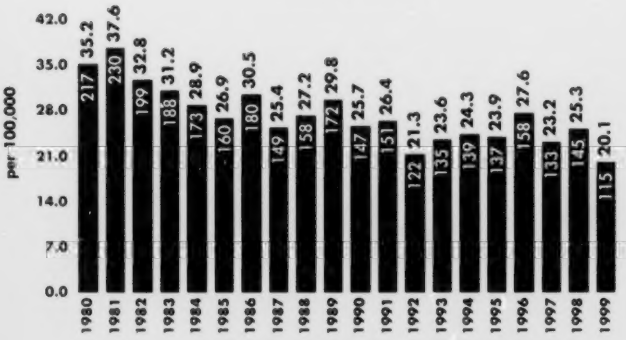
Child Abuse & Neglect

	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1980	825,873	4,267	5.2	
1999	718,880	9,373	13.0	150.0%

High School Graduation

	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	46,372	38,026	82.0%	
1999	38,630	34,607	89.6%	9.3%

Child Deaths



	child pop.	child deaths	rate	% change
1980	616,060	217	35.2	
1999	572,458	115	20.1	-42.9%

Teen Violent Deaths

	teen pop.	violent deaths	rate	% change
1980	277,633	169	60.9	
1999	199,416	99	49.6	-18.6%

Demographic Data

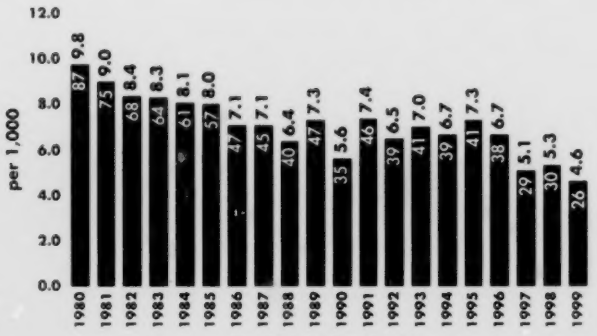
	Total Pop.	Age 0–17 Pop.	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	2,913,808	825,873	28.3%	789,816	95.6%	15,750	1.9%	10,722	1.3%	396,055	53,754	13.6%
1990	2,776,755	718,880	25.9%	676,890	94.2%	17,639	2.5%	12,859	1.8%	365,103	72,014	19.7%
2000	2,926,324	733,638	25.1%	651,482	88.8%	29,874	4.1%	32,727	4.5%	376,433	93,861	24.9%
Change from 1980–2000			-11.5%		NA*		NA*		243.6%			83.7%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Rural Counties

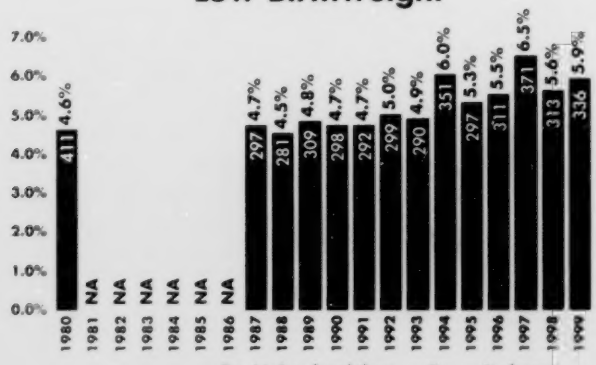
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



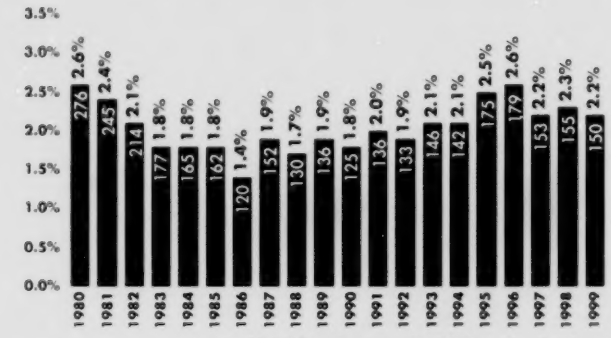
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	8,895	87	9.8	
1999	5,711	26	4.6	-53.1%

Low Birthweight



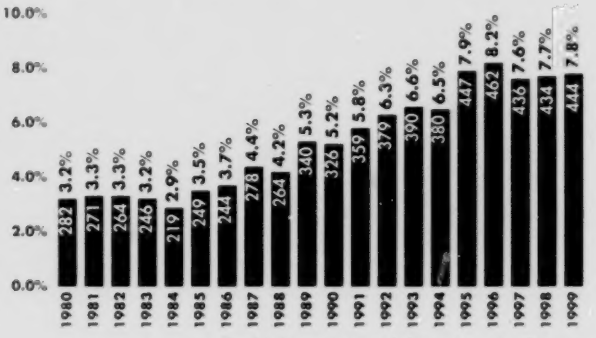
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	8,895	411	4.6%	
1999	5,711	336	5.9%	28.3%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



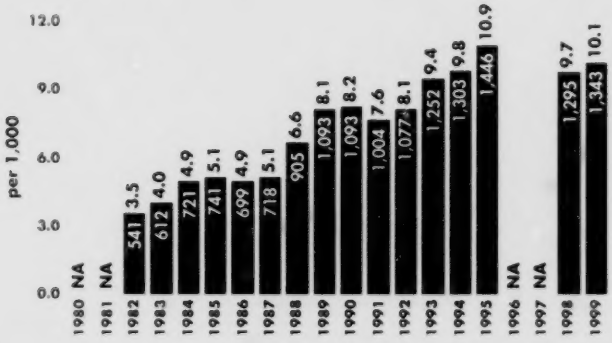
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	10,725	276	2.6%	
1999	6,870	150	2.2%	-15.4%

Teen Unmarried Births



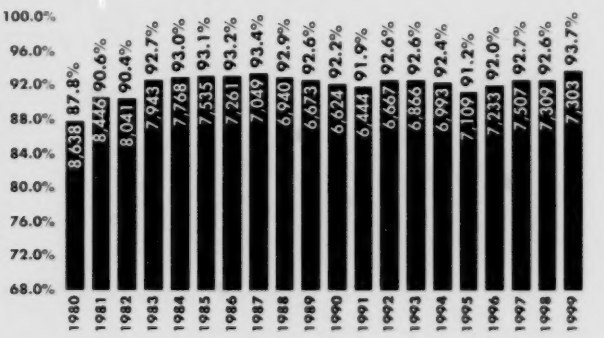
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	8,895	282	3.2%	
1999	5,711	444	7.8%	143.8%

Child Abuse & Neglect



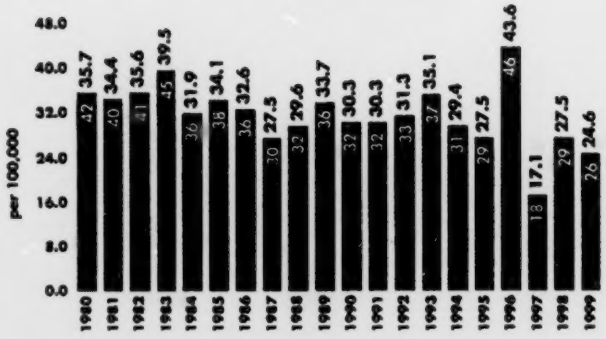
	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	153,772	541	3.5	
1999	132,949	1,343	10.1	188.6%

High School Graduation



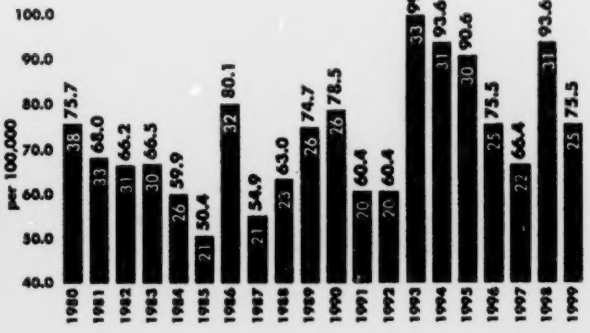
	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	9,840	8,638	87.8%	
1999	7,794	7,303	93.7%	6.7%

Child Deaths



	child pop.	child deaths	rate	% change
1980	117,545	42	35.7	
1999	105,533	26	24.6	-31.1%

Teen Violent Deaths



	teen pop.	violent deaths	rate	% change
1980	50,226	38	75.7	
1999	33,108	25	75.5	-0.3%

Demographic Data

	Total Pop.	Age 0-17 Pop.	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	567,405	158,978	28.0%	156,829	98.6%	19	0.0%	856	0.5%	75,276	7,258	9.6%
1990	508,112	132,949	26.2%	130,444	98.1%	162	0.1%	1,112	0.8%	65,234	9,646	14.8%
2000	511,508	129,131	25.2%	122,709	95.0%	752	0.6%	3,652	2.8%	64,505	13,485	20.9%
Change from 1980-2000			-9.9%		NA*		NA*		425.2%			116.8%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Rural Counties

Adair	Iowa
Adams	Keokuk
Allamakee	Louisa
Audubon	Lucas
Butler	Lyon
Calhoun	Madison
Cedar	Mills
Chickasaw	Mitchell
Clarke	Monona
Clayton	Monroe
Davis	O'Brien
Decatur	Osceola
Dickinson	Palo Alto
Franklin	Pocahontas
Fremont	Ringgold
Greene	Sac
Grundy	Tama
Guthrie	Taylor
Hancock	Van Buren
Harrison	Wayne
Howard	Winnebago
Humboldt	Worth
Ida	Wright

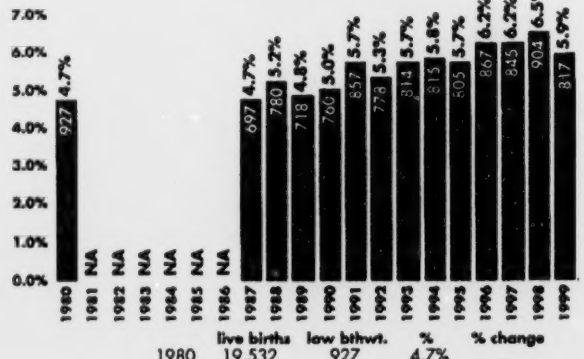
Small Urban Counties

Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality

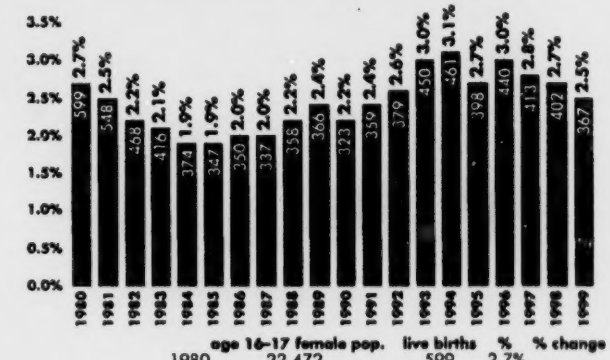
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	19,532	206	10.5	
1999	13,952	71	5.1	-51.4%

Low Birthweight



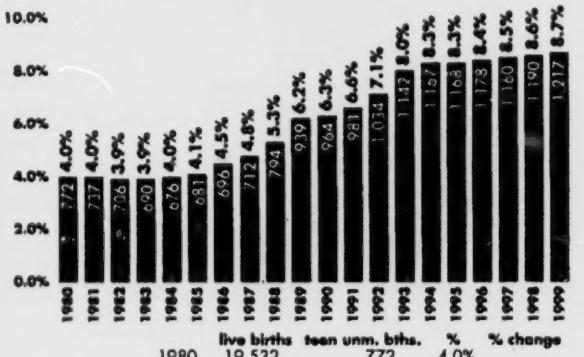
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	19,532	927	4.7%	
1999	13,952	817	5.9%	25.5%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



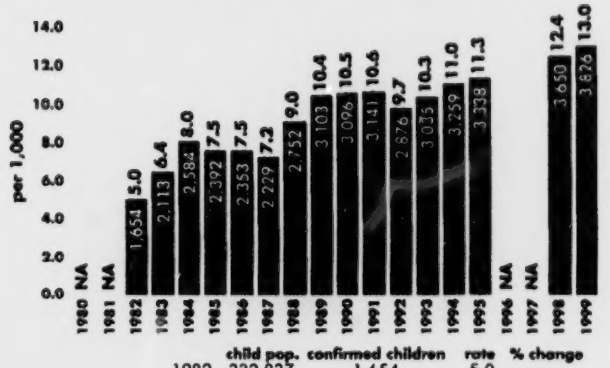
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	22,472	599	2.7%	
1999	14,802	367	2.5%	-7.4%

Teen Unmarried Births



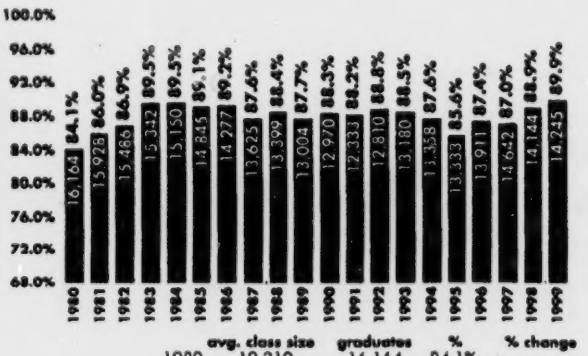
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	19,532	772	4.0%	
1999	13,952	1,217	8.7%	117.5%

Child Abuse & Neglect



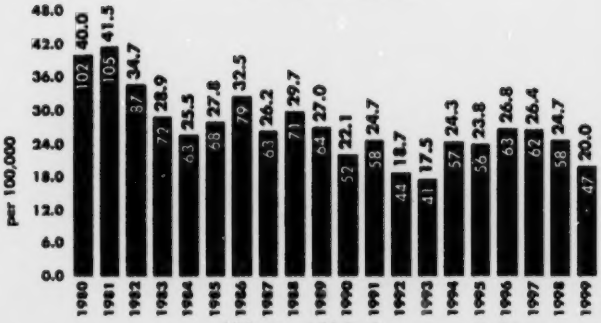
	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	332,837	1,654	5.0	
1999	295,087	3,826	13.0	160.0%

High School Graduation



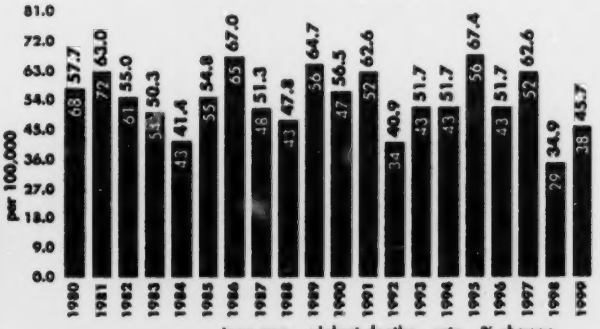
	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	19,219	16,164	84.1%	
1999	15,844	14,245	89.9%	6.9%

Child Deaths



	child pop.	child deaths	rate	% change
1980	254,735	102	40.0	
1999	234,840	47	20.0	-50.0%

Teen Violent Deaths



	teen pop.	violent deaths	rate	% change
1980	117,759	68	57.7	
1999	83,125	38	45.7	-20.8%

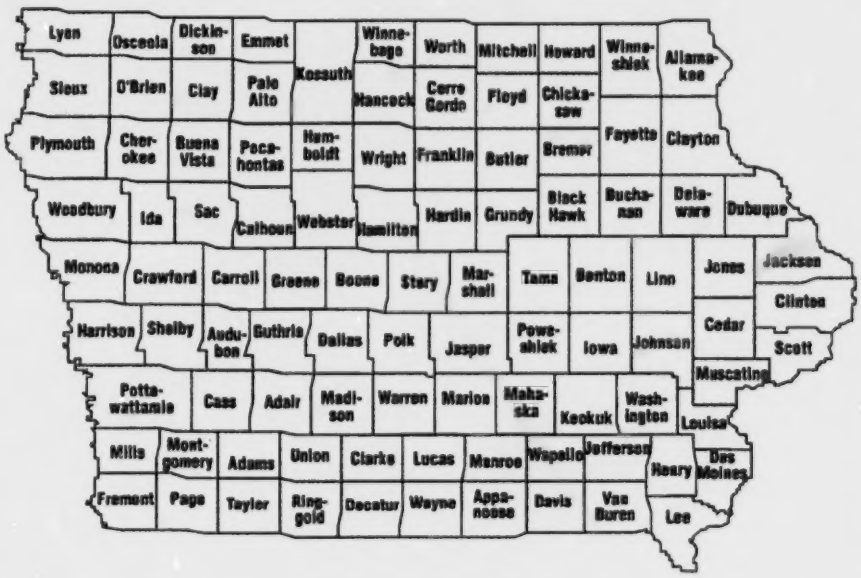
Demographic Data

	Total Pop.	Age 0-17 Pop.	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	1,212,568	342,274	28.2%	332,966	97.3%	2,098	0.6%	3,974	1.2%	163,718	19,553	11.9%
1990	1,134,533	295,087	26.0%	284,548	96.4%	2,656	0.9%	4,415	1.5%	148,642	26,942	18.1%
2000	1,170,104	291,931	24.9%	268,862	92.1%	5,443	1.9%	11,771	4.0%	149,100	34,852	23.4%
Change from 1980-2000			-11.6%		NA*		NA*		247.3%			95.7%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Small Urban Counties

Appanoose
Benton
Boone
Bremer
Buchanan
Buena Vista
Carroll
Cass
Cerro Gordo
Cherokee
Clay
Clinton
Crawford
Dallas
Delaware
Des Moines
Emmet
Fayette
Floyd
Hamilton
Hardin
Henry
Jackson
Jasper
Jefferson
Jones
Kossuth
Lee
Mahaska
Marion
Marshall
Montgomery
Muscatine
Page
Plymouth
Poweshiek
Shelby
Sioux
Story
Union
Wapello
Warren
Washington
Webster
Winneshiek



Metropolitan Counties

Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

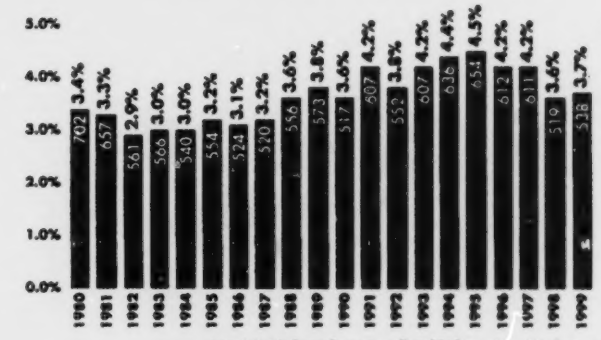
Infant Mortality

	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	19,370	272	14.0	
1999	17,886	116	6.5	-53.6%

Low Birthweight

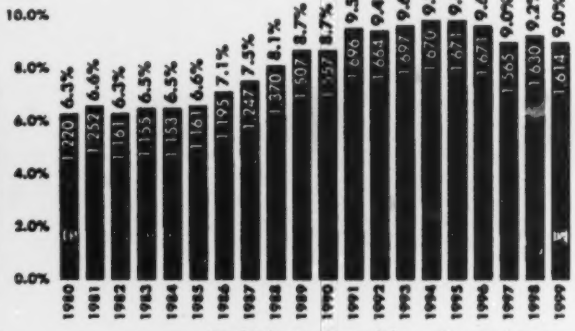
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	19,370	1,074	5.5%	
1999	17,886	1,167	6.5%	18.2%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



	age 16-17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	20,565	702	3.4%	
1999	14,434	538	3.7%	8.8%

Teen Unmarried Births



	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	19,370	1,220	6.3%	
1999	17,886	1,614	9.0%	42.9%

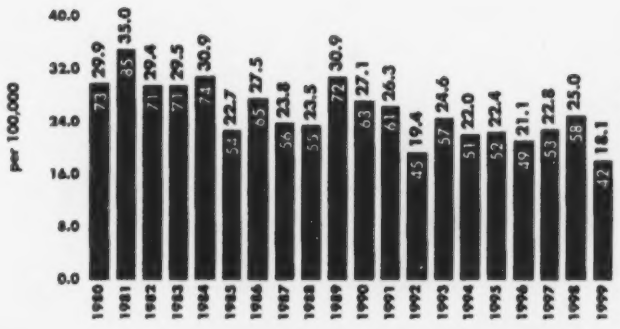
Child Abuse & Neglect

	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	317,866	1,717	5.4	
1999	290,844	4,200	14.4	166.7%

High School Graduation

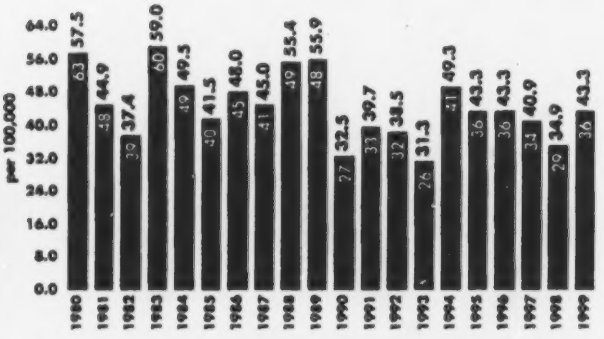
	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	17,313	13,224	76.4%	
1999	14,992	13,059	87.1%	14.0%

Child Deaths



	child pop.	child deaths	rate	% change
1980	243,780	73	29.9	
1999	232,085	42	18.1	-39.5%

Teen Violent Deaths



	teen pop.	violent deaths	rate	% change
1980	109,648	63	57.5	
1999	83,183	36	43.3	-24.7%

Demographic Data

	Total Pop.	Age 0-17 Pop.	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	1,133,835	324,621	28.6%	300,003	92.4%	13,518	4.2%	5,887	1.8%	157,061	26,943	17.2%
1990	1,134,110	290,844	25.6%	261,898	90.0%	14,821	5.1%	7,332	2.5%	151,227	35,426	23.4%
2000	1,244,712	312,576	25.1%	259,911	83.2%	23,679	7.6%	17,304	5.5%	162,828	45,524	28.0%
Change from 1980-2000			-12.3%		NA*		NA*		205.3%			63.0%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

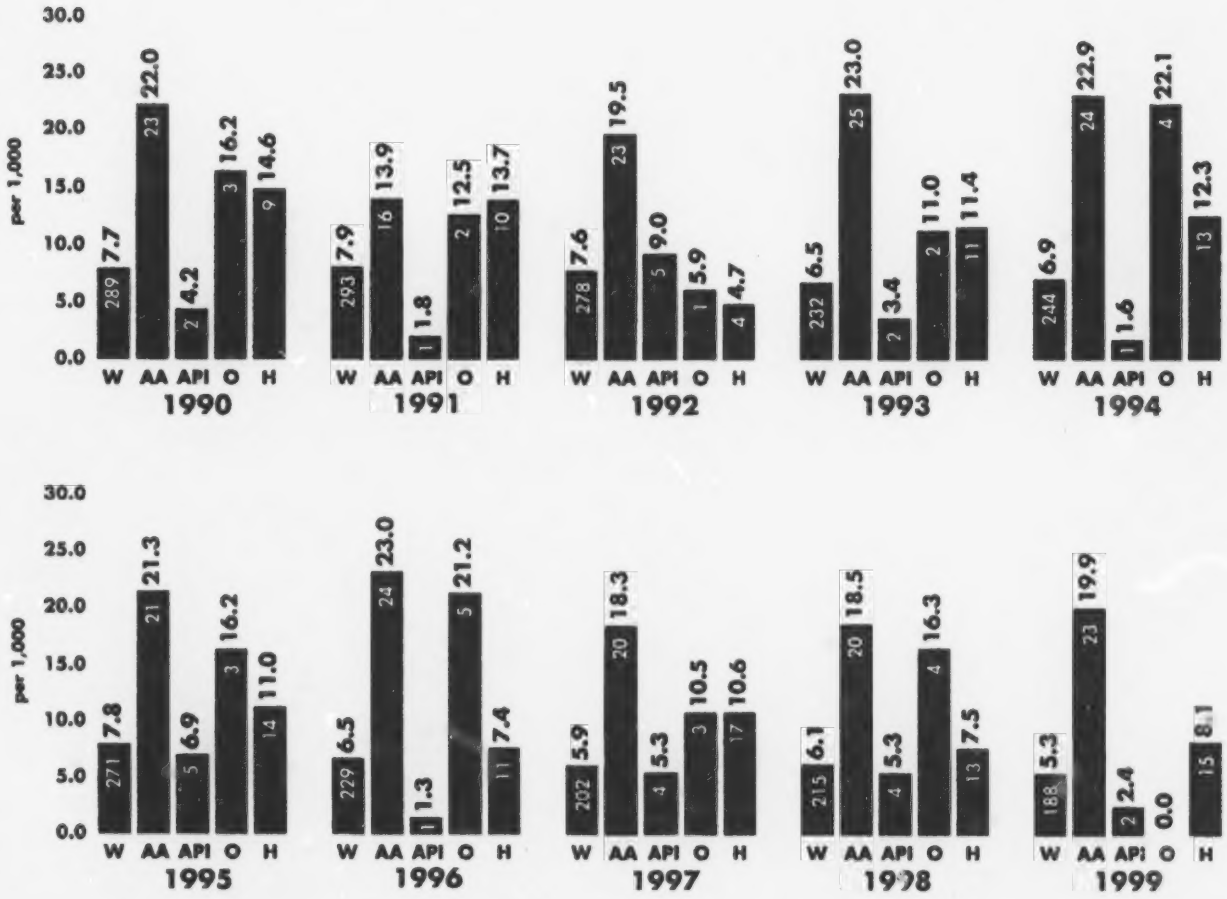
Metropolitan Counties

Black Hawk	Polk
Dubuque	Pottawattamie
Johnson	Scott
Linn	Woodbury

State of Iowa

Indicators by Race and Ethnicity

Infant Mortality



	1990			1999			
	Live Births	Infant Deaths	Rate	Live Births	Infant Deaths	Rate	% Change
White	37,621	289	7.7	35,309	188	5.3	-31.2%
African American	1,044	23	22.0	1,154	23	19.9	-9.5%
Asian/Pacific Islander	480	2	4.2	818	2	2.4	-42.9%
Other	185	3	16.2	268	0	0.0	-100.0%
Hispanic	618	9	14.6	1,842	15	8.1	-44.5%

Legend

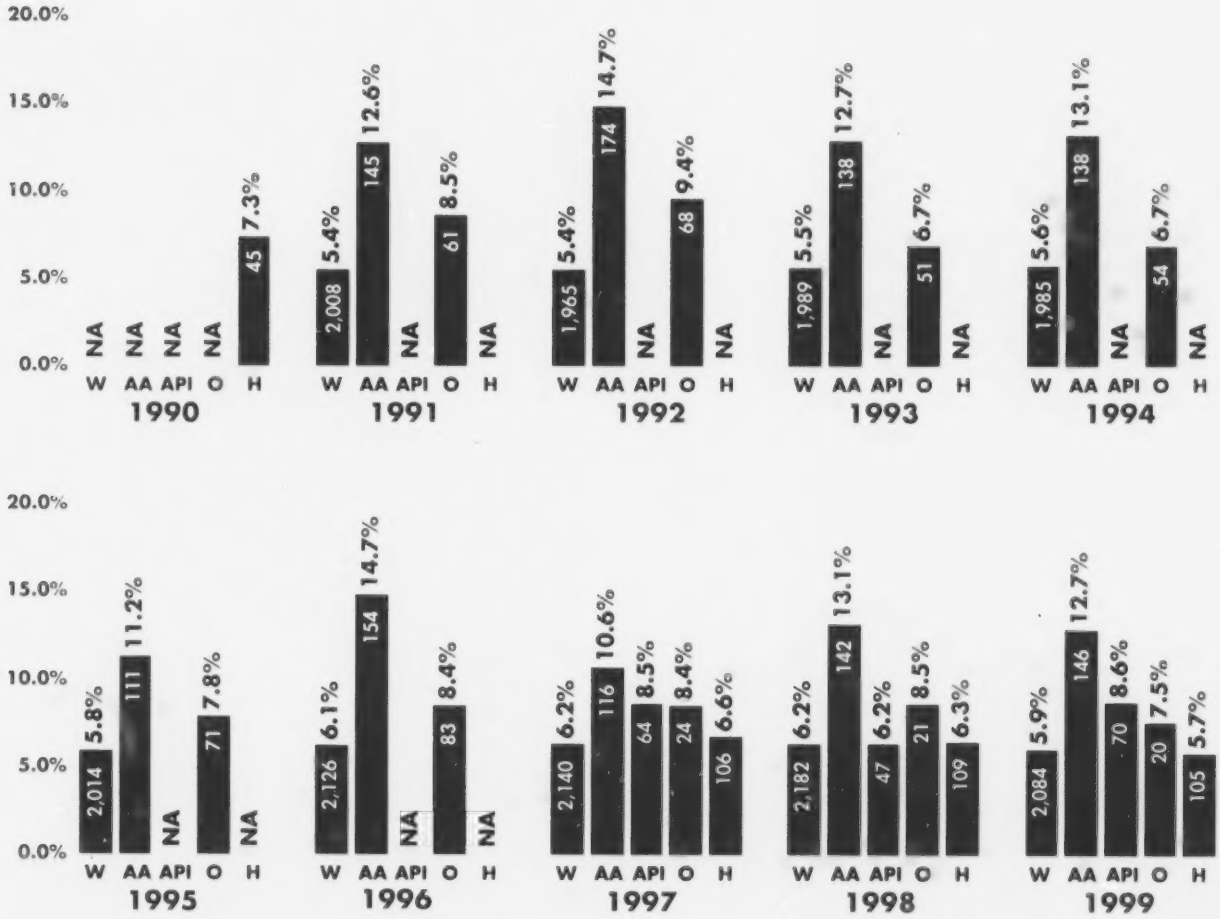
W — White
AA — African American
API — Asian/Pacific Islander
O — Other
H - Hispanic

All racial categories include hispanic and non-hispanic

State of Iowa

Indicators by Race and Ethnicity

Low Birthweight



	1990 (or earliest available year)			1999			
	Live Births	Low Birthweight	Percentage	Live Births	Low Birthweight	Percentage	% Change
White (91)	37,055	2,008	5.4%	35,309	2,084	5.9%	9.3%
African American (91)	1,155	145	12.6%	1,154	146	12.7%	0.8%
Asian/Pacific Islander (97)	755	64	8.5%	818	70	8.6%	1.2%
Other (97)	287	24	8.4%	268	20	7.5%	-10.7%
Hispanic	618	45	7.3%	1,842	105	5.7%	21.9%

Legend

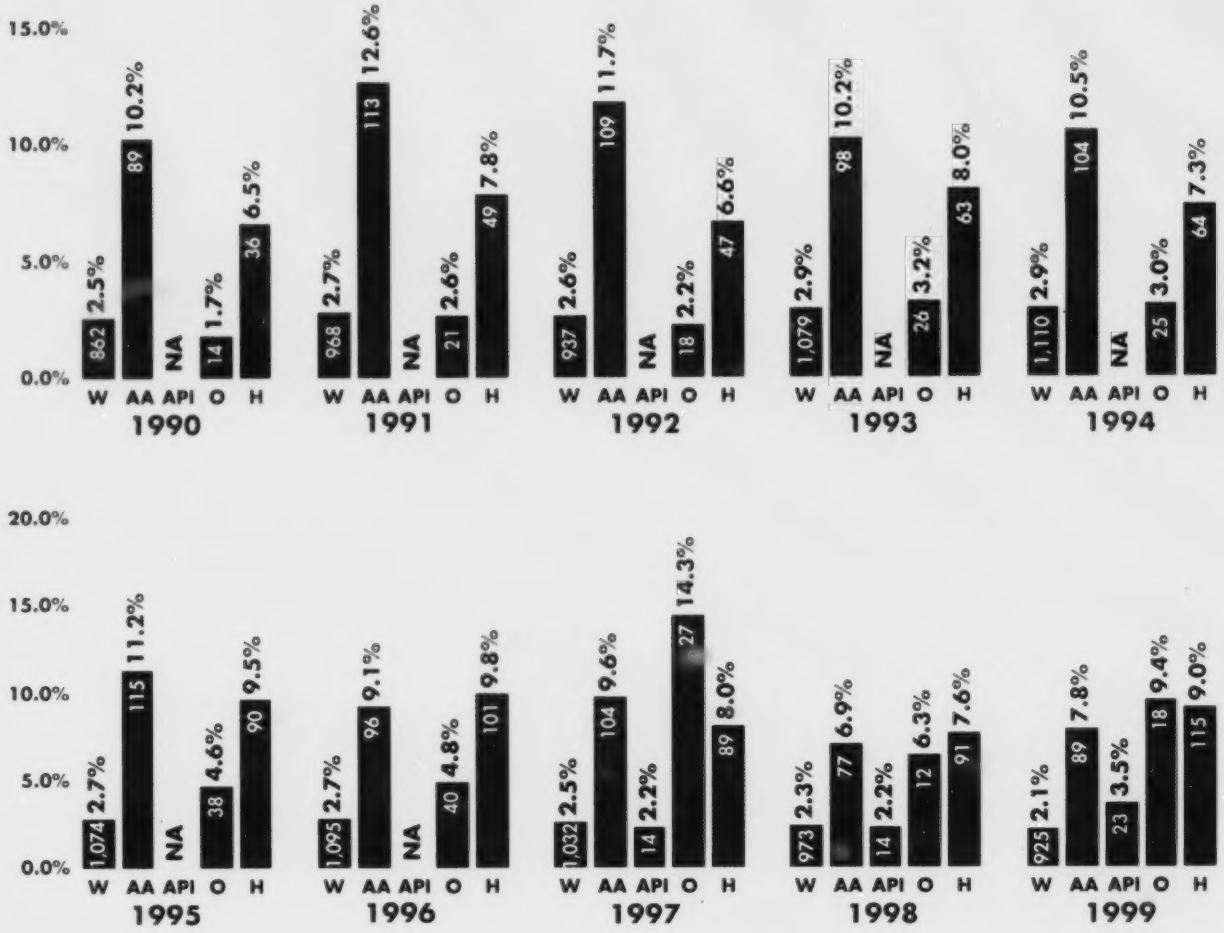
W — White
AA — African American
API — Asian/Pacific Islander
O — Other
H - Hispanic

All racial categories include hispanic and non-hispanic

State of Iowa

Indicators by Race and Ethnicity

Births to 16 - 17 Year Olds



	1990 (or earliest available year)			1999			
	Age 16-17 Female Pop.	Live Births	Percentage	Age 16-17 Female Pop.	Live Births	Percentage	% Change
White	34,424	862	2.5%	43,818	925	2.1%	-16.0%
African American	869	89	10.2%	1,148	89	7.8%	-23.5%
Asian/Pacific Islander (97)	644	14	2.2%	648	23	3.5%	59.1%
Other (97)	189	27	14.3%	191	18	9.4%	-34.3%
Hispanic	552	36	6.5%	1,272	115	9.0%	38.5%

Legend

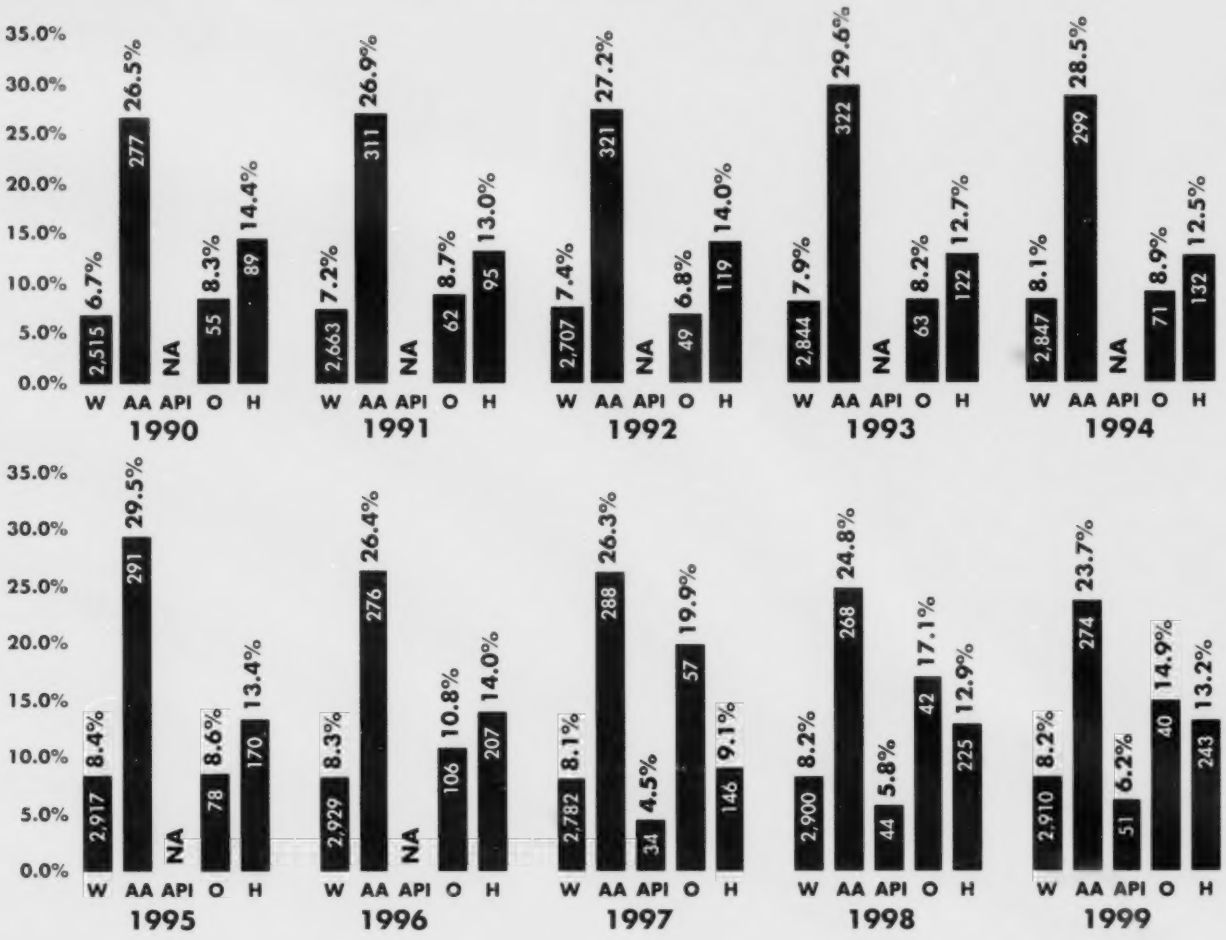
W — White
AA — African American
API — Asian/Pacific Islander
O — Other
H - Hispanic

All racial categories include hispanic and non-hispanic

State of Iowa

Indicators by Race and Ethnicity

Teen Unmarried Births



	1990 (or earliest available year)			1999			
	Live Births	Teen Unmarried Births	Percentage	Live Births	Teen Unmarried Births	Percentage	% Change
White	37,621	2,515	6.7%	35,309	2,910	8.2%	22.4%
African American	1,044	277	26.5%	1,154	274	23.7%	-10.6%
Asian/Pacific Islander (97)	755	34	4.5%	818	51	6.2%	37.8%
Other (97)	287	57	19.9%	268	40	14.9%	-25.1%
Hispanic	618	89	14.4%	1,842	243	13.2%	-8.3%

Legend

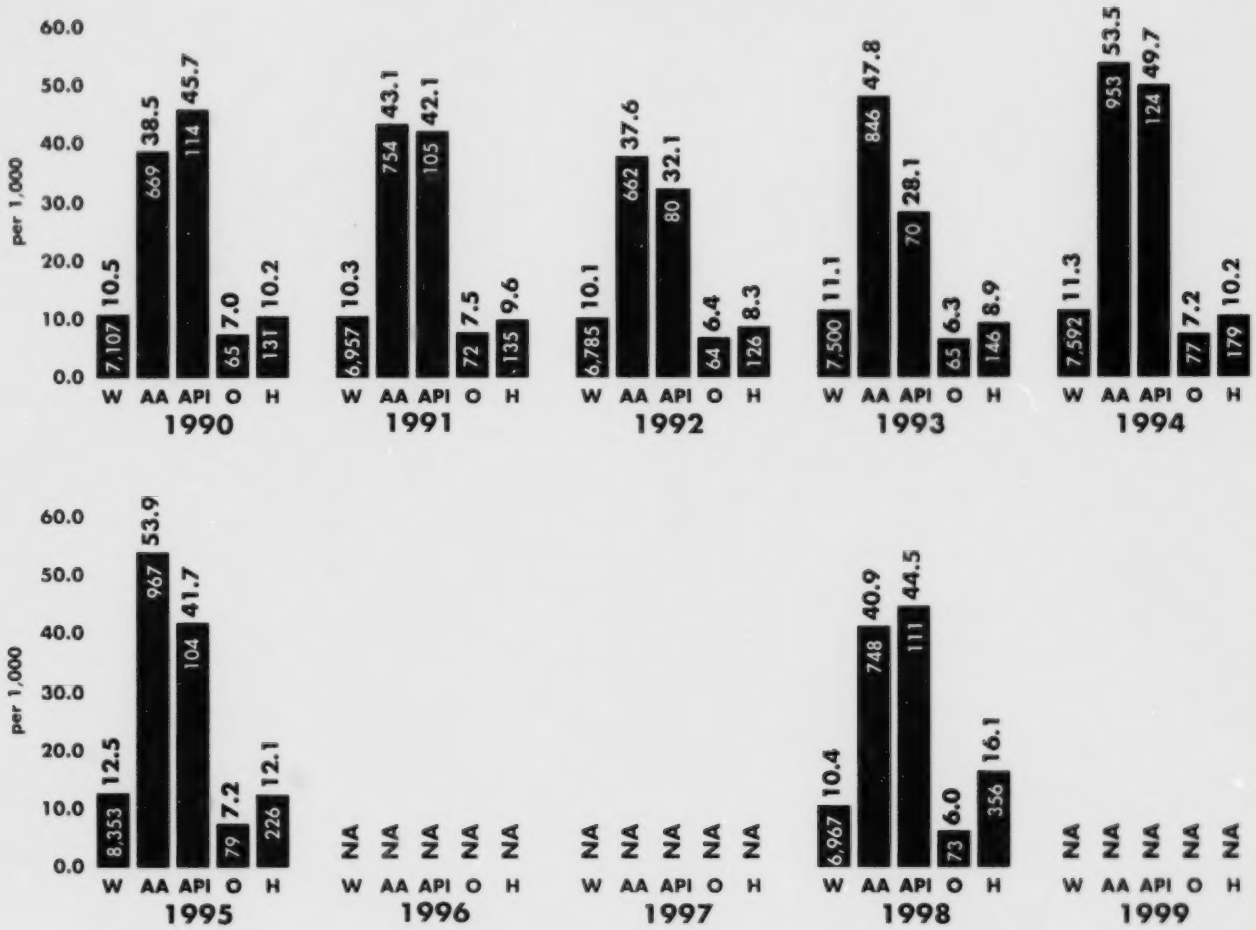
W — White
AA — African American
API — Asian/Pacific Islander
O — Other
H – Hispanic

All racial categories include hispanic and non-hispanic

State of Iowa

Indicators by Race and Ethnicity

Child Abuse and Neglect



	1990			1998			
	Child Population	Confirmed Cases	Rate	Child Population	Confirmed Cases	Rate	% Change
White	676,890	7,107	10.5	667,111	6,967	10.4	-1.0%
African American	17,365	669	38.5	18,275	748	40.9	6.2%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2,493	114	45.7	2,497	111	44.5	-2.6%
Other	9,273	65	7.0	12,108	73	6.0	-14.3%
Hispanic	12,859	131	10.2	22,148	356	16.1	57.8%

Legend

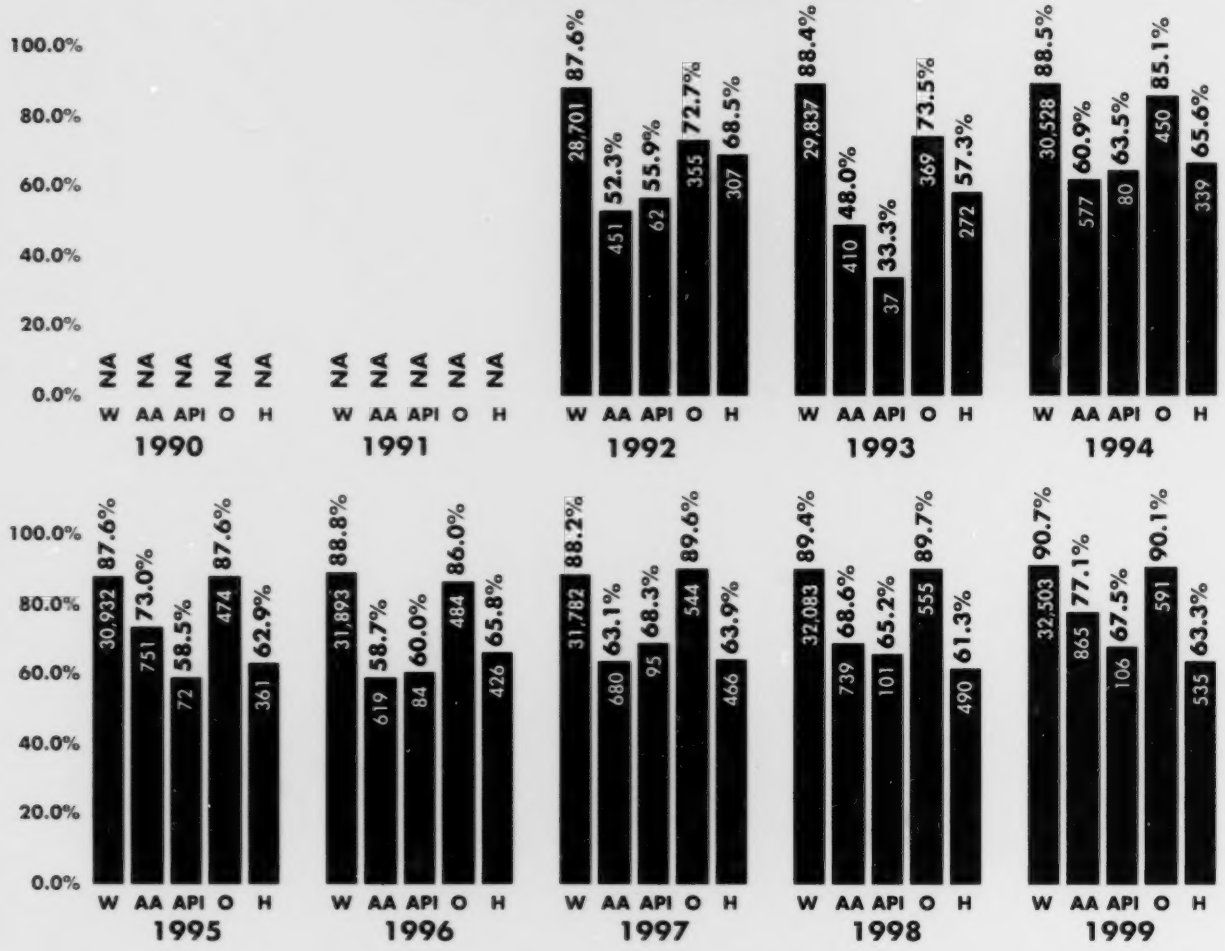
W — White
AA — African American
API — Asian/Pacific Islander
O — Other
H – Hispanic

All racial categories are non-hispanic

State of Iowa

Indicators by Race and Ethnicity

High School Graduation



	1992			1999			
	Average Class Size	Graduates	Percentage	Average Class Size	Graduates	Percentage	% Change
White	32,750	28,701	87.6%	35,843	32,503	90.7%	3.5%
African American	862	451	52.3%	1,122	865	77.1%	47.4%
Asian/Pacific Islander	111	62	55.9%	157	106	67.5%	20.8%
Other	488	355	72.7%	656	591	90.1%	23.9%
Hispanic	448	307	68.5%	845	535	63.3%	-7.6%

Legend

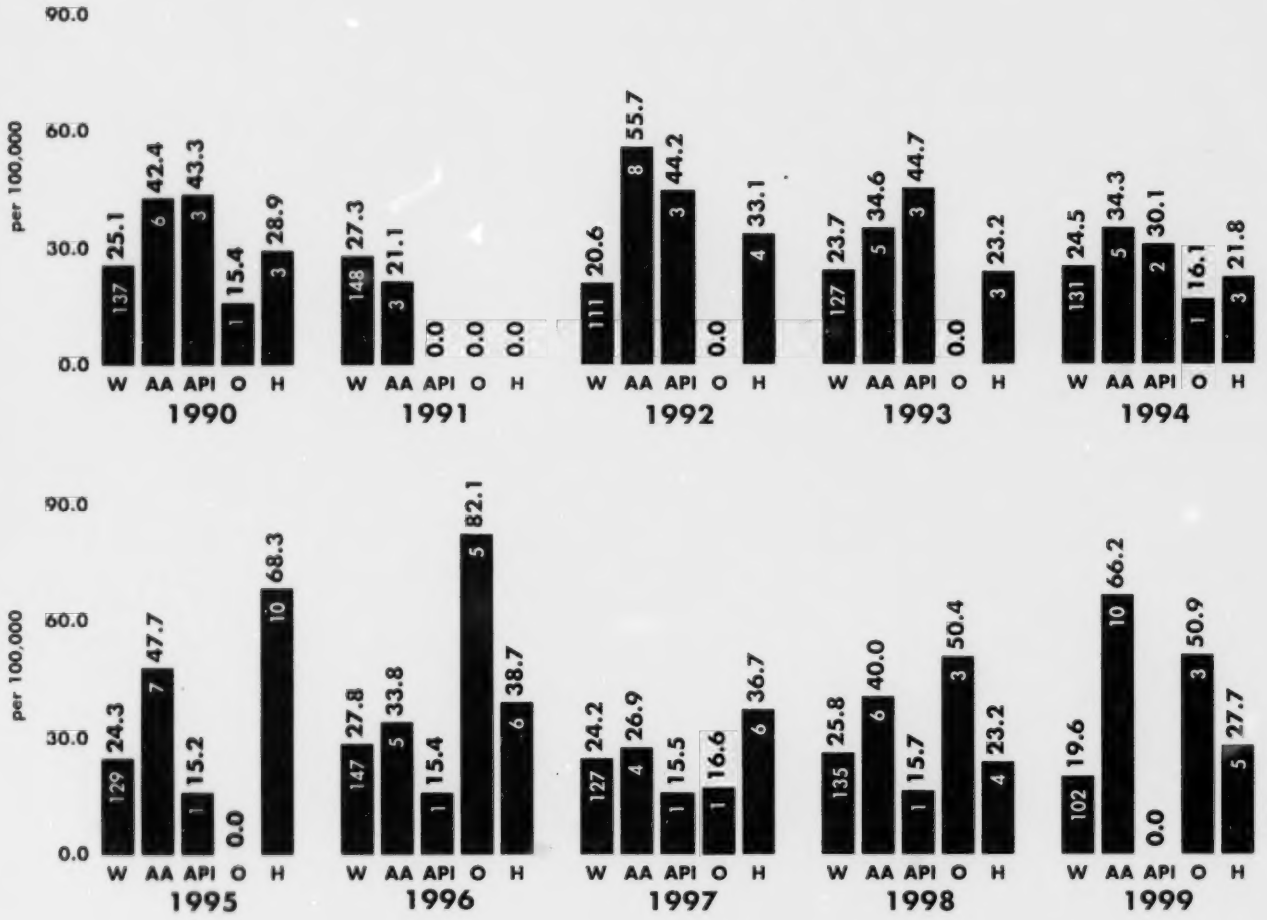
W — White
AA — African American
API — Asian/Pacific Islander
O — Other
H - Hispanic

All racial categories are non-hispanic

State of Iowa

Indicators by Race and Ethnicity

Child Deaths



	1990			1999			
	Child Population	Child Deaths	Rate	Child Population	Child Deaths	Rate	% Change
White	544,916	137	25.1	519,510	102	19.6	-21.9%
African American	14,136	6	42.4	15,108	10	66.2	56.1%
Asian/Pacific Islander	6,927	3	43.3	6,299	0	0.0	-100.0%
Other	6,479	1	15.4	5,893	3	50.9	230.5%
Hispanic	10,371	3	28.9	18,068	5	27.7	-4.2%

Legend

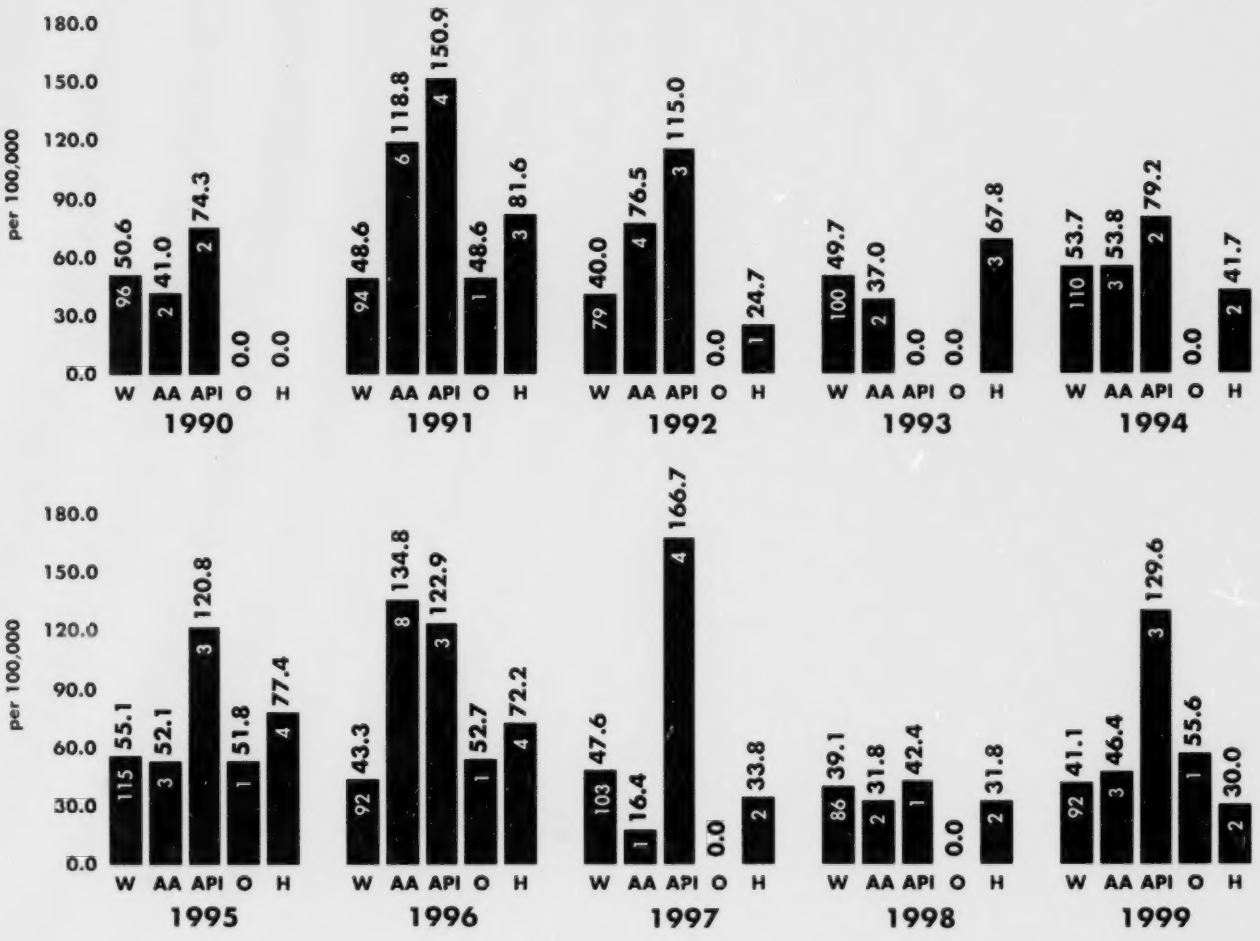
W — White
AA — African American
API — Asian/Pacific Islander
O — Other
H - Hispanic

All racial categories include hispanic and non-hispanic

State of Iowa

Indicators by Race and Ethnicity

Teen Violent Deaths



	1990			1999			
	Teen Population	Violent Deaths	Rate	Teen Population	Violent Deaths	Rate	% Change
White	189,758	96	50.6	223,830	92	41.1	-18.8%
African American	4,874	2	41.0	6,464	3	46.4	13.2%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2,692	2	74.3	2,315	3	129.6	74.4%
Other	2,092	0	0.0	1,799	1	55.6	NA*
Hispanic	3,305	0	0.0	6,656	2	30.0	NA*

*Rate change cannot be determined as baseline rate is 0.0

Legend

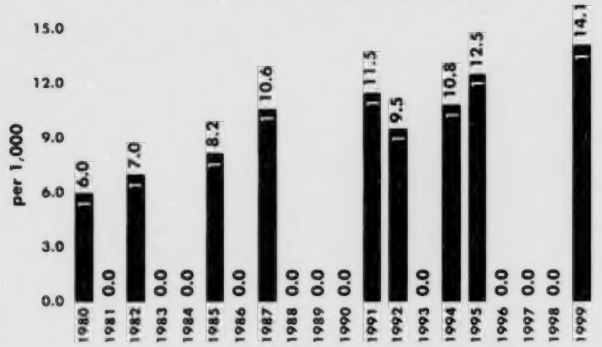
W — White
AA — African American
API — Asian/Pacific Islander
O — Other
H – Hispanic

All racial categories include hispanic and non-hispanic

Adair

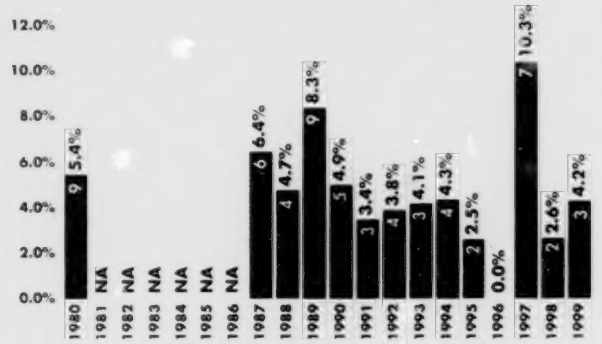
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



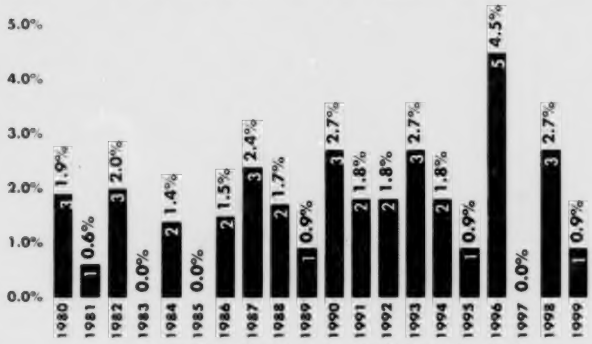
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	166	1	6.0	
1999	71	1	14.1	135.0%

Low Birthweight



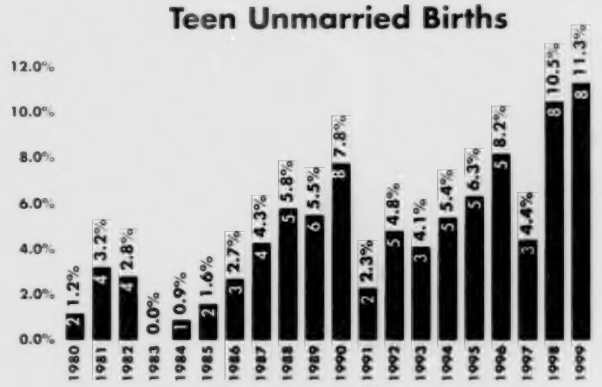
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	166	9	5.4%	
1999	71	3	4.2%	-22.2%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



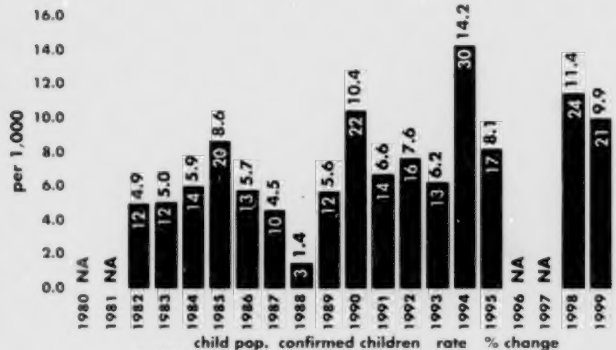
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	160	3	1.9%	
1999	110	1	0.9%	-52.6%

Teen Unmarried Births



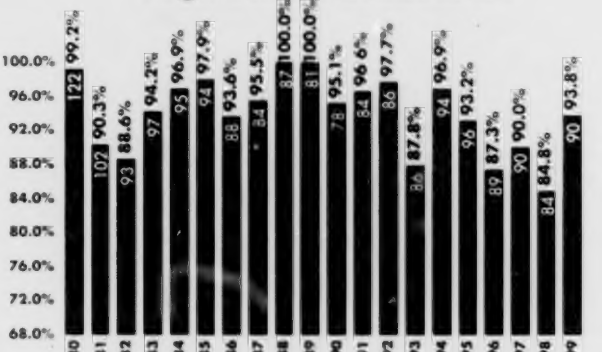
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	166	2	1.2%	
1999	71	8	11.3%	841.7%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	2,461	12	4.9	
1999	2,111	21	9.9	102.0%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	123	122	99.2%	
1999	96	90	93.8%	-5.4%

Demographic Data

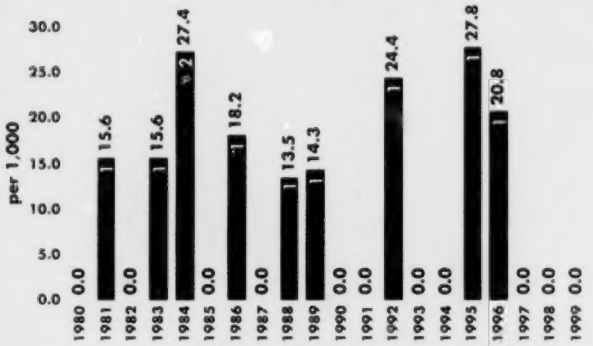
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	9,509	2,548	26.8%	2,532	99.4%	0	0.0%	7	0.3%	1,211	94	7.8%
1990	8,409	2,111	25.1%	2,087	98.9%	0	0.0%	15	0.7%	1,024	142	13.9%
2000	8,243	1,968	23.9%	1,922	97.7%	3	0.2%	21	1.1%	1,022	220	21.5%
Change from 1980–2000			-10.9%		NA*		NA*		288.4%			177.3%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Adams

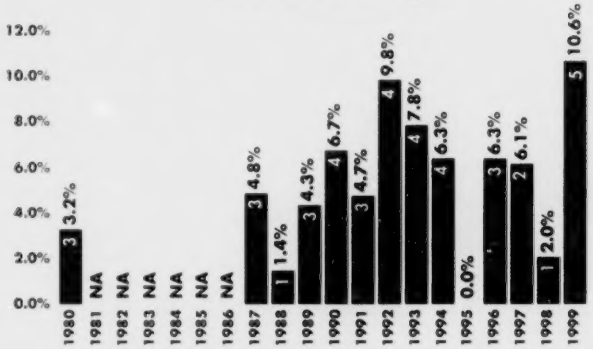
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



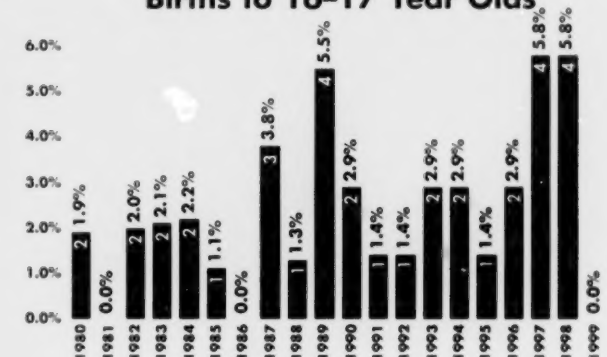
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	94	0	0.0	
1999	47	0	0.0	0.0%

Low Birthweight



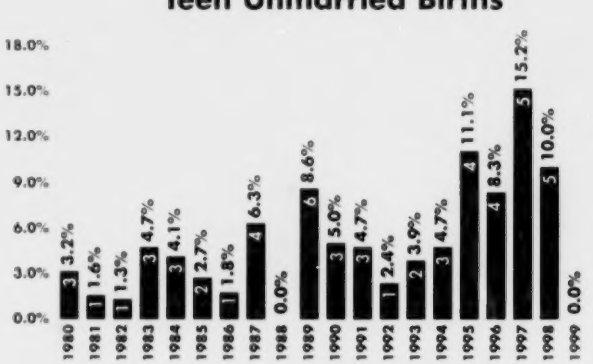
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	94	3	3.2%	
1999	47	5	10.6%	231.3%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



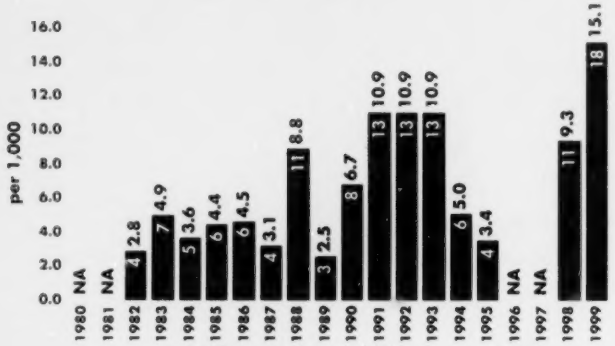
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	107	2	1.9%	
1999	69	0	0.0%	-100.0%

Teen Unmarried Births



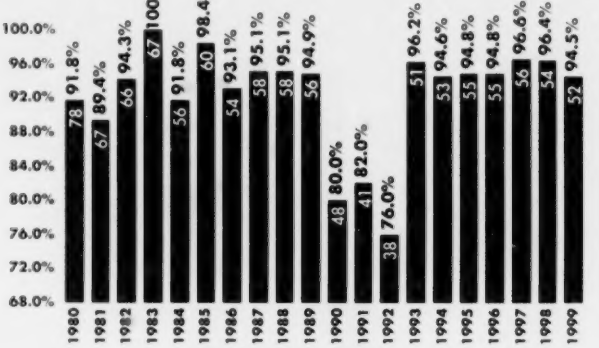
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	94	3	3.2%	
1999	47	0	0.0%	-100.0%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	1,448	4	2.8	
1999	1,189	18	15.1	439.3%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	85	78	91.8%	
1999	55	52	94.5%	2.9%

Demographic Data

	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	5,731	1,513	26.4%	1,501	99.2%	0	0.0%	8	0.5%	755	87	11.5%
1990	4,866	1,189	24.4%	1,185	99.7%	2	0.2%	2	0.2%	586	72	12.3%
2000	4,482	1,073	23.9%	1,041	97.0%	2	0.2%	10	0.9%	543	104	19.2%
Change from 1980–2000			-9.3%		NA*		NA*		76.3%			66.2%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

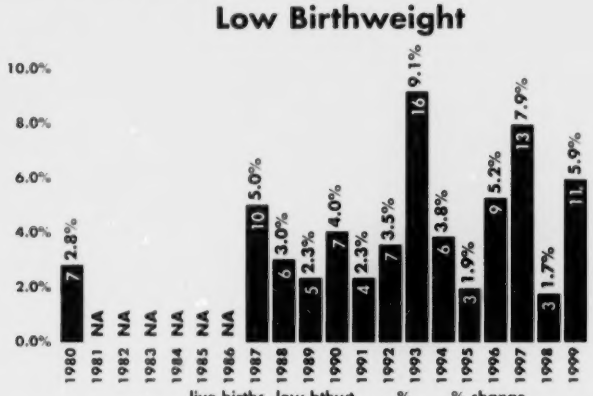
Allamakee

Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality

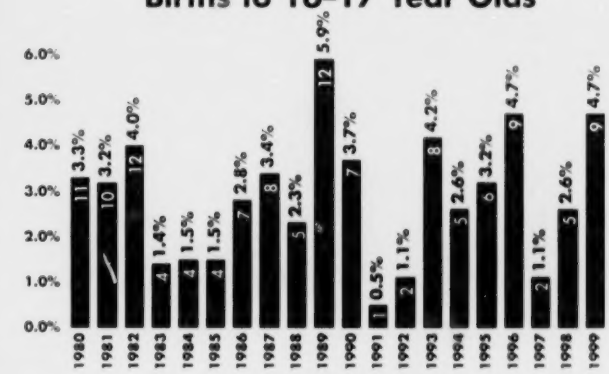
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	252	5	19.8	
1999	186	1	5.4	-72.7%

Low Birthweight



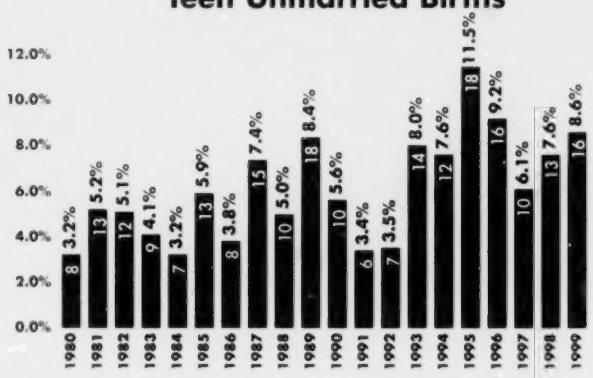
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	252	7	2.8%	
1999	186	11	5.9%	110.7%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



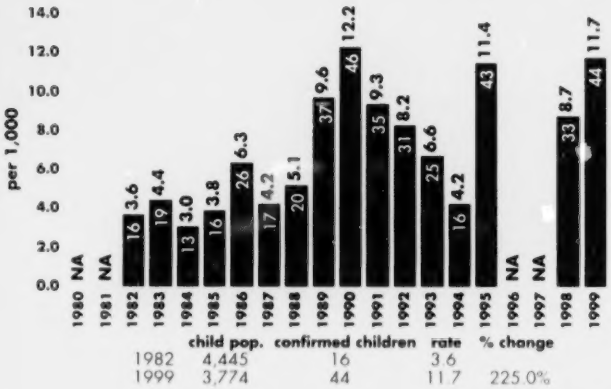
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	329	11	3.3%	
1999	190	9	4.7%	42.4%

Teen Unmarried Births



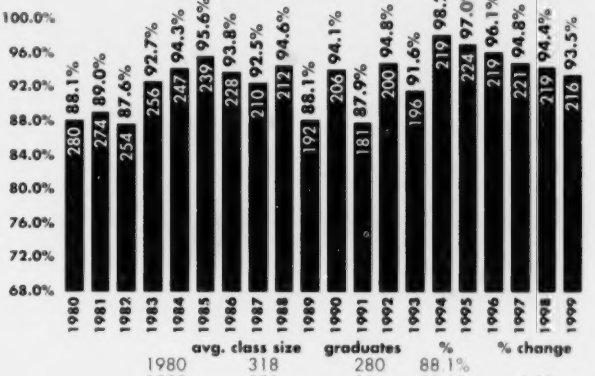
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	252	8	3.2%	
1999	186	16	8.6%	168.8%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	4,445	16	3.6	
1999	3,774	44	11.7	225.0%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	318	280	88.1%	
1999	231	216	93.5%	6.1%

Demographic Data

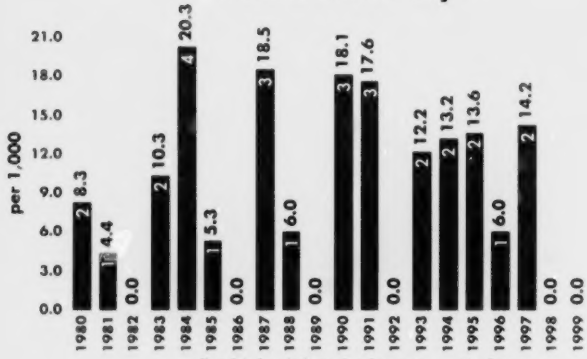
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0-17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	15,108	4,613	30.5%	4,573	99.1%	0	0.0%	17	0.4%	2,011	177	8.8%
1990	13,855	3,774	27.2%	3,737	99.0%	1	0.0%	9	0.2%	1,796	245	13.6%
2000	14,675	3,731	25.4%	3,495	93.7%	14	0.4%	158	4.2%	1,798	363	20.2%
Change from 1980–2000			-16.7%		NA*		NA*		1,049.1%			129.4%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Appanoose

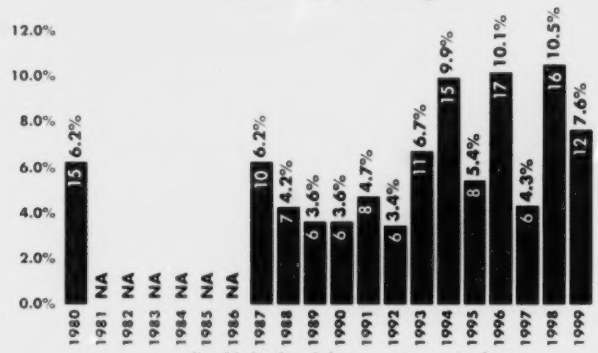
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



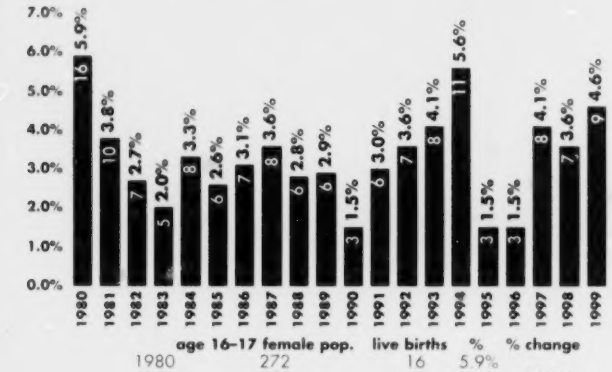
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	241	2	8.3	
1999	158	0	0.0	-100.0%

Low Birthweight



	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	241	15	6.2%	
1999	158	12	7.6%	22.6%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds

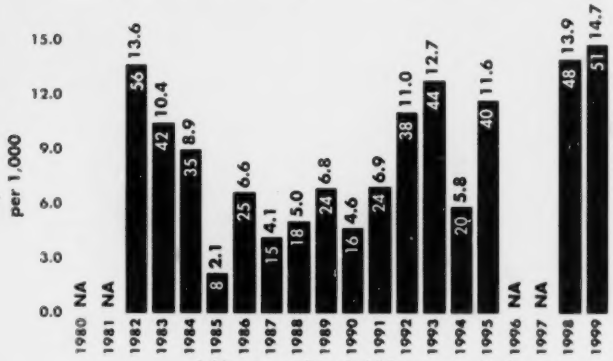


	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	272	16	5.9%	
1999	197	9	4.6%	-22.0%

Teen Unmarried Births

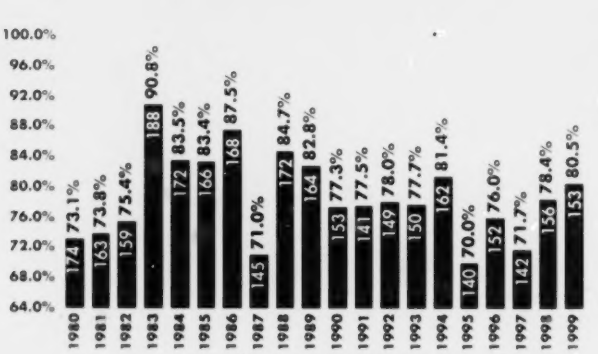
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	241	12	5.0%	
1999	158	15	9.5%	90.0%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confimred children	rate	% change
1982	4,105	56	13.6	
1999	3,458	51	14.7	8.1%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	238	174	73.1%	
1999	190	153	80.5%	10.1%

Demographic Data

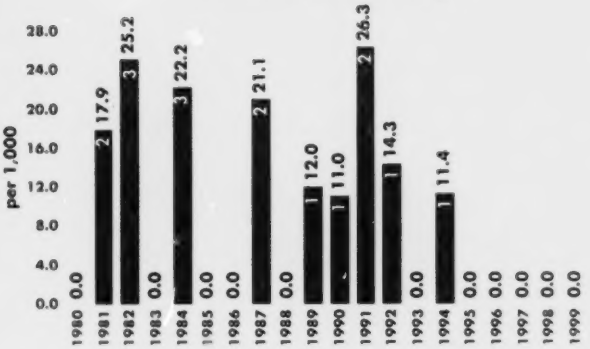
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	15,511	4,267	27.5%	4,133	96.9%	37	0.9%	51	1.2%	2,013	327	16.2%
1990	13,743	3,458	25.2%	3,376	97.6%	25	0.7%	27	0.8%	1,762	399	22.6%
2000	13,721	3,255	23.7%	3,115	95.7%	30	0.9%	69	2.1%	1,735	497	28.6%
Change from 1980–2000			-13.8%		NA*		NA*		77.4%			76.3%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Audubon

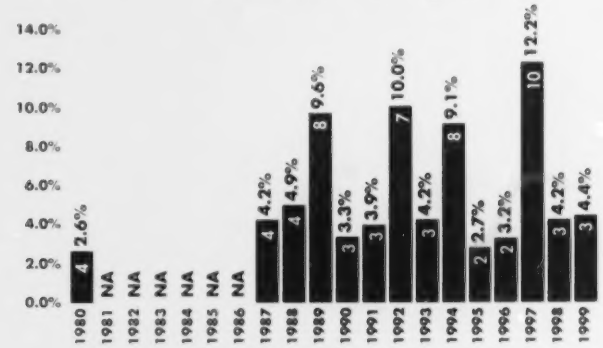
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



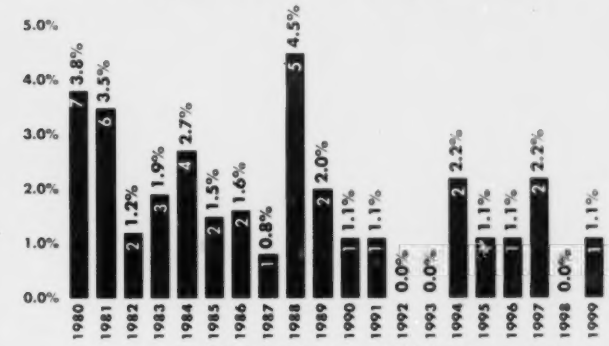
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	151	0	0.0	
1999	68	0	0.0	0.0%

Low Birthweight



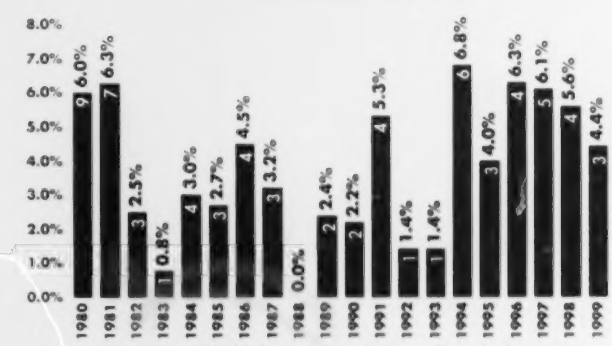
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	151	4	2.6%	
1999	68	3	4.4%	69.2%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



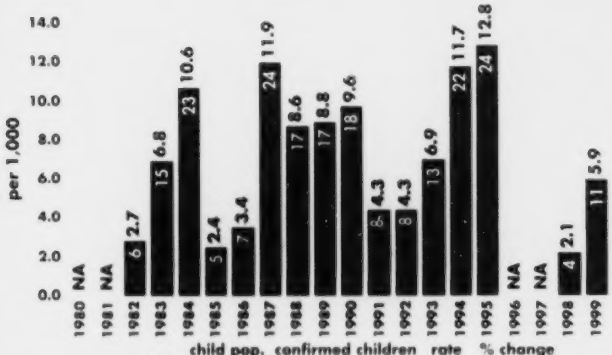
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	182	7	3.8%	
1999	92	1	1.1%	-71.1%

Teen Unmarried Births



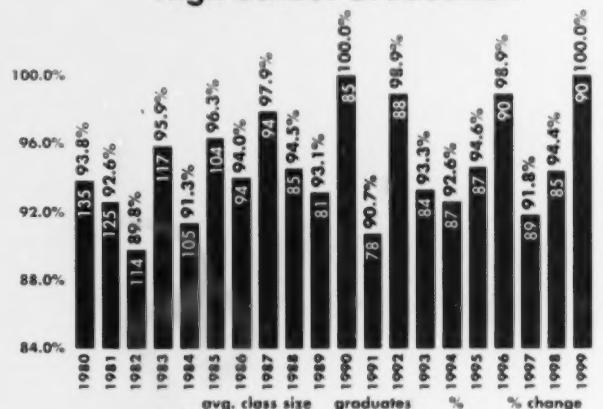
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	151	9	6.0%	
1999	68	3	4.4%	26.7%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	2,263	6	2.7	
1999	1,873	11	5.9	118.5%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	144	135	93.8%	
1999	90	90	100.0%	6.6%

Demographic Data

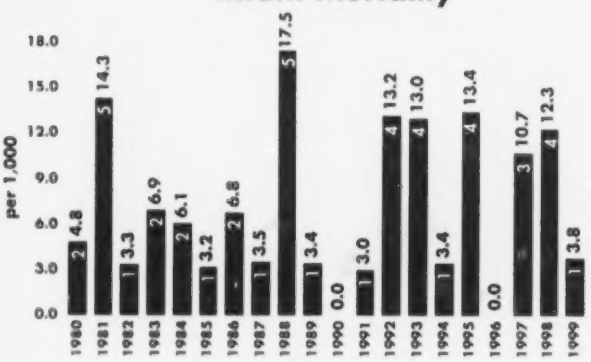
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	8,559	2,361	27.6%	2,338	99.0%	0	0.0%	10	0.4%	1,107	92	8.3%
1990	7,334	1,873	25.5%	1,859	99.3%	0	0.0%	10	0.5%	882	99	11.2%
2000	6,830	1,771	25.9%	1,729	97.6%	11	0.6%	14	0.8%	857	158	18.4%
Change from 1980–2000			-6.0%		NA*		NA*		86.6%			121.8%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Benton

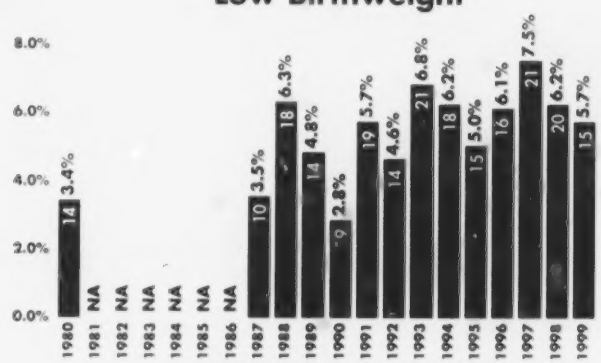
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



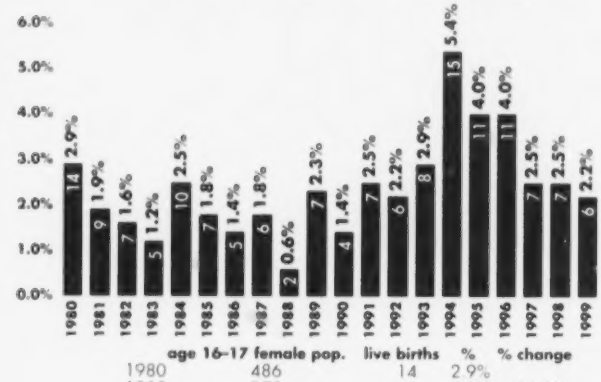
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	414	2	4.8	
1999	265	1	3.8	-20.8%

Low Birthweight



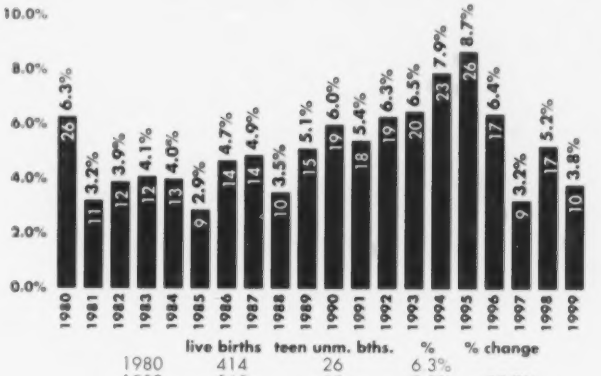
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	414	14	3.4%	
1999	265	15	5.7%	67.6%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



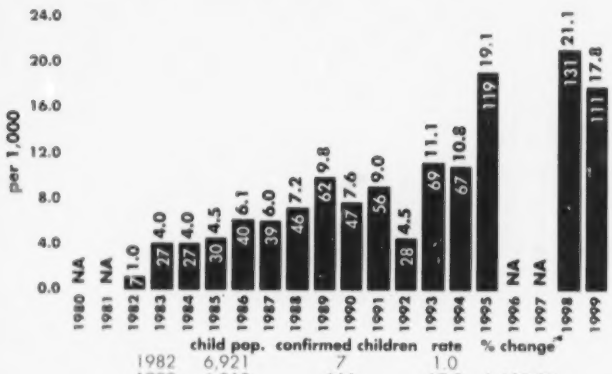
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	486	14	2.9%	
1999	278	6	2.2%	-24.1%

Teen Unmarried Births



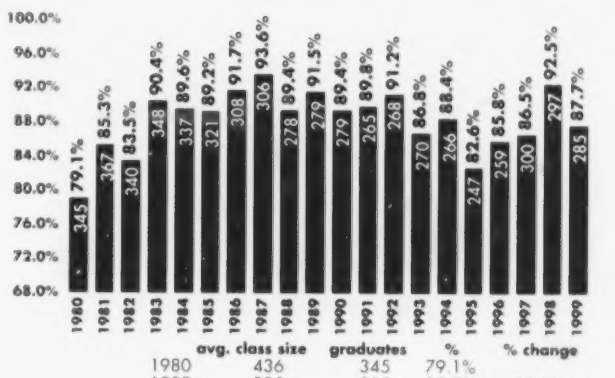
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	414	26	6.3%	
1999	265	10	3.8%	-39.7%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change*
1982	6,921	7	1.0	
1999	6,219	111	17.8	1,680.0%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	436	345	79.1%	
1999	325	285	87.7%	10.9%

Demographic Data

	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	23,649	7,097	30.0%	7,015	98.8%	0	0.0%	39	0.5%	3,377	338	10.0%
1990	22,429	6,219	27.7%	6,137	98.7%	9	0.1%	48	0.8%	3,048	506	16.6%
2000	25,308	6,924	27.4%	6,743	97.4%	53	0.8%	68	1.0%	3,511	671	19.1%
Change from 1980–2000			-8.8%		NA*		NA*		78.7%			90.9%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

33

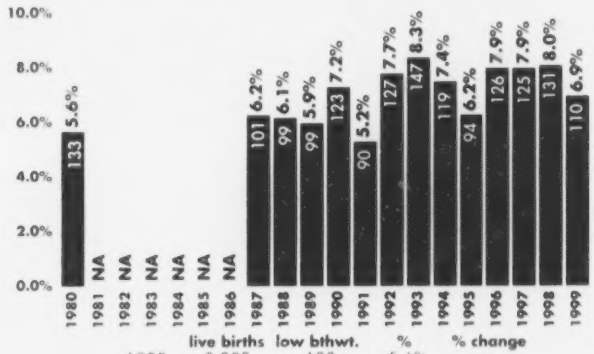
Black Hawk

Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality

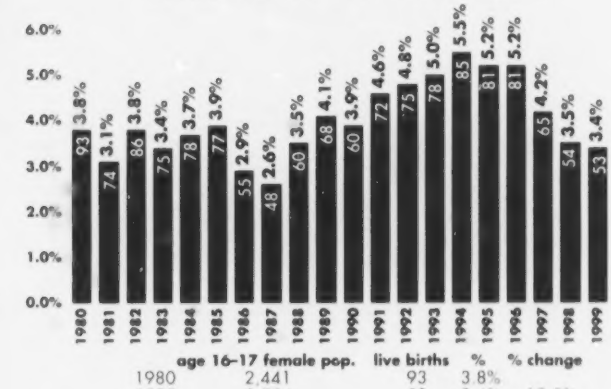
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	2,382	34	14.3	
1999	1,594	8	5.0	-65.0%

Low Birthweight



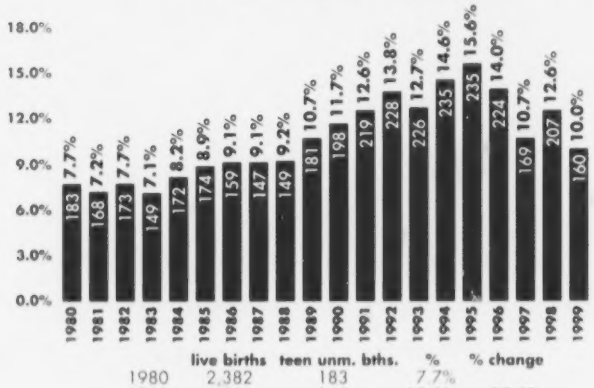
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	2,382	133	5.6%	
1999	1,594	110	6.9%	23.2%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



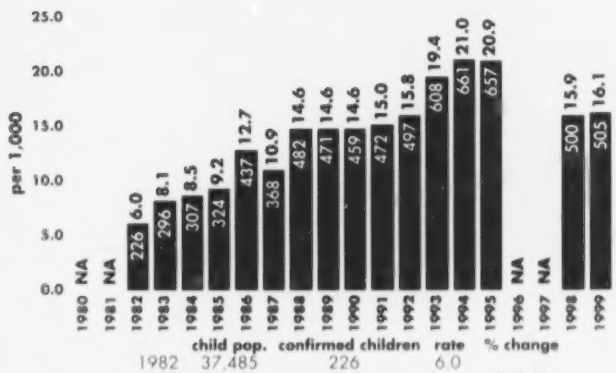
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	2,441	93	3.8%	
1999	1,554	53	3.4%	-10.5%

Teen Unmarried Births



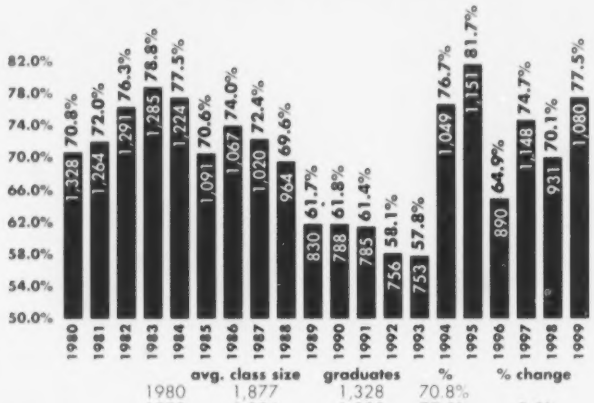
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	2,382	183	7.7%	
1999	1,594	160	10.0%	29.9%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	37,485	226	6.0	
1999	31,402	505	16.1	168.3%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	1,877	1,328	70.8%	
1999	1,394	1,080	77.5%	9.5%

Demographic Data

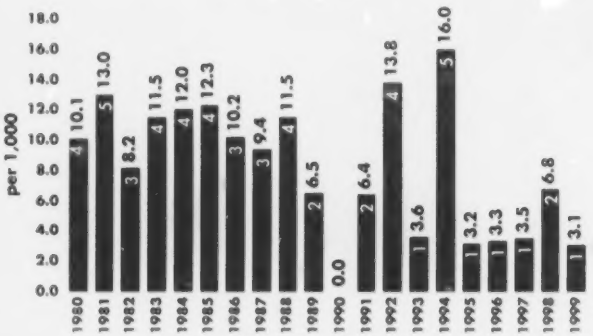
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	137,961	39,006	28.3%	34,520	88.5%	3,655	9.4%	356	0.9%	19,008	3,390	17.8%
1990	123,798	31,402	25.4%	26,992	86.0%	3,498	11.1%	359	1.1%	16,064	4,254	26.5%
2000	128,012	29,545	23.1%	23,419	79.3%	4,443	15.0%	952	3.2%	15,515	4,859	31.3%
Change from 1980–2000			-18.4%		NA*		NA*		253.0%			75.6%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Boone

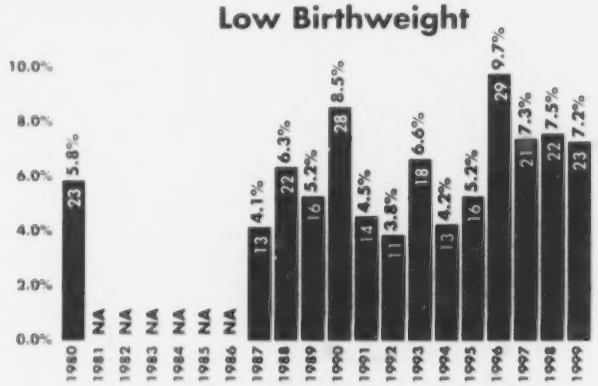
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



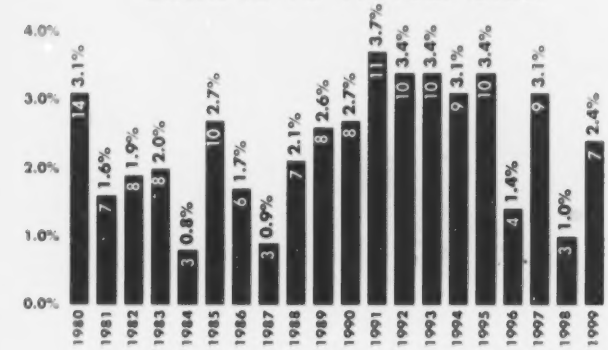
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	395	4	10.1	
1999	318	1	3.1	-69.3%

Low Birthweight



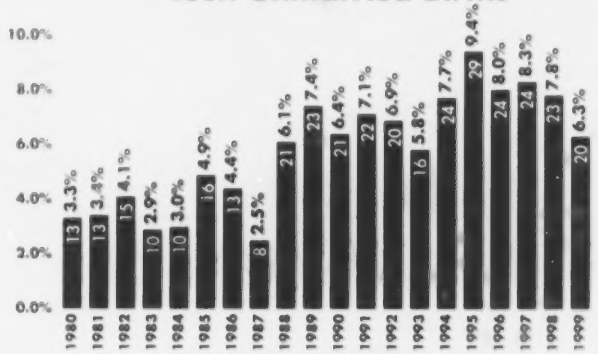
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	395	23	5.8%	
1999	318	23	7.2%	24.1%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



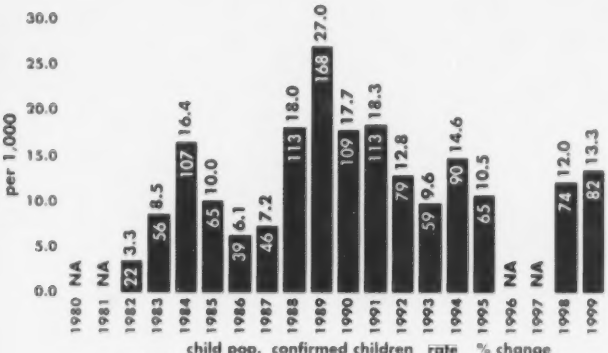
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	451	14	3.1%	
1999	295	7	2.4%	-22.6%

Teen Unmarried Births



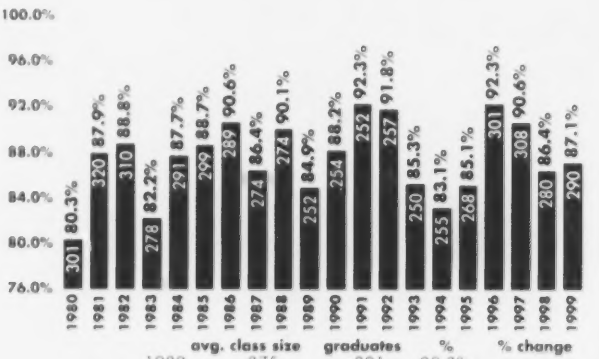
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	395	13	3.3%	
1999	318	20	6.3%	90.9%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	6,650	22	3.3	
1999	6,169	82	13.3	303.0%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	375	301	80.3%	
1999	333	290	87.1%	8.5%

Demographic Data

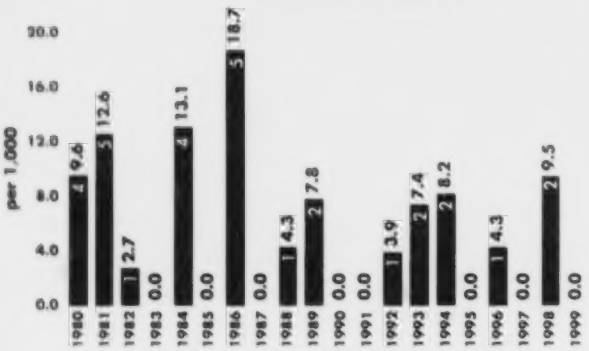
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	26,184	6,770	25.9%	6,669	98.5%	9	0.1%	23	0.3%	3,395	402	11.8%
1990	25,186	6,169	24.5%	6,065	98.3%	19	0.3%	43	0.7%	3,211	593	18.5%
2000	26,224	6,515	24.8%	6,294	96.6%	65	1.0%	107	1.6%	3,354	746	22.2%
Change from 1980–2000			-3.9%		NA*		NA*		383.4%			87.8%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Bremer

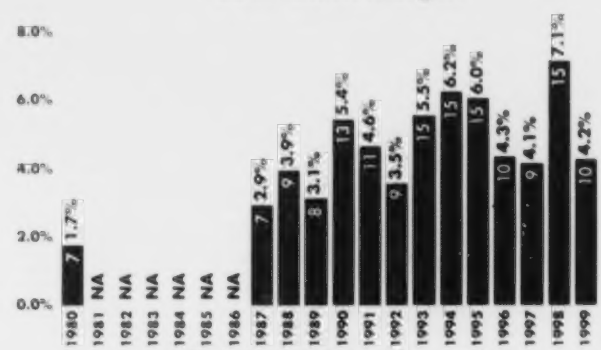
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



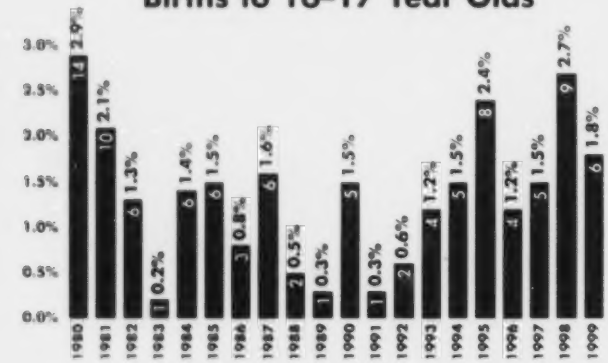
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	417	4	9.6	
1999	236	0	0.0	-100.0%

Low Birthweight



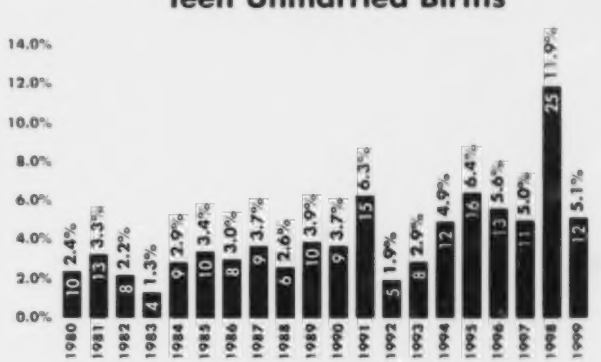
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	417	7	1.7%	
1999	236	10	4.2%	147.1%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



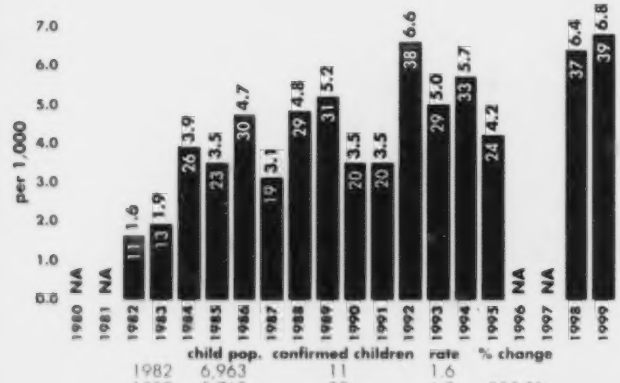
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	483	14	2.9%	
1999	336	6	1.8%	-37.9%

Teen Unmarried Births



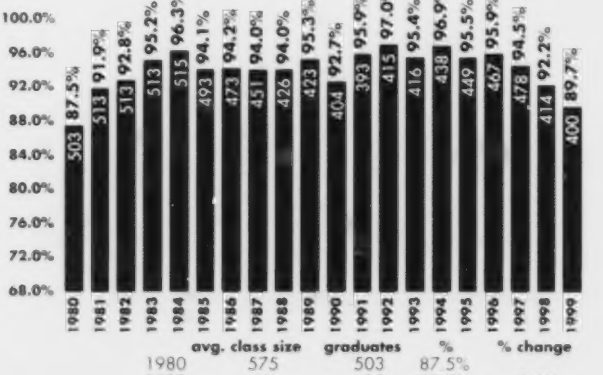
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	417	10	2.4%	
1999	236	12	5.1%	112.5%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	6,963	11	1.6	
1999	5,762	39	6.8	325.0%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	575	503	87.5%	
1999	446	400	89.7%	2.5%

Demographic Data

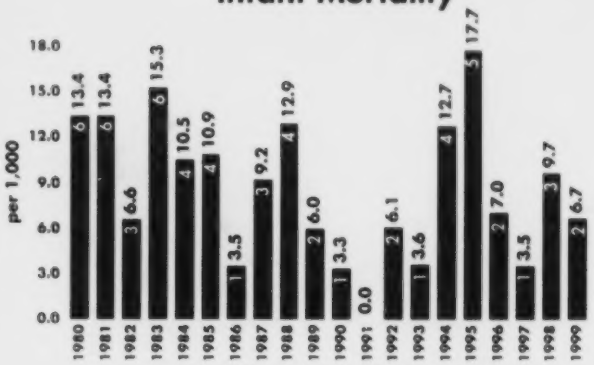
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	24,820	7,263	29.3%	7,181	98.9%	9	0.1%	34	0.5%	3,518	281	8.0%
1990	22,813	5,762	25.3%	5,672	98.4%	24	0.4%	24	0.4%	2,891	370	12.8%
2000	23,325	5,627	24.1%	5,452	96.9%	63	1.1%	54	1.0%	2,897	552	19.1%
Change from 1980–2000			-17.6%		NA*		NA*		105.0%			138.6%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Buchanan

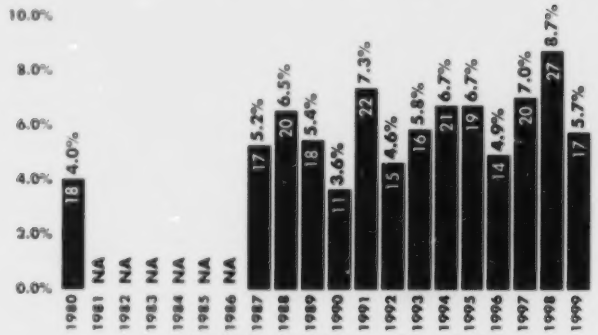
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



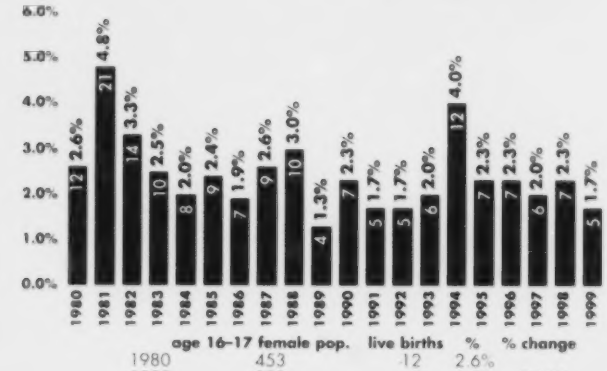
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	447	6	13.4	
1999	298	2	6.7	-50.0%

Low Birthweight



	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	447	18	4.0%	
1999	298	17	5.7%	42.5%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds

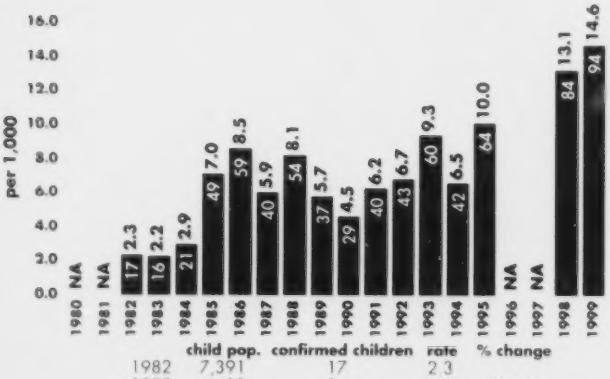


	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	453	12	2.6%	
1999	303	5	1.7%	-34.6%

Teen Unmarried Births

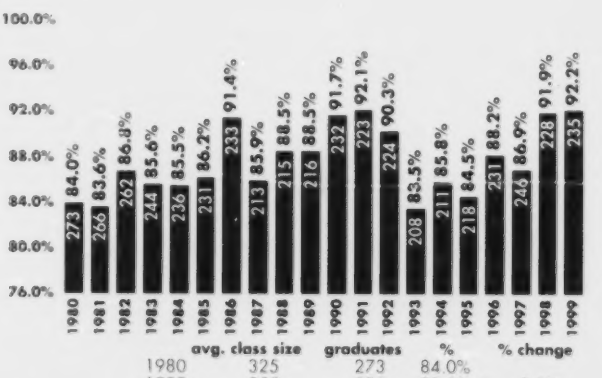
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	447	14	3.1%	
1999	298	18	6.0%	93.5%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	7,391	17	2.3	
1999	6,419	94	14.6	534.8%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	325	273	84.0%	
1999	255	235	92.2%	9.8%

Demographic Data

	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	22,900	7,634	33.3%	7,541	98.8%	15	0.2%	35	0.5%	3,288	359	10.9%
1990	20,844	6,419	30.8%	6,310	98.3%	21	0.3%	56	0.9%	2,915	528	18.1%
2000	21,093	6,031	28.6%	5,819	96.5%	52	0.9%	59	1.0%	2,817	597	21.2%
Change from 1980–2000			-14.2%		NA*		NA*		113.4%			94.1%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

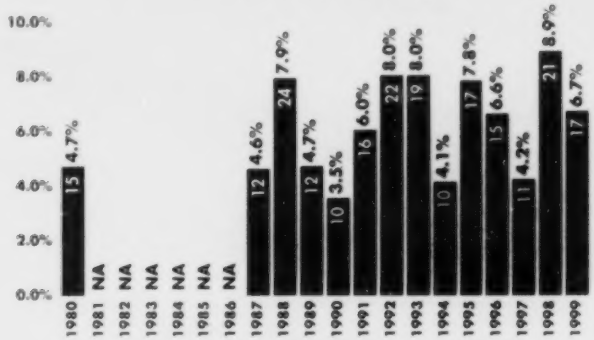
Buena Vista

Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality

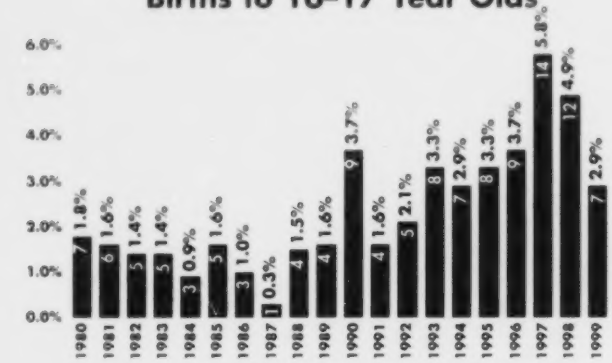
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	322	3	9.3	
1999	254	1	3.9	-58.1%

Low Birthweight



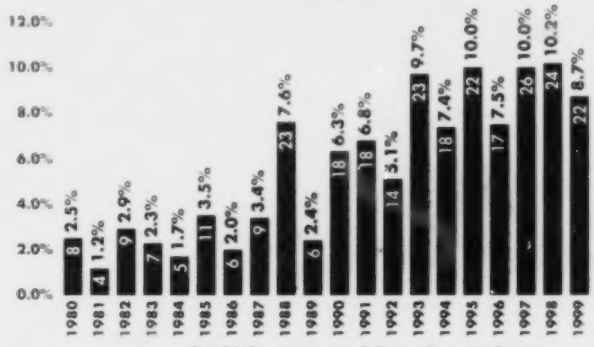
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	322	15	4.7%	
1999	254	17	6.7%	42.6%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



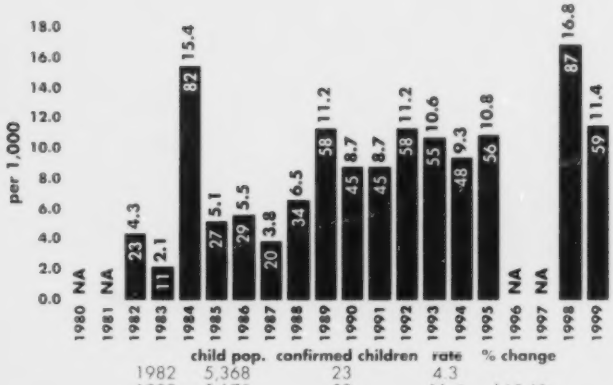
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	397	7	1.8%	
1999	243	7	2.9%	61.1%

Teen Unmarried Births



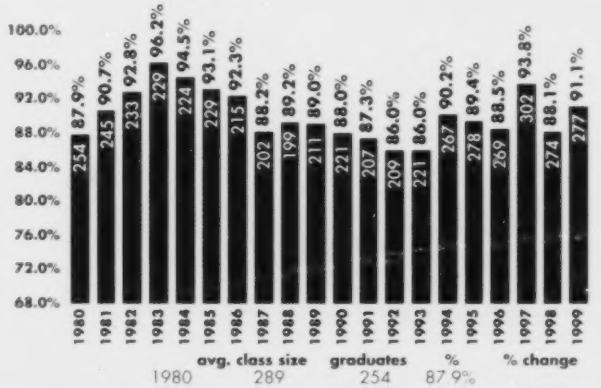
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	322	8	2.5%	
1999	254	22	8.7%	248.0%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	5,368	23	4.3	
1999	5,175	59	11.4	165.1%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	289	254	87.9%	
1999	304	277	91.1%	3.6%

Demographic Data

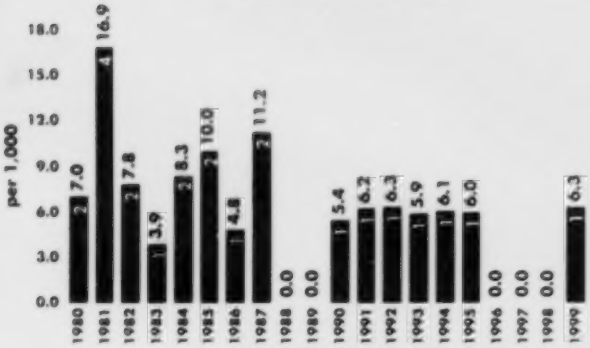
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	20,774	5,416	26.1%	5,322	98.3%	0	0.0%	33	0.6%	2,645	243	9.2%
1990	19,965	5,175	25.9%	4,953	95.7%	17	0.3%	64	1.2%	2,531	367	14.5%
2000	20,411	5,179	25.4%	3,756	72.5%	63	1.2%	1,038	20.0%	2,480	572	23.1%
Change from 1980–2000			-2.7%		NA*		NA*		3,189.4%			151.1%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Butler

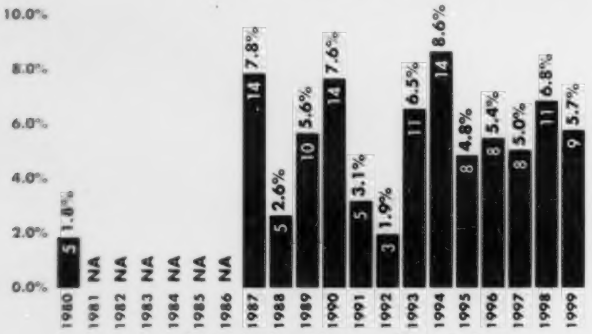
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



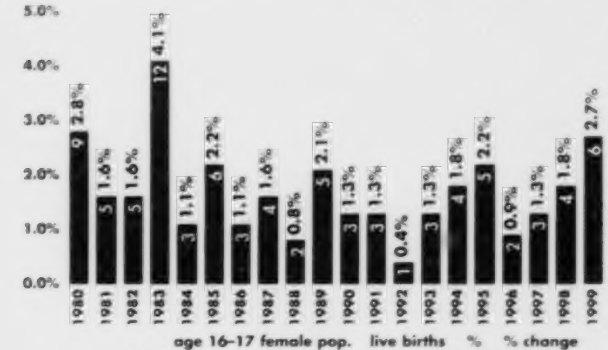
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	284	2	7.0	
1999	159	1	6.3	-10.0%

Low Birthweight



	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	284	5	1.8%	
1999	159	9	5.7%	216.7%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds

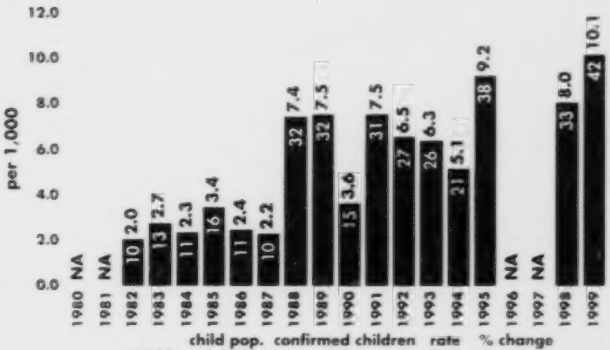


	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	324	9	2.8%	
1999	225	6	2.7%	-3.6%

Teen Unmarried Births

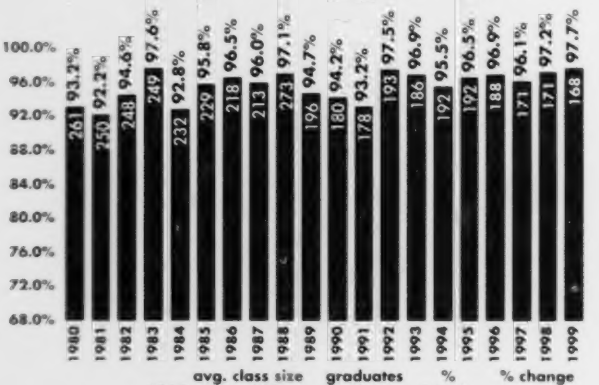
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	284	3	1.1%	
1999	159	11	6.9%	527.3%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	4,950	10	2.0	
1999	4,149	42	10.1	405.0%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	280	261	93.2%	
1999	172	168	97.7%	4.8%

Demographic Data

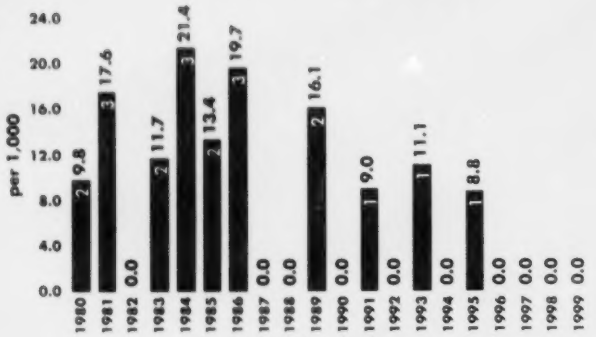
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	17,668	5,150	29.1%	5,079	98.6%	0	0.0%	24	0.5%	2,434	160	6.6%
1990	15,731	4,149	26.4%	4,114	99.2%	1	0.0%	11	0.3%	2,050	263	12.8%
2000	15,305	3,734	24.4%	3,628	97.2%	19	0.5%	39	1.0%	1,964	386	19.7%
Change from 1980–2000			-16.3%		NA*		NA*		124.1%			199.0%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Calhoun

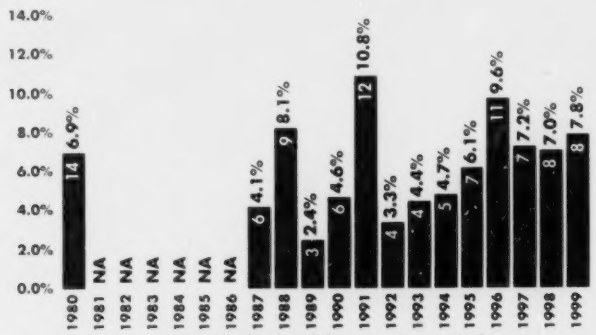
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



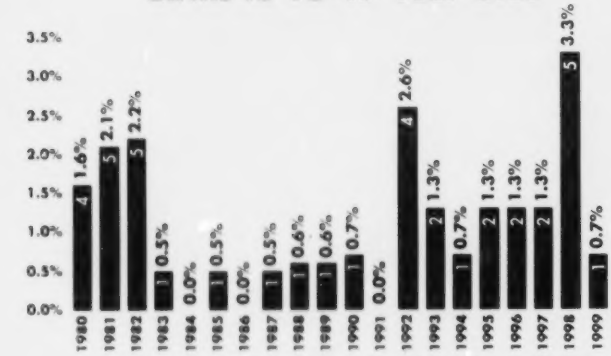
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	204	2	9.8	
1999	103	0	0.0	-100.0%

Low Birthweight



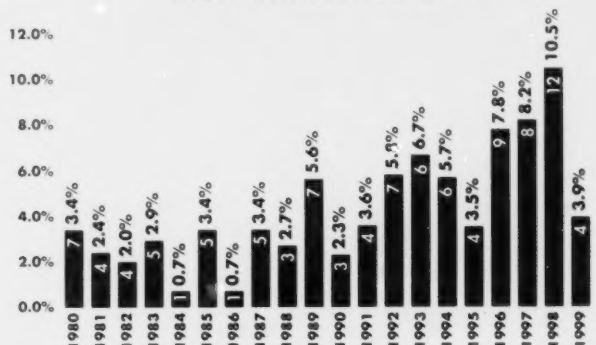
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	204	14	6.9%	
1999	103	8	7.8%	13.0%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



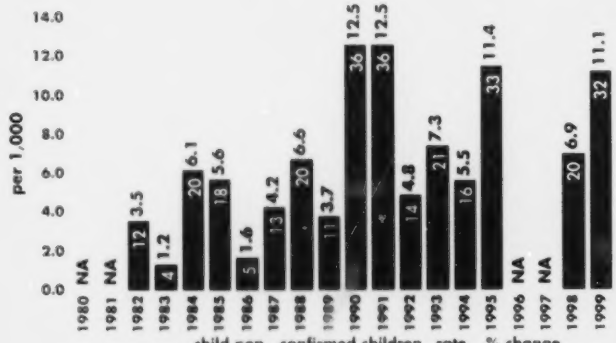
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	252	4	1.6%	
1999	152	1	0.7%	-56.3%

Teen Unmarried Births



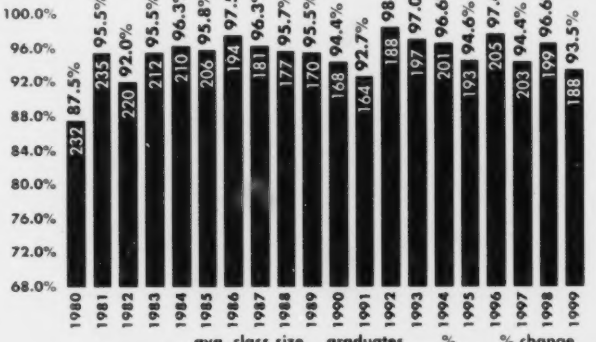
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	204	7	3.4%	
1999	103	4	3.9%	14.7%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	3,441	12	3.5	
1999	2,889	32	11.1	217.1%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	265	232	87.5%	
1999	201	188	93.5%	6.9%

Demographic Data

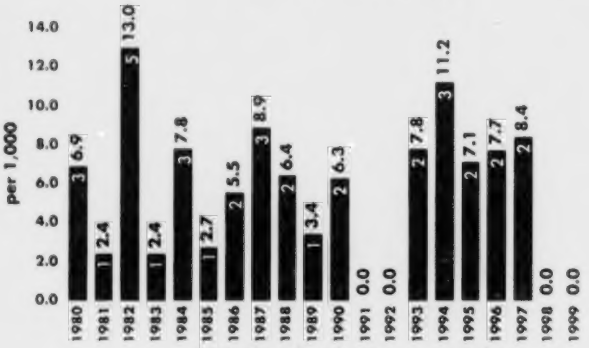
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	13,542	3,579	26.4%	3,553	99.3%	1	0.0%	16	0.4%	1,696	169	10.0%
1990	11,508	2,889	25.1%	2,859	99.0%	2	0.1%	17	0.6%	1,362	195	14.3%
2000	11,115	2,564	23.1%	2,489	97.1%	14	0.5%	36	1.4%	1,293	270	20.9%
Change from 1980–2000			-12.7%		NA*		NA*		214.1%			109.6%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Carroll

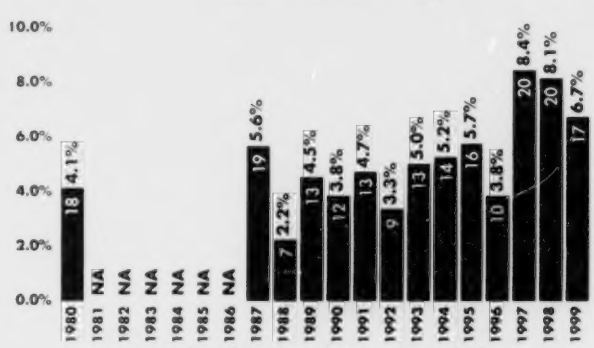
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



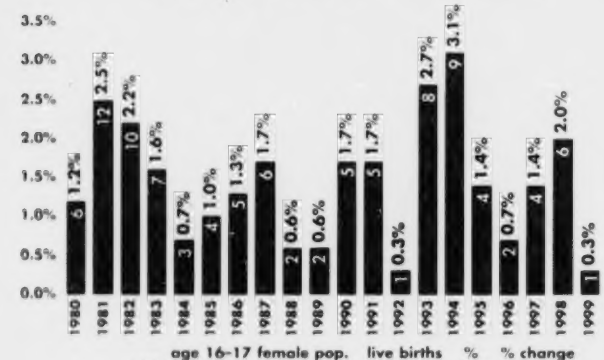
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	436	3	6.9	
1999	252	0	0.0	-100.0%

Low Birthweight



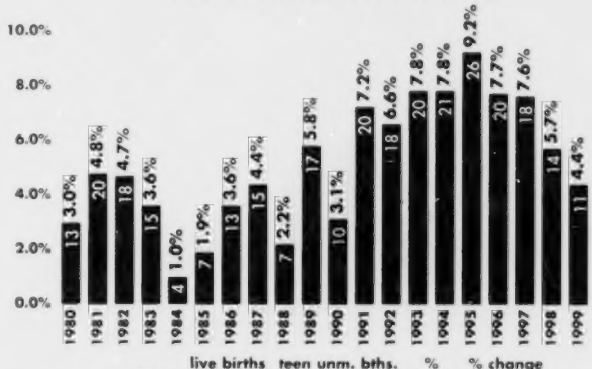
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	436	18	4.1%	
1999	252	17	6.7%	63.4%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



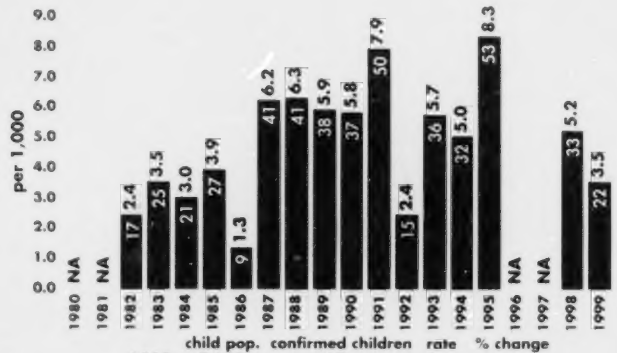
	age 16-17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	499	6	1.2%	
1999	293	1	0.3%	-75.0%

Teen Unmarried Births



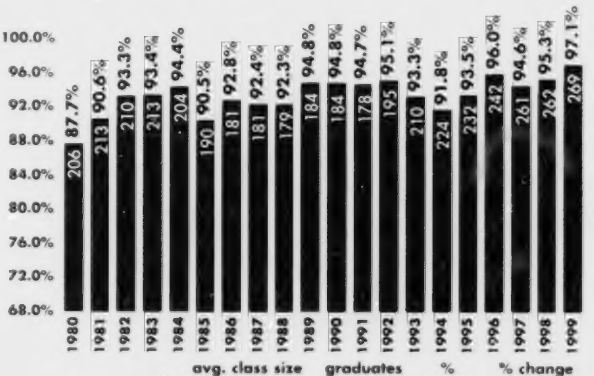
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	436	13	3.0%	
1999	252	11	4.4%	46.7%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	7,152	17	2.4	
1999	6,359	22	3.5	45.8%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	235	206	87.7%	
1999	277	269	97.1%	10.7%

Demographic Data

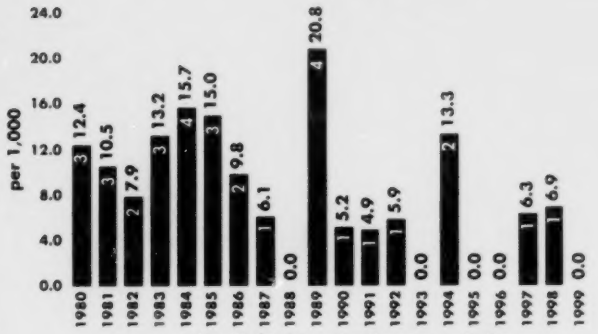
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	22,951	7,350	32.0%	7,275	99.0%	0	0.0%	49	0.7%	3,163	278	8.8%
1990	21,423	6,359	29.7%	6,296	99.0%	1	0.0%	26	0.4%	2,892	381	13.2%
2000	21,421	5,769	26.9%	5,632	97.6%	40	0.7%	41	0.7%	2,845	566	19.9%
Change from 1980–2000			-15.9%		NA*		NA*		6.6%			126.4%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Cass

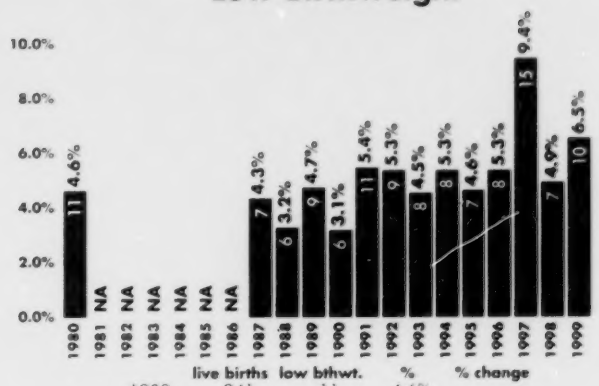
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



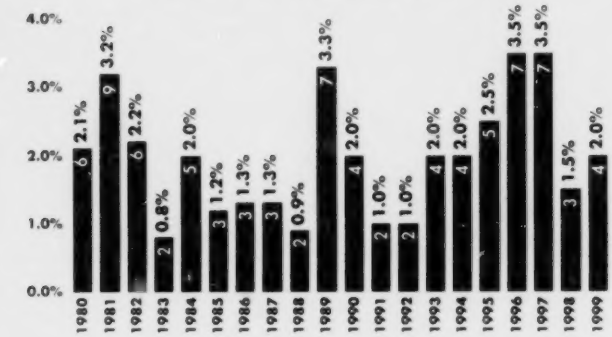
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	241	3	12.4	
1999	155	0	0.0	-100.0%

Low Birthweight



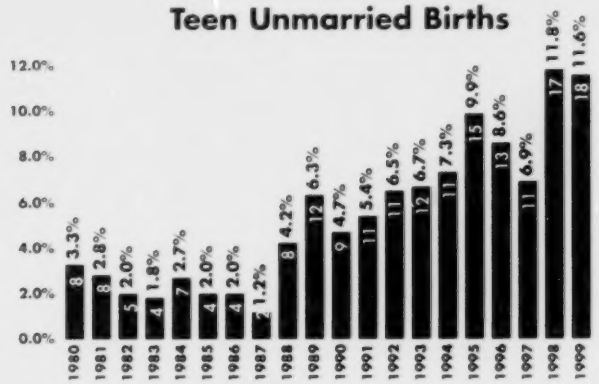
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	241	11	4.6%	
1999	155	10	6.5%	41.3%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



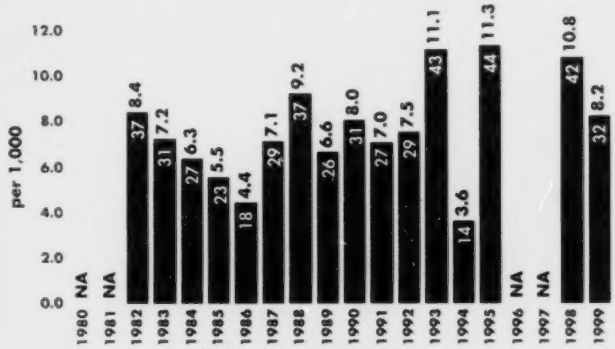
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	287	6	2.1%	
1999	201	4	2.0%	-4.8%

Teen Unmarried Births



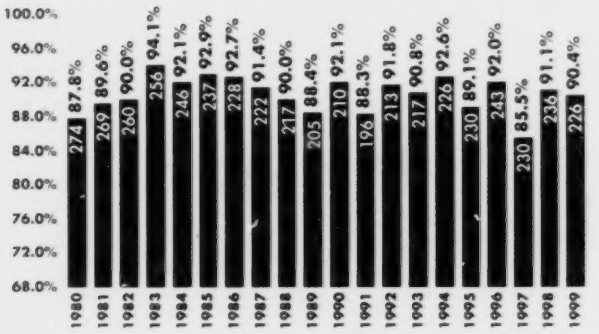
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	241	8	3.3%	
1999	155	18	11.6%	251.5%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	4,392	37	8.4	
1999	3,880	32	8.2	-2.4%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	312	274	87.8%	
1999	250	226	90.4%	3.0%

Demographic Data

	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	16,932	4,520	26.7%	4,461	98.7%	0	0.0%	19	0.4%	2,222	267	12.0%
1990	15,128	3,880	25.6%	3,839	98.9%	6	0.2%	20	0.5%	1,909	317	16.6%
2000	14,684	3,488	23.8%	3,405	97.6%	30	0.9%	38	1.1%	1,838	463	25.2%
Change from 1980–2000			-11.0%		NA*		NA*		159.2%			109.6%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

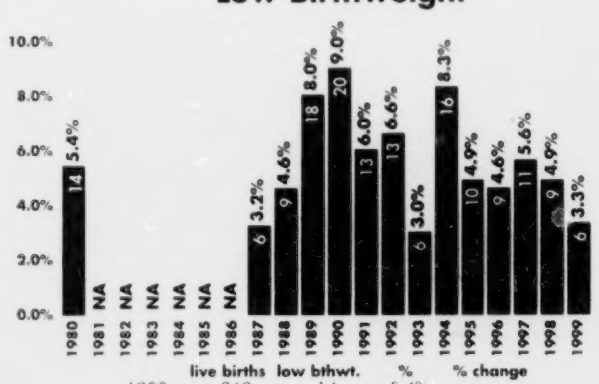
Cedar

Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality

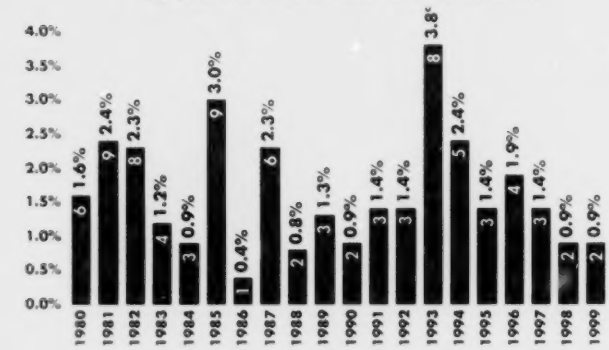
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	260	3	11.5	
1999	181	0	0.0	-100.0%

Low Birthweight



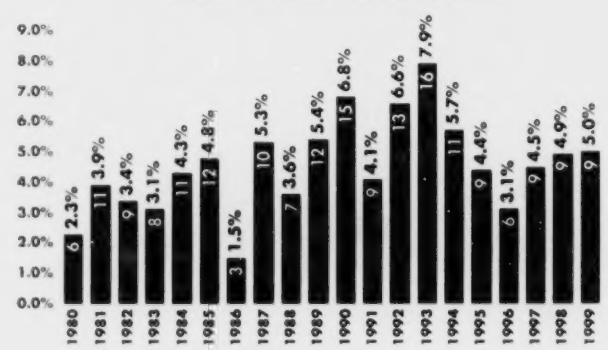
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	260	14	5.4%	
1999	181	6	3.3%	-38.9%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



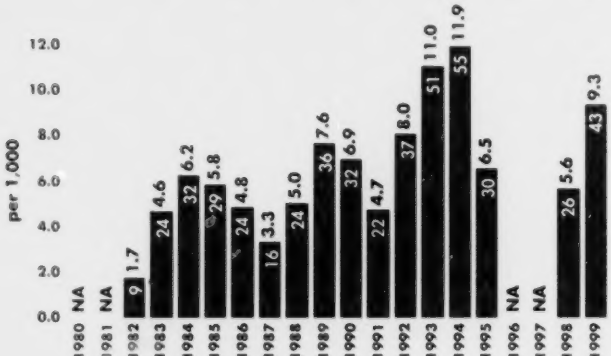
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	386	6	1.6%	
1999	211	2	0.9%	-43.8%

Teen Unmarried Births



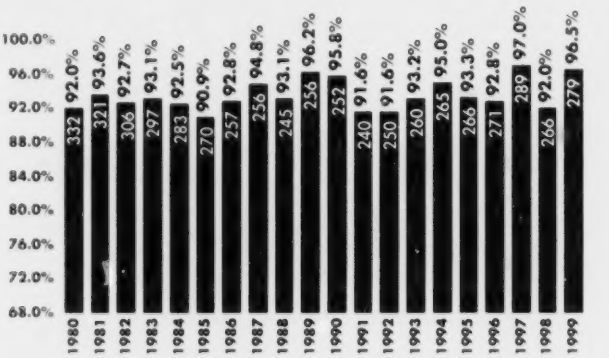
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	260	6	2.3%	
1999	181	9	5.0%	117.4%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	5,287	9	1.7	
1999	4,633	43	9.3	447.1%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	361	332	92.0%	
1999	289	279	96.5%	4.9%

Demographic Data

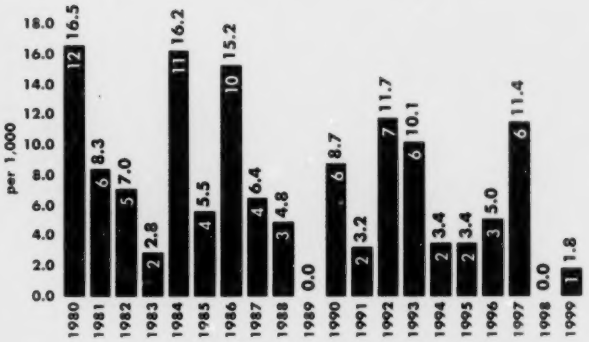
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	18,635	5,450	29.2%	5,350	98.2%	0	0.0%	48	0.9%	2,633	287	10.9%
1990	17,381	4,633	26.7%	4,546	98.1%	8	0.2%	45	1.0%	2,381	377	15.8%
2000	18,187	4,609	25.3%	4,451	96.6%	31	0.7%	77	1.7%	2,452	507	20.7%
Change from 1980–2000			-13.3%		NA*		NA*		89.7%			89.7%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Cerro Gordo

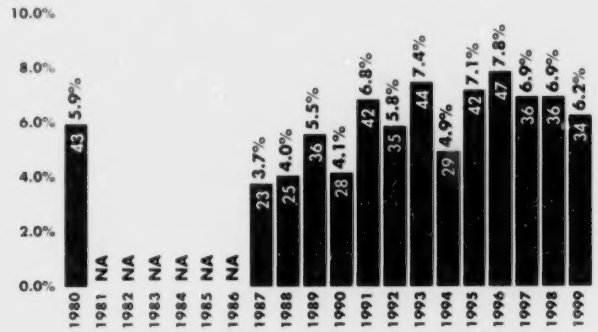
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



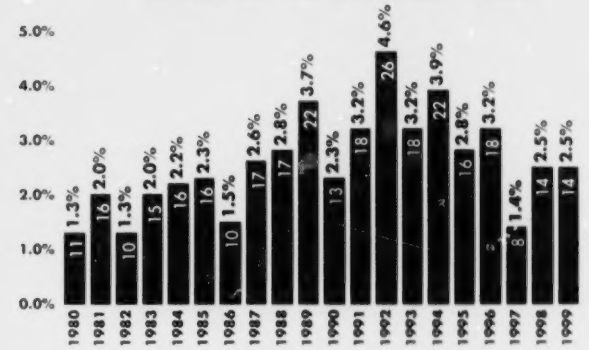
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	728	12	16.5	
1999	551	1	1.8	-89.1%

Low Birthweight



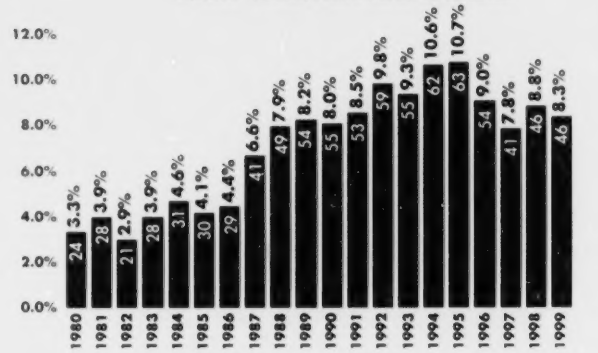
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	728	43	5.9%	
1999	551	34	6.2%	5.1%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



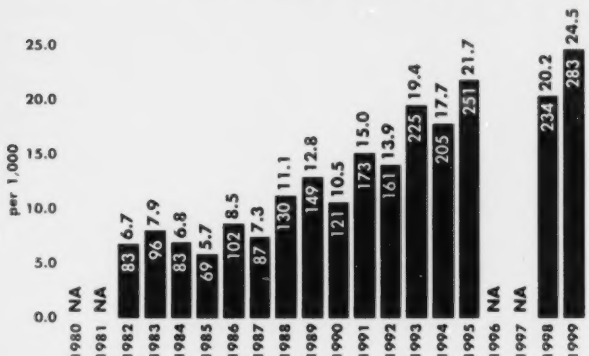
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	820	11	1.3%	
1999	565	14	2.5%	92.3%

Teen Unmarried Births



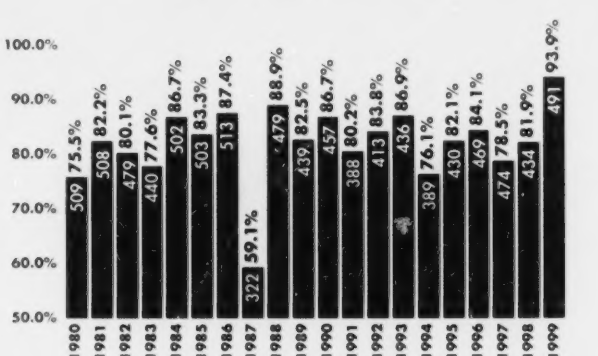
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	728	24	3.3%	
1999	551	46	8.3%	151.5%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	12,308	83	6.7	
1999	11,570	283	24.5	265.7%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	674	509	75.5%	
1999	523	491	93.9%	24.4%

Demographic Data

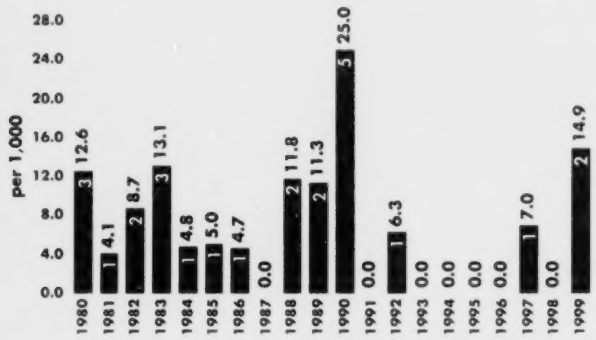
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	48,458	12,493	25.8%	11,915	95.4%	84	0.7%	364	2.9%	6,362	953	15.0%
1990	46,733	11,570	24.8%	10,965	94.8%	119	1.0%	364	3.1%	6,118	1,342	21.9%
2000	46,447	11,046	23.8%	9,977	90.3%	290	2.6%	527	4.8%	5,836	1,623	27.8%
Change from 1980–2000			-7.8%		NA*		NA*		63.7%			85.7%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Cherokee

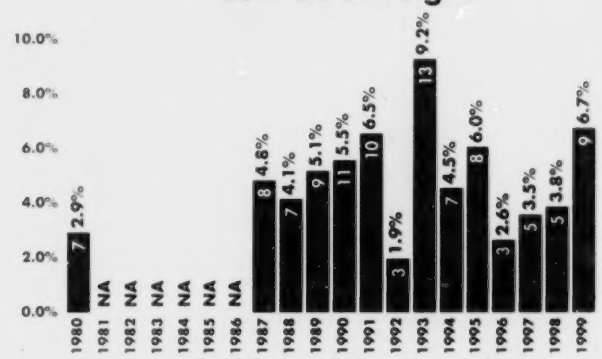
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



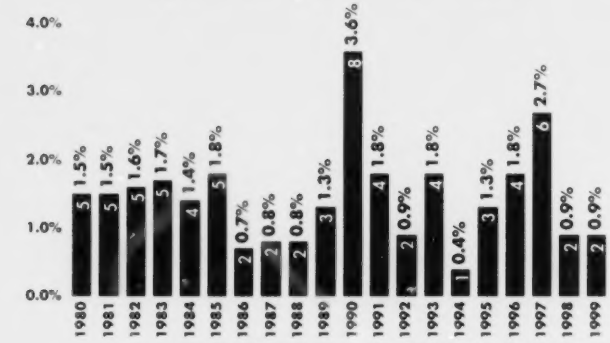
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	238	3	12.6	
1999	134	2	14.9	18.3%

Low Birthweight



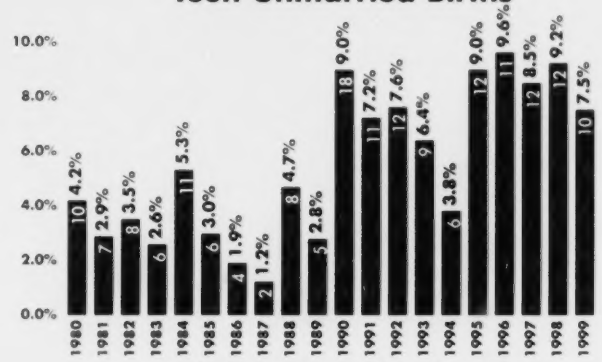
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	238	7	2.9%	
1999	134	9	6.7%	131.0%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



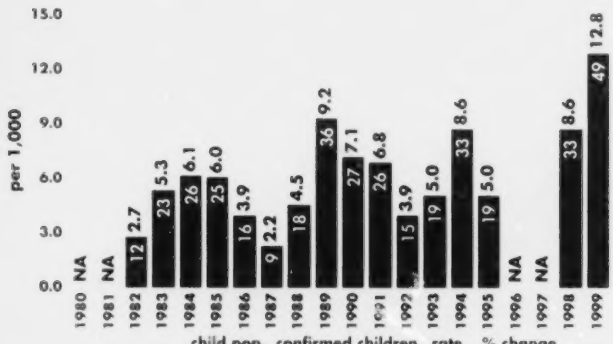
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	334	5	1.5%	
1999	225	2	0.9%	-40.0%

Teen Unmarried Births



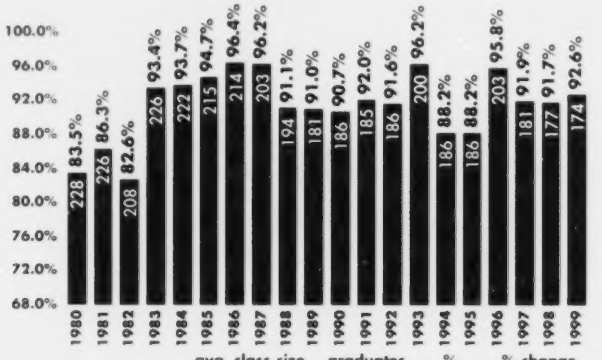
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	238	10	4.2%	
1999	134	10	7.5%	78.6%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	4,397	12	2.7	
1999	3,827	49	12.8	374.1%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	273	228	83.5%	
1999	188	174	92.6%	10.9%

Demographic Data

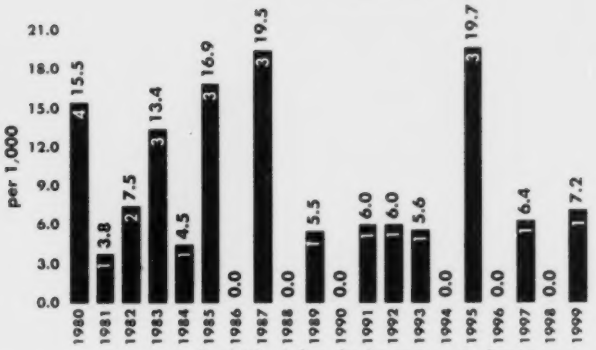
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	16,238	4,539	28.0%	4,510	99.4%	0	0.0%	10	0.2%	2,153	213	9.9%
1990	14,098	3,827	27.1%	3,755	98.1%	12	0.3%	29	0.8%	1,829	291	15.9%
2000	13,035	3,212	24.6%	3,070	95.6%	27	0.8%	73	2.3%	1,611	356	22.1%
Change from 1980–2000			-11.8%		NA*		NA*		931.6%			123.4%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Chickasaw

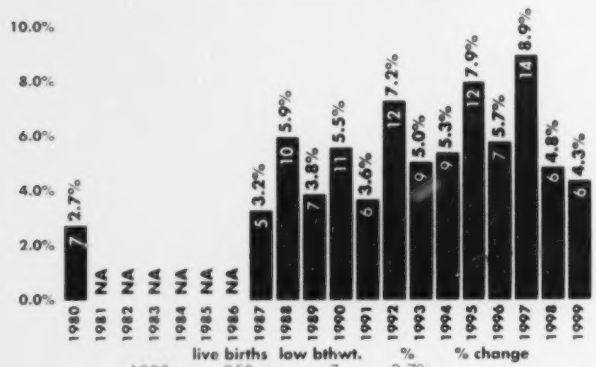
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



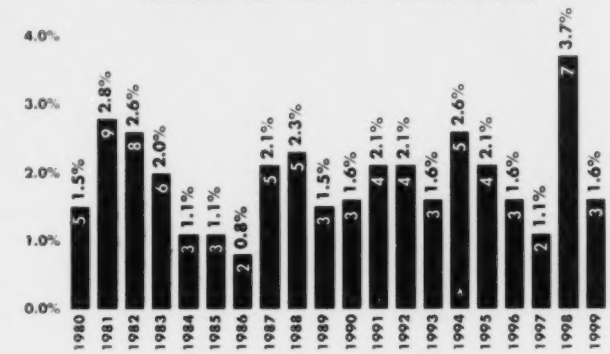
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	258	4	15.5	
1999	138	1	7.2	-53.5%

Low Birthweight



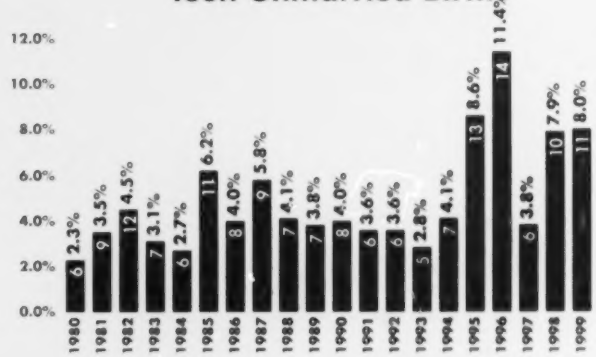
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	258	7	2.7%	
1999	138	6	4.3%	59.3%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



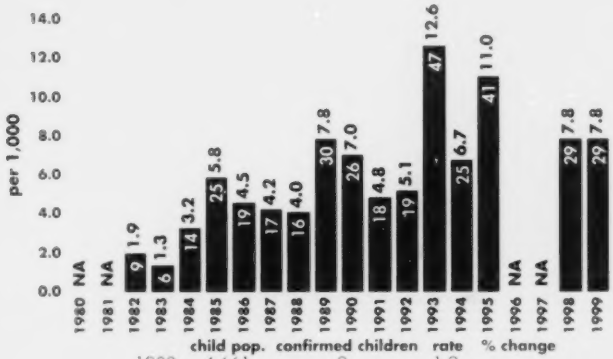
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	340	5	1.5%	
1999	190	3	1.6%	6.7%

Teen Unmarried Births



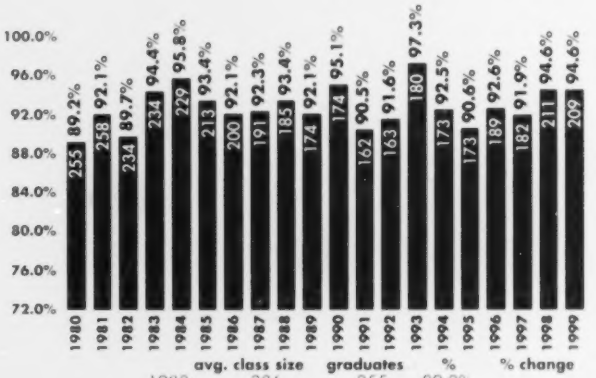
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	258	6	2.3%	
1999	138	11	8.0%	247.8%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	4,661	9	1.9	
1999	3,737	29	7.8	310.5%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	286	255	89.2%	
1999	221	209	94.6%	6.1%

Demographic Data

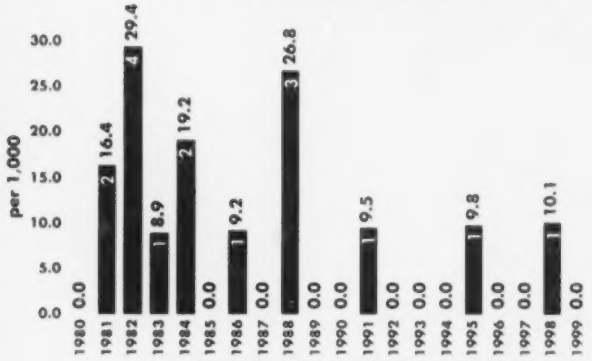
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0-17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	15,437	4,892	31.7%	4,858	99.3%	0	0.0%	10	0.2%	2,158	212	9.8%
1990	13,295	3,737	28.1%	3,707	99.2%	1	0.0%	19	0.5%	1,802	252	14.0%
2000	13,095	3,423	26.1%	3,333	97.4%	13	0.4%	40	1.2%	1,695	347	20.5%
Change from 1980–2000			-17.5%		NA*		NA*		471.7%			108.4%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Clarke

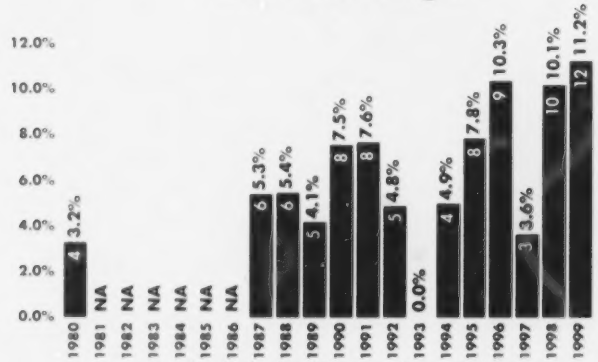
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



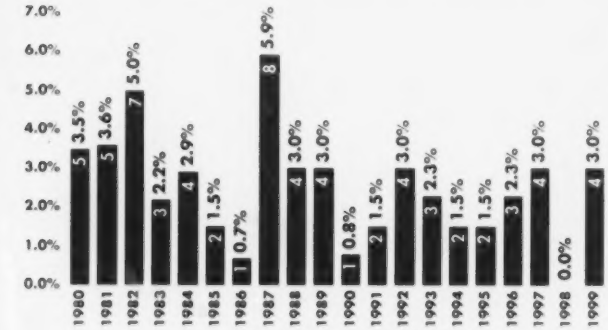
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	126	0	0.0	
1999	107	0	0.0	0.0%

Low Birthweight



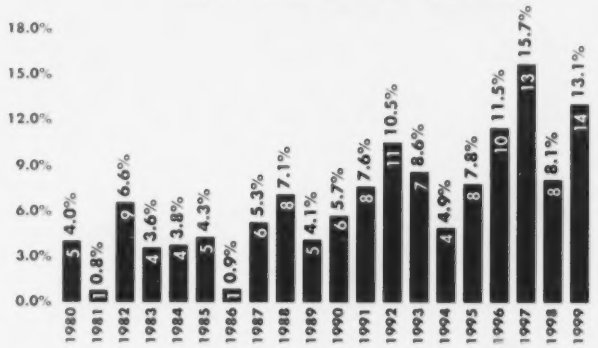
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	126	4	3.2%	
1999	107	12	11.2%	250.0%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



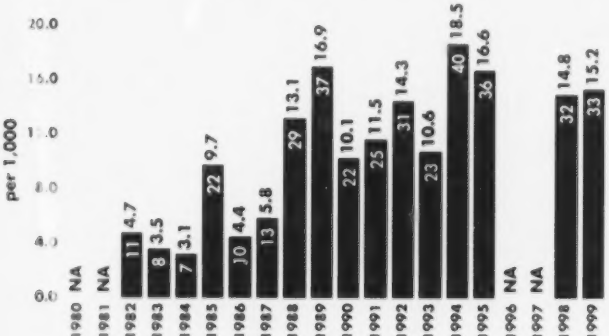
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	141	5	3.5%	
1999	132	4	3.0%	-14.3%

Teen Unmarried Births



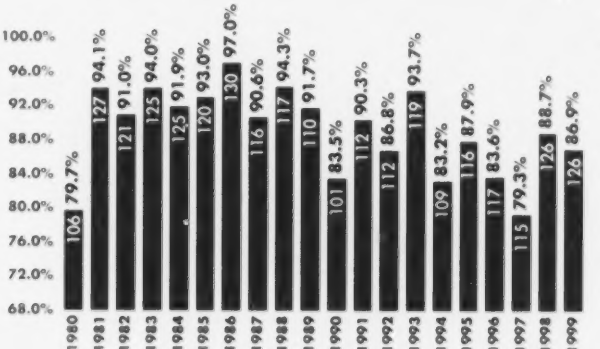
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	126	5	4.0%	
1999	107	14	13.1%	227.5%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	2,330	11	4.7	
1999	2,168	33	15.2	223.4%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	133	106	79.7%	
1999	145	126	86.9%	9.0%

Demographic Data

	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	8,612	2,370	27.5%	2,337	98.6%	0	0.0%	10	0.4%	1,151	145	12.6%
1990	8,287	2,168	26.2%	2,151	99.2%	1	0.0%	6	0.3%	1,096	198	18.1%
2000	9,133	2,402	26.3%	2,226	92.7%	11	0.5%	129	5.4%	1,207	303	25.1%
Change from 1980–2000			4.4%		NA*		NA*		1,172.8%			99.3%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

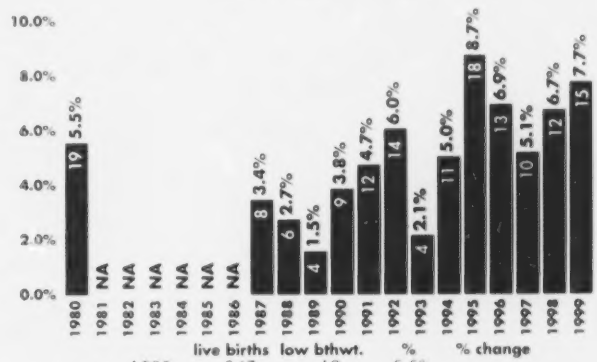
Clay

Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality

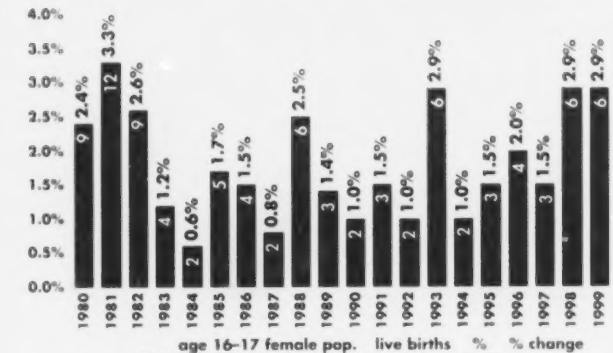
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	347	5	14.4	
1999	195	2	10.3	-28.5%

Low Birthweight



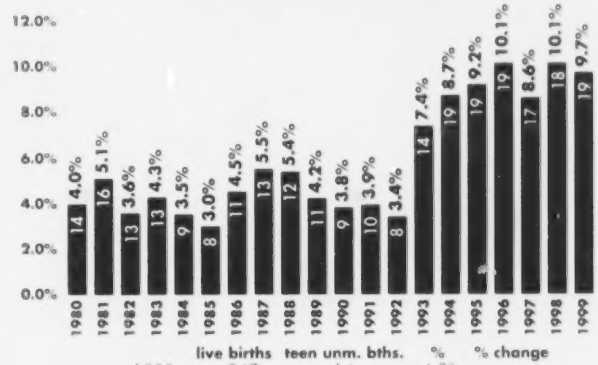
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	347	19	5.5%	
1999	195	15	7.7%	40.0%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



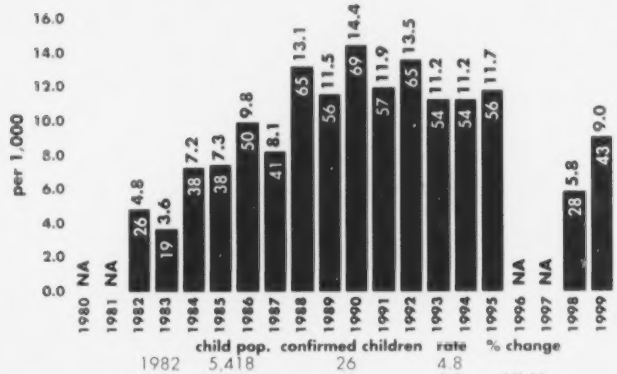
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	378	9	2.4%	
1999	205	6	2.9%	20.8%

Teen Unmarried Births



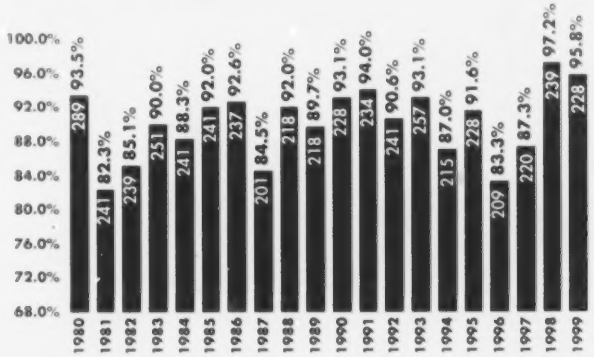
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	347	14	4.0%	
1999	195	19	9.7%	142.5%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	5,418	26	4.8	
1999	4,804	43	9.0	87.5%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	309	289	93.5%	
1999	238	228	95.8%	2.5%

Demographic Data

	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	19,576	5,572	28.5%	5,493	98.6%	0	0.0%	11	0.2%	2,790	319	11.4%
1990	17,585	4,804	27.3%	4,735	98.6%	4	0.1%	21	0.4%	2,407	420	17.4%
2000	17,372	4,289	24.7%	4,095	95.5%	29	0.7%	61	1.4%	2,279	534	23.4%
Change from 1980–2000			-13.3%		NA*		NA*		620.4%			104.9%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

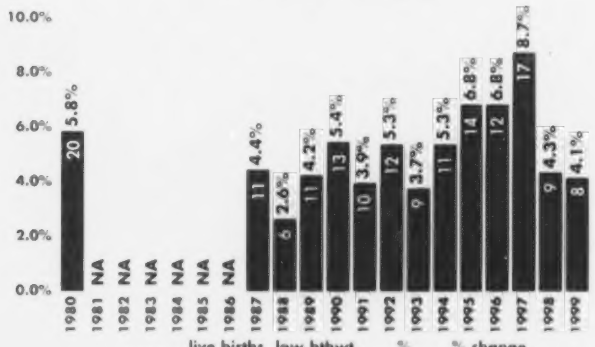
Clayton

Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality

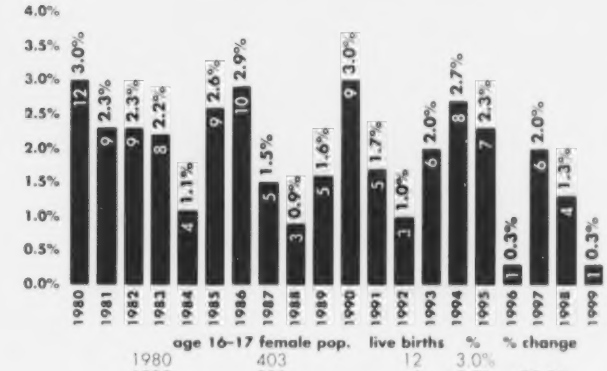
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	343	5	14.6	
1999	193	0	0.0	-100.0%

Low Birthweight



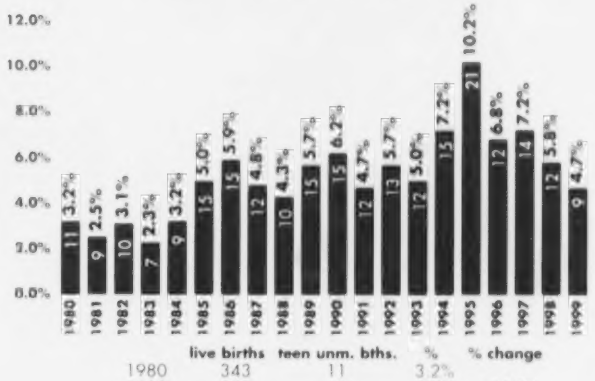
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	343	20	5.8%	
1999	193	8	4.1%	-29.3%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



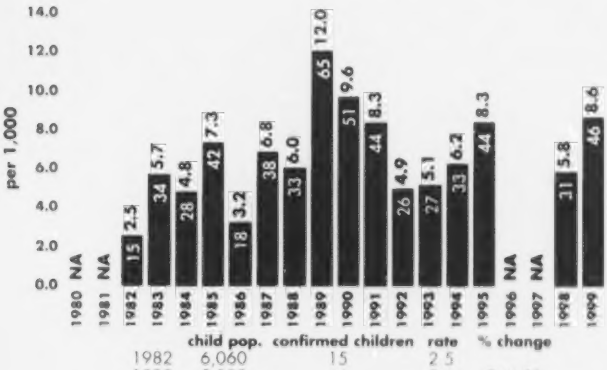
	age 16-17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	403	12	3.0%	
1999	301	1	0.3%	-90.0%

Teen Unmarried Births



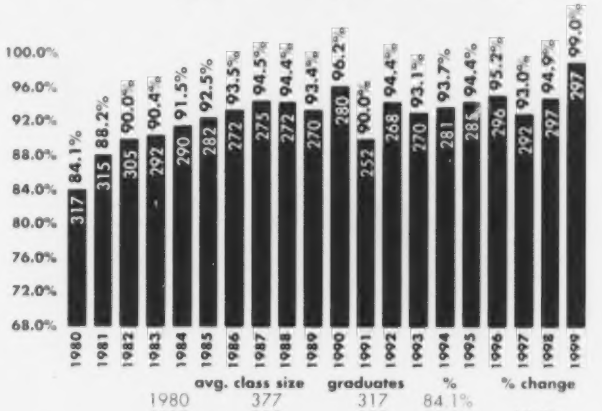
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	343	11	3.2%	
1999	193	9	4.7%	46.9%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	6,060	15	2.5	
1999	5,322	46	8.6	244.0%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	377	317	84.1%	
1999	300	297	99.0%	17.7%

Demographic Data

	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	21,098	6,244	29.6%	6,168	98.8%	0	0.0%	24	0.4%	2,860	248	8.7%
1990	19,054	5,322	27.9%	5,263	98.9%	1	0.0%	31	0.6%	2,497	309	12.4%
2000	18,678	4,735	25.4%	4,617	97.5%	30	0.6%	43	0.9%	2,335	486	20.8%
Change from 1980–2000			-14.3%		NA*		NA*		136.3%			140.0%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

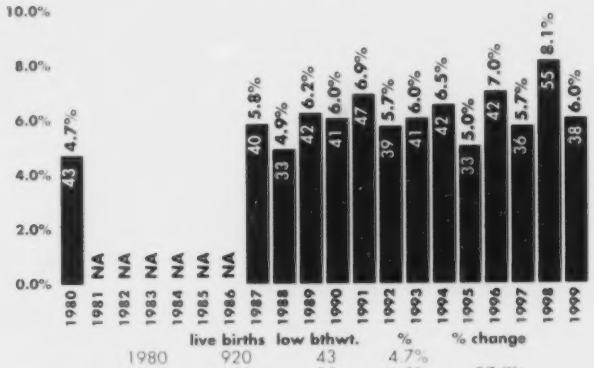
Clinton

Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality

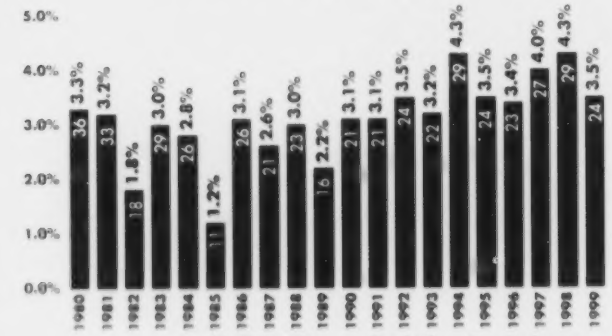
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	920	8	8.7	
1999	629	3	4.8	-44.8%

Low Birthweight



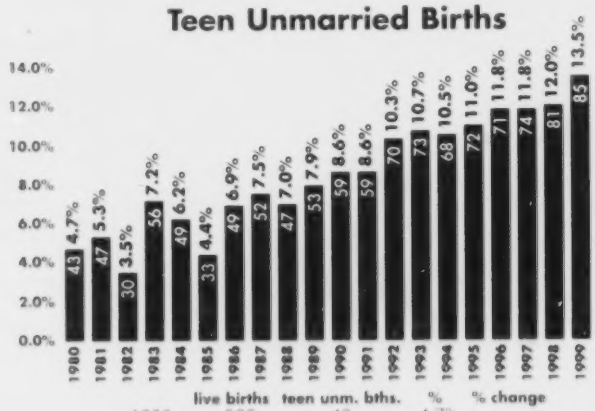
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	920	43	4.7%	
1999	629	38	6.0%	27.7%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



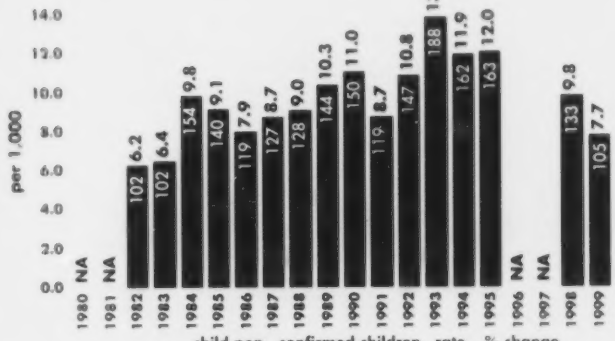
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	1,085	36	3.3%	
1999	682	24	3.5%	6.1%

Teen Unmarried Births



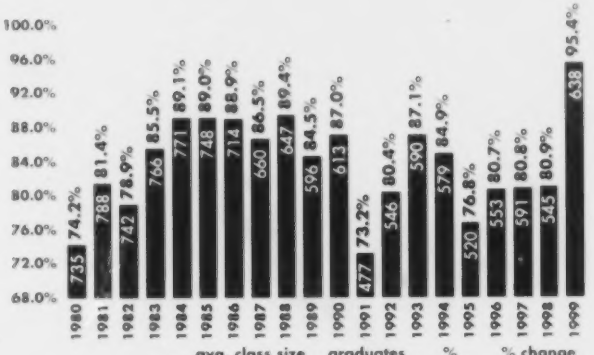
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	920	43	4.7%	
1999	629	85	13.5%	187.2%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	16,340	102	6.2	
1999	13,619	105	7.7	24.2%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	990	735	74.2%	
1999	669	638	95.4%	28.6%

Demographic Data

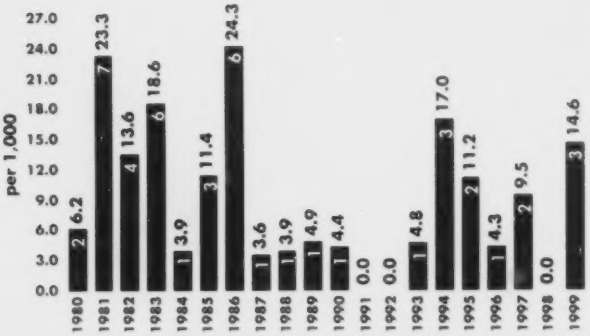
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	57,122	17,020	29.8%	16,527	97.1%	211	1.2%	115	0.7%	8,062	1,101	13.7%
1990	51,040	13,619	26.7%	13,075	96.0%	279	2.0%	138	1.0%	7,008	1,551	22.1%
2000	50,149	12,840	25.6%	11,832	92.1%	524	4.1%	269	2.1%	6,691	1,849	27.6%
Change from 1980–2000			-14.1%		NA*		NA*		210.1%			102.3%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Crawford

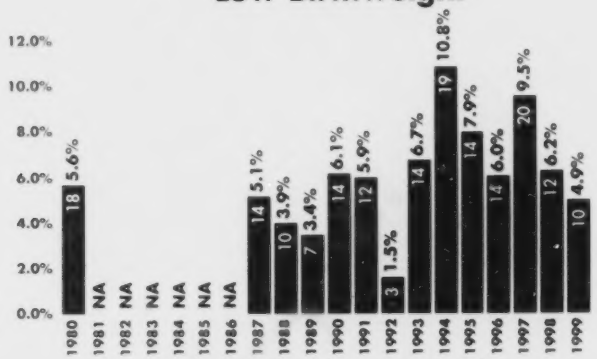
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



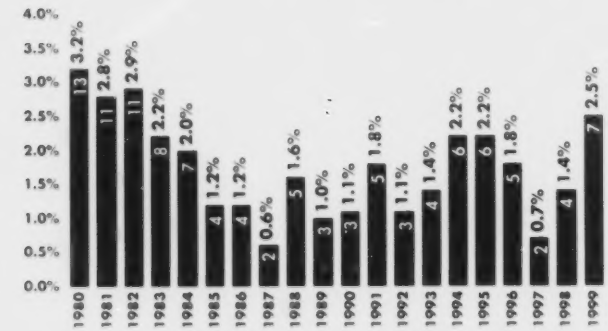
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	321	2	6.2	
1999	205	3	14.6	135.5%

Low Birthweight



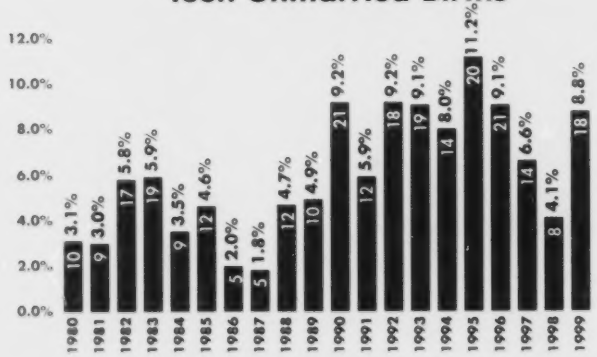
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	321	18	5.6%	
1999	205	10	4.9%	-12.5%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



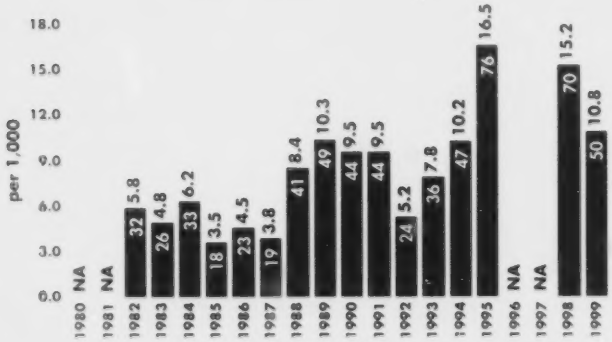
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	402	13	3.2%	
1999	279	7	2.5%	-21.9%

Teen Unmarried Births



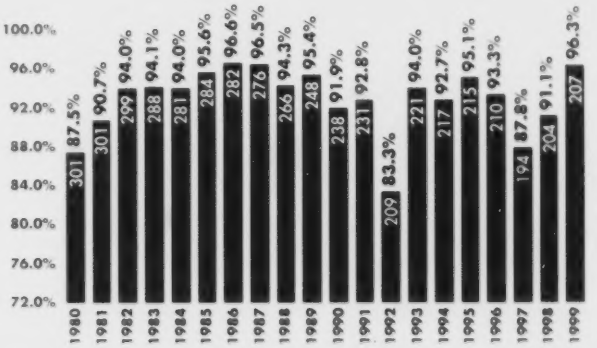
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	321	10	3.1%	
1999	205	18	8.8%	183.9%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	5,565	32	5.8	
1999	4,617	50	10.8	86.2%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	344	301	87.5%	
1999	215	207	96.3%	10.1%

Demographic Data

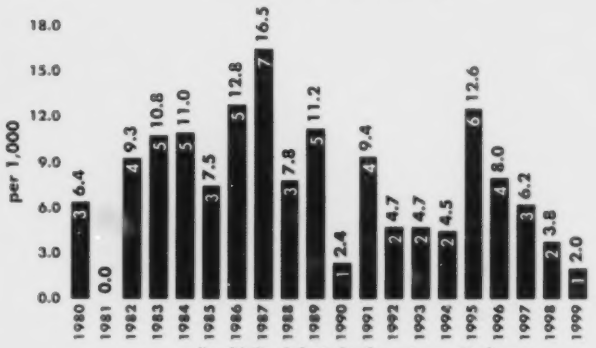
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	18,935	5,802	30.6%	5,675	97.8%	0	0.0%	53	0.9%	2,622	251	9.6%
1990	16,775	4,617	27.5%	4,494	97.3%	18	0.4%	49	1.1%	2,183	359	16.4%
2000	16,942	4,495	26.5%	3,834	85.3%	69	1.5%	521	11.6%	2,120	486	22.9%
Change from 1980–2000			-13.4%		NA*		NA*		1,168.8%			139.5%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Dallas

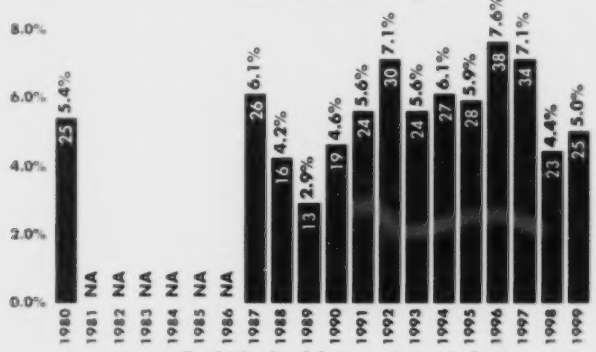
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



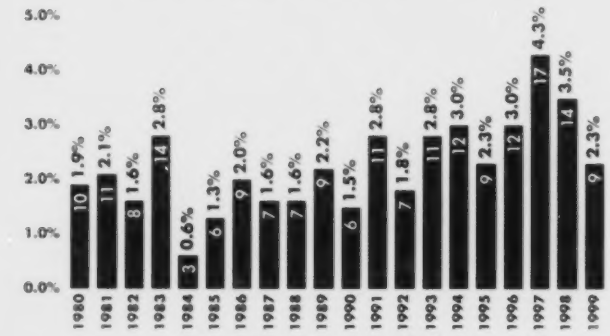
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	466	3	6.4	
1999	504	1	2.0	-68.8%

Low Birthweight



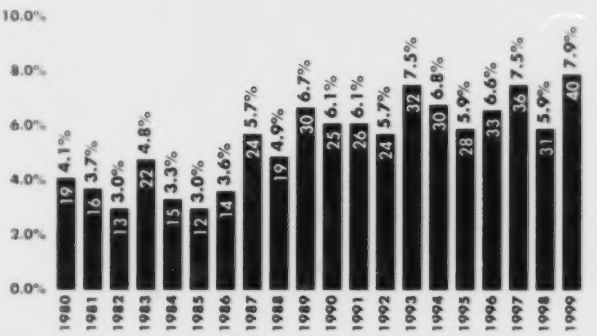
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	466	25	5.4%	
1999	504	25	5.0%	-7.4%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



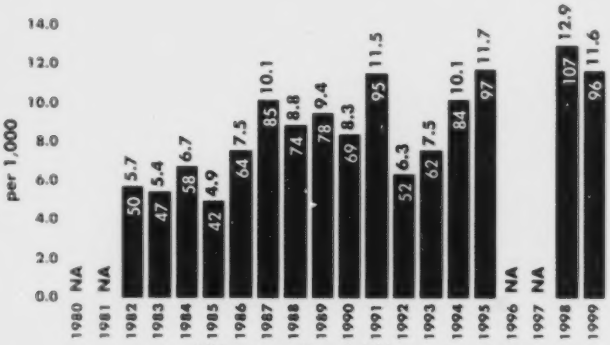
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	532	10	1.9%	
1999	399	9	2.3%	21.1%

Teen Unmarried Births



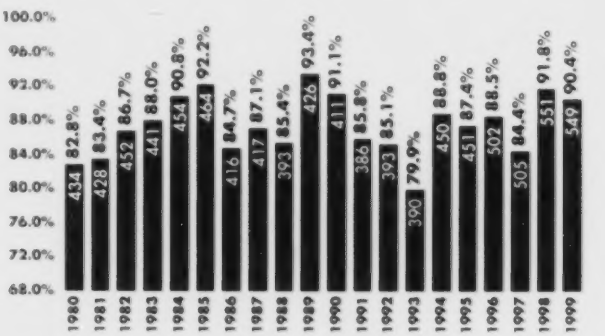
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	466	19	4.1%	
1999	504	40	7.9%	92.7%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	8,700	50	5.7	
1999	8,286	96	11.6	103.5%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	524	434	82.8%	
1999	607	549	90.4%	9.2%

Demographic Data

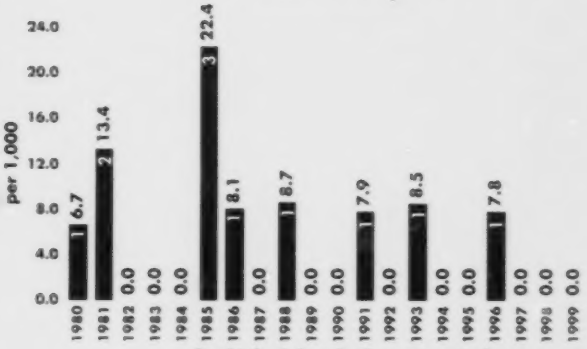
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	29,513	8,803	29.8%	8,641	98.2%	20	0.2%	100	1.1%	4,322	573	13.3%
1990	29,755	8,286	27.8%	8,137	98.2%	26	0.3%	84	1.0%	4,243	789	18.6%
2000	40,750	11,487	28.2%	10,255	89.3%	175	1.5%	855	7.4%	5,978	1,256	21.0%
Change from 1980–2000			-5.5%		NA*		NA*		555.2%			58.5%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Davis

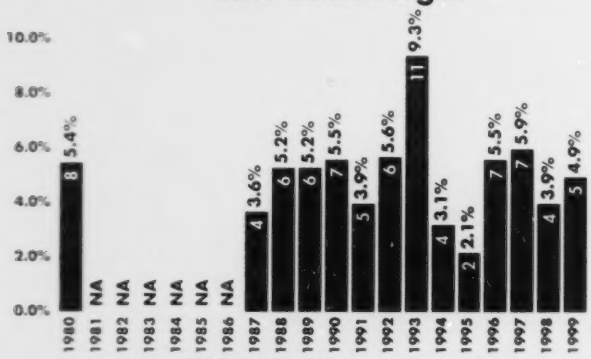
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



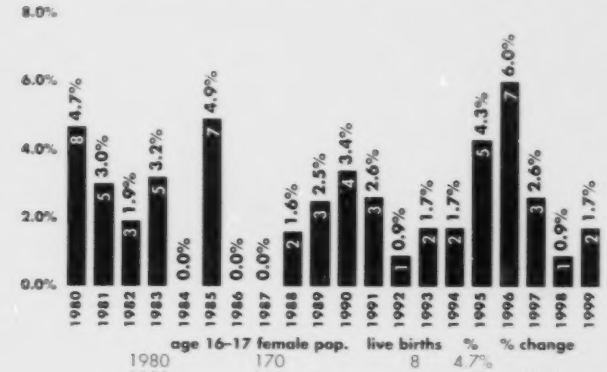
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	149	1	6.7	
1999	102	0	0.0	-100.0%

Low Birthweight



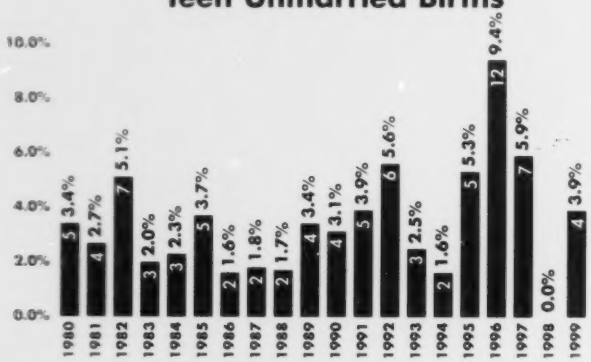
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	149	8	5.4%	
1999	102	5	4.9%	-9.3%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



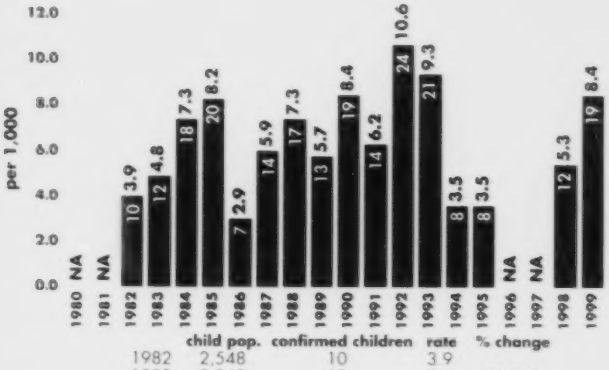
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	170	8	4.7%	
1999	117	2	1.7%	-63.8%

Teen Unmarried Births



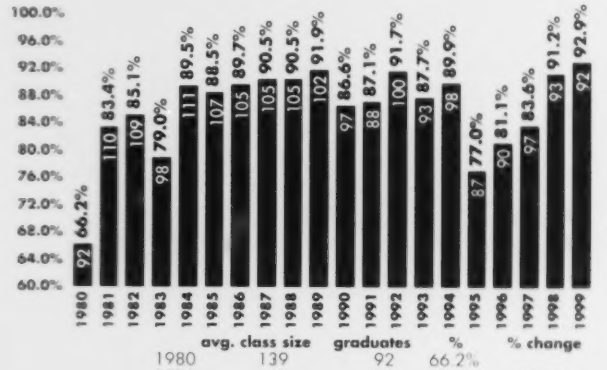
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	149	5	3.4%	
1999	102	4	3.9%	14.7%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	2,548	10	3.9	
1999	2,262	19	8.4	115.4%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	139	92	66.2%	
1999	99	92	92.9%	40.3%

Demographic Data

	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	9,104	2,620	28.8%	2,597	99.1%	6	0.2%	9	0.3%	1,216	95	7.8%
1990	8,312	2,262	27.2%	2,225	98.4%	0	0.0%	20	0.9%	1,093	150	13.7%
2000	8,541	2,317	27.1%	2,245	96.9%	16	0.7%	18	0.8%	1,066	182	17.1%
Change from 1980–2000			-5.7%		NA*		NA*		126.2%			118.5%

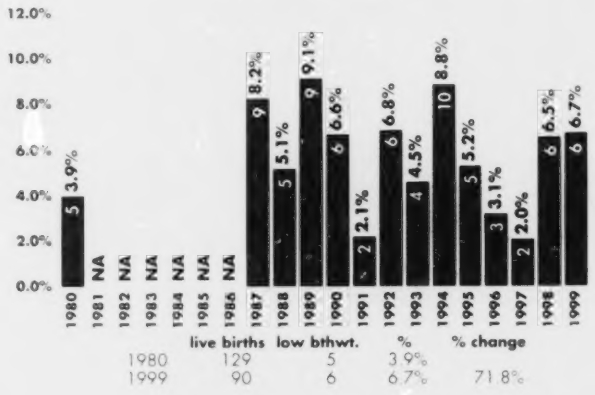
* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Decatur

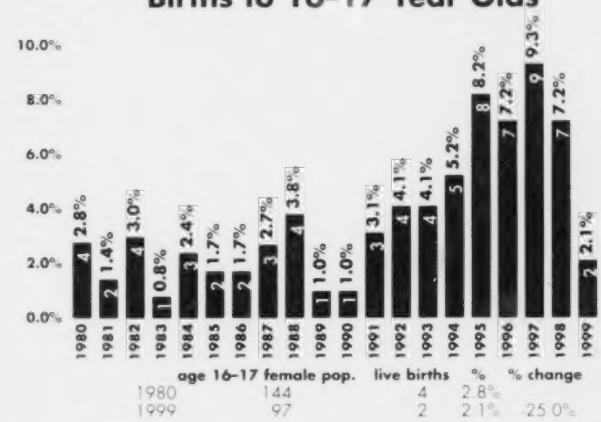
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality

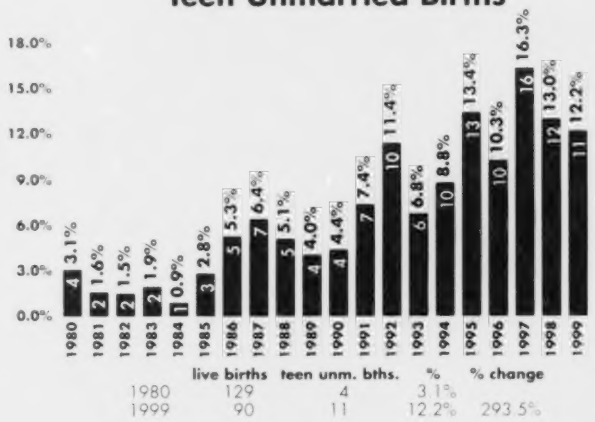
Low Birthweight



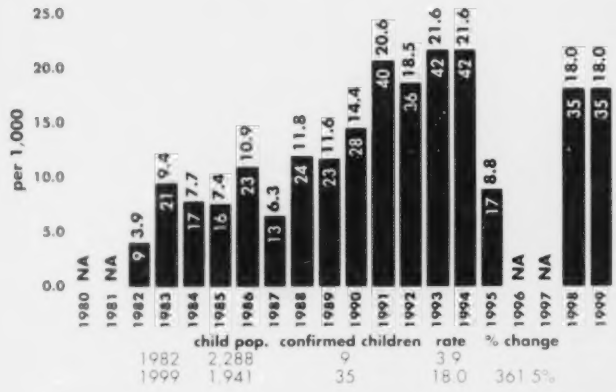
Births to 16–17 Year Olds



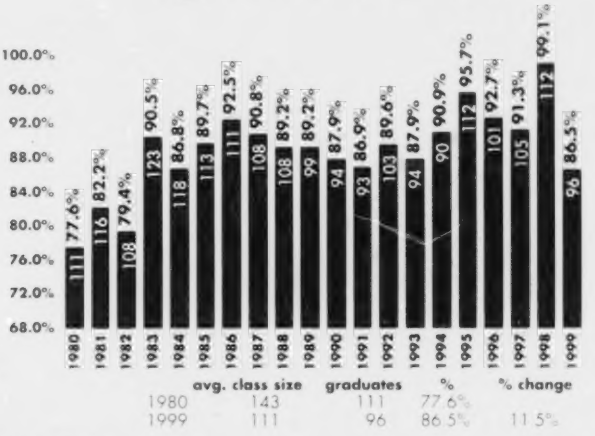
Teen Unmarried Births



Child Abuse & Neglect



High School Graduation



Demographic Data

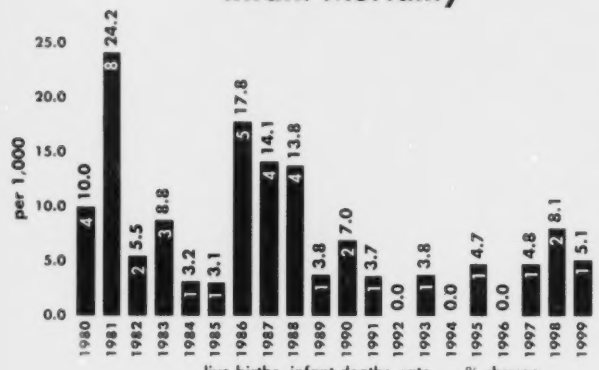
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	9,794	2,375	24.2%	2,318	97.6%	1	0.0%	34	1.4%	1,129	148	13.1%
1990	8,338	1,941	23.3%	1,905	98.1%	5	0.3%	13	0.7%	992	174	17.5%
2000	8,689	2,002	23.0%	1,917	95.8%	22	1.1%	35	1.7%	974	240	24.6%
Change from 1980–2000			-5.0%		NA*		NA*		22.1%			88.0%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Delaware

Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality

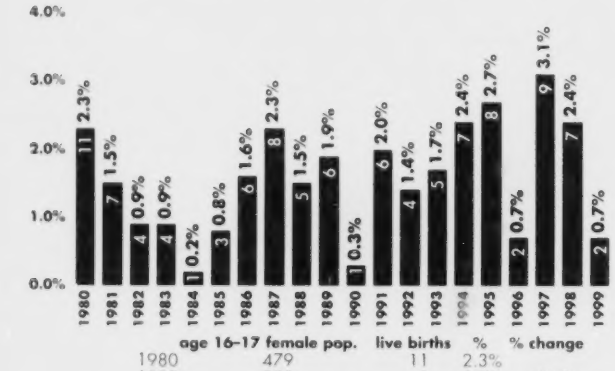


	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	401	4	10.0	
1999	196	1	5.1	-49.0%

Low Birthweight

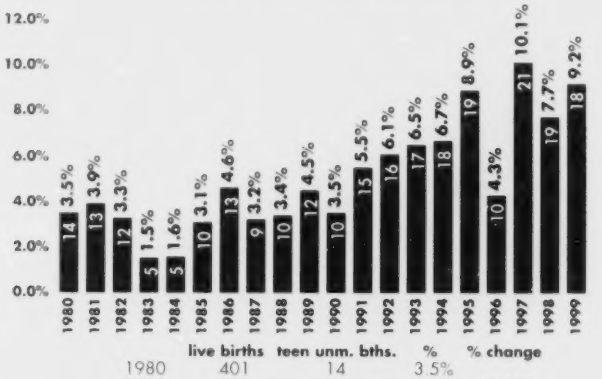
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	401	19	4.7%	
1999	196	4	2.0%	-57.4%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



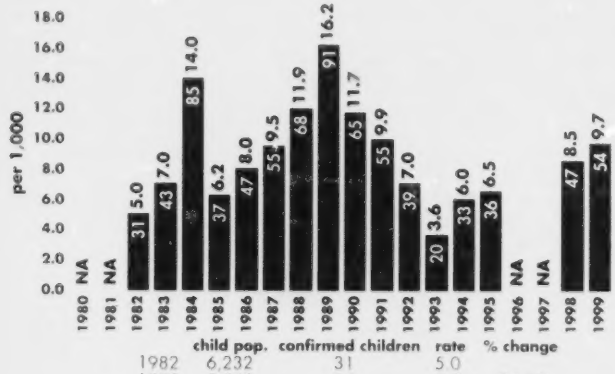
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	479	11	2.3%	
1999	293	2	0.7%	-69.6%

Teen Unmarried Births



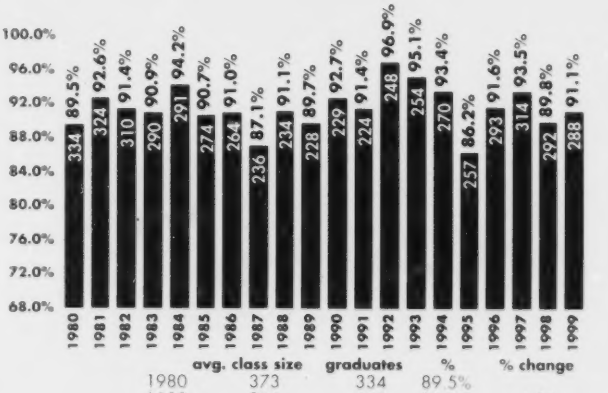
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	401	14	3.5%	
1999	196	18	9.2%	162.9%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	6,232	31	5.0	
1999	5,540	54	9.7	94.0%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	373	334	89.5%	
1999	316	288	91.1%	1.8%

Demographic Data

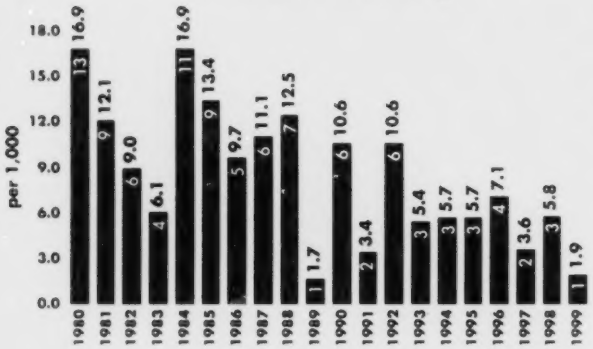
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	18,933	6,405	33.8%	6,371	99.5%	0	0.0%	19	0.3%	2,686	212	7.9%
1990	18,035	5,540	30.7%	5,481	98.9%	4	0.1%	28	0.5%	2,538	303	11.9%
2000	18,404	5,334	29.0%	5,223	97.9%	14	0.3%	58	1.1%	2,570	439	17.1%
Change from 1980–2000			-14.3%		NA*		NA*		266.6%			116.4%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Des Moines

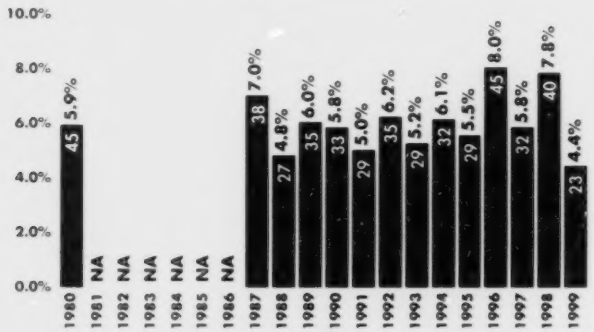
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



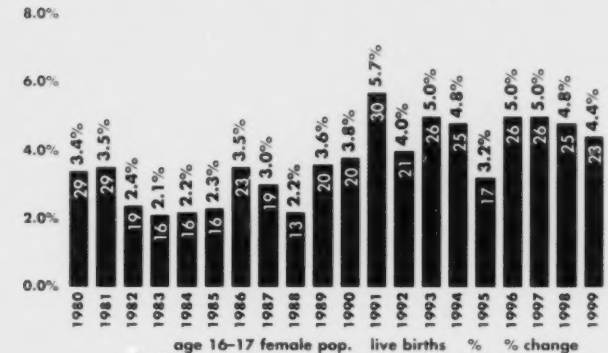
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	767	13	16.9	
1999	520	1	1.9	-88.8%

Low Birthweight



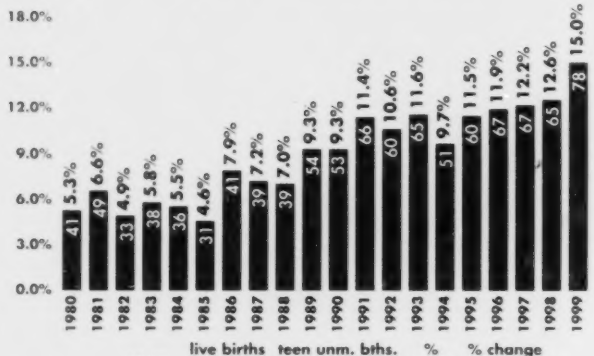
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	767	45	5.9%	
1999	520	23	4.4%	-25.4%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



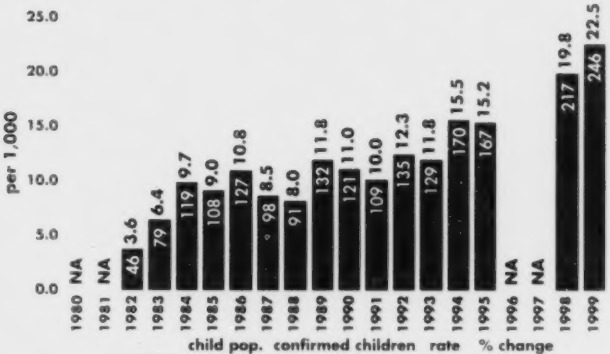
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	853	29	3.4%	
1999	524	23	4.4%	29.4%

Teen Unmarried Births



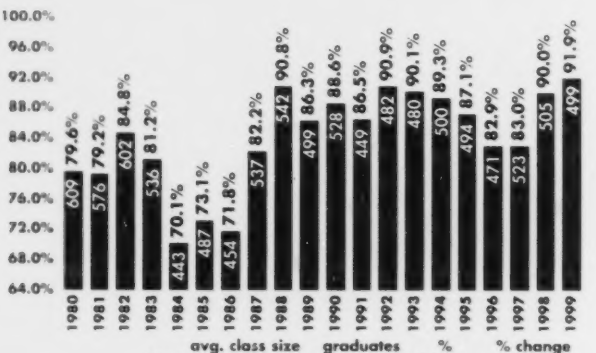
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	767	41	5.3%	
1999	520	78	15.0%	183.0%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	12,647	46	3.6	
1999	10,952	246	22.5	525.0%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	765	609	79.6%	
1999	543	499	91.9%	15.5%

Demographic Data

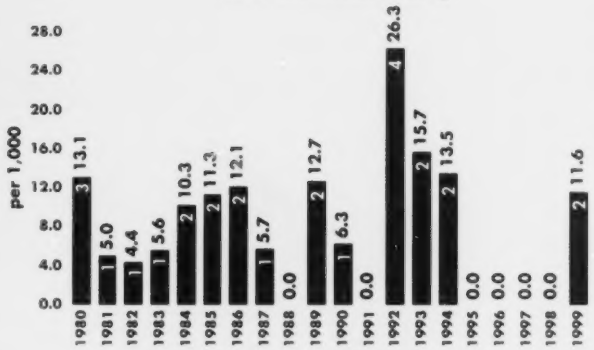
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	46,203	13,071	28.3%	12,309	94.2%	437	3.3%	220	1.7%	6,396	1,042	16.3%
1990	42,614	10,952	25.7%	10,057	91.8%	576	5.3%	195	1.8%	5,702	1,426	25.0%
2000	42,351	10,328	24.4%	9,062	87.7%	784	7.6%	305	3.0%	5,410	1,714	31.7%
Change from 1980–2000			-13.8%		NA*		NA*		75.5%			94.5%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Dickinson

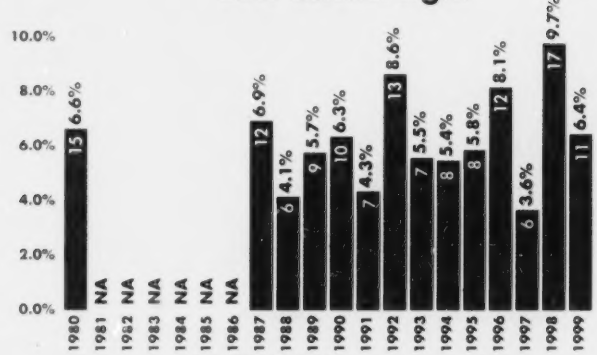
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



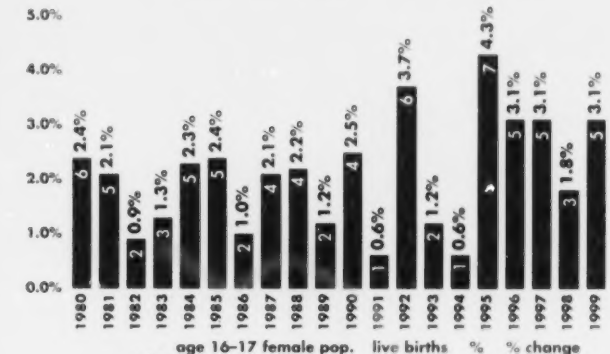
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	229	3	13.1	
1999	172	2	11.6	-11.5%

Low Birthweight



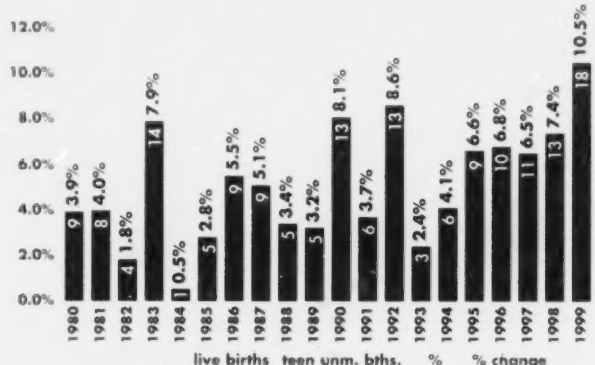
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	229	15	6.6%	
1999	172	11	6.4%	-3.0%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



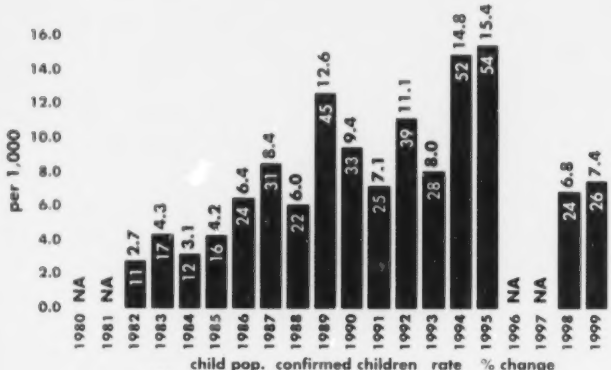
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	251	6	2.4%	
1999	163	5	3.1%	29.2%

Teen Unmarried Births



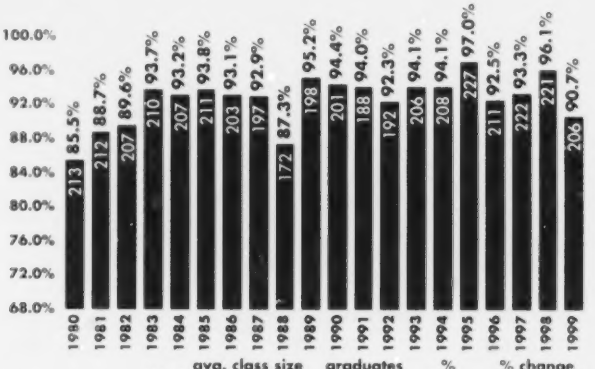
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	229	9	3.9%	
1999	172	18	10.5%	169.2%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	4,042	11	2.7	
1999	3,506	26	7.4	174.1%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	249	213	85.5%	
1999	227	206	90.7%	6.1%

Demographic Data

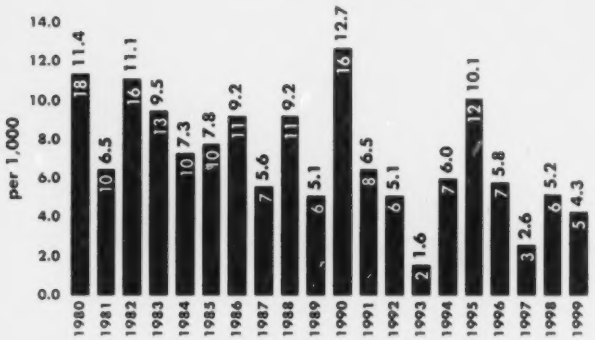
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	15,629	4,176	26.7%	4,134	99.0%	0	0.0%	19	0.5%	2,101	253	12.0%
1990	14,909	3,506	23.5%	3,449	98.4%	10	0.3%	27	0.8%	1,794	328	18.3%
2000	16,424	3,599	21.9%	3,478	96.6%	41	1.1%	48	1.3%	1,910	436	22.8%
Change from 1980–2000			-18.0%		NA*		NA*		193.1%			89.6%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Dubuque

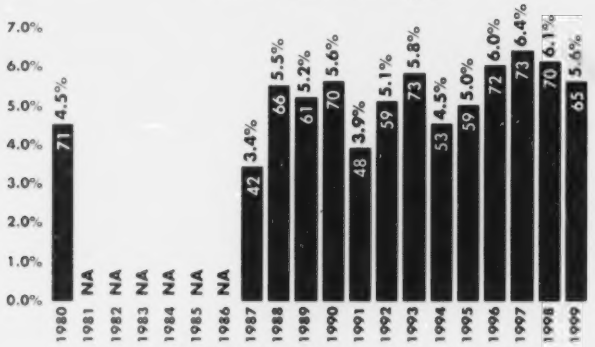
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



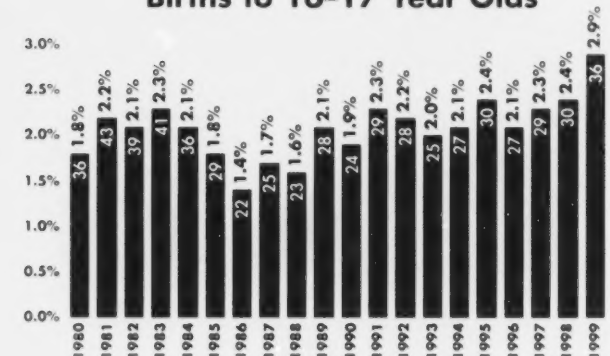
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	1,584	18	11.4	
1999	1,154	5	4.3	-62.3%

Low Birthweight



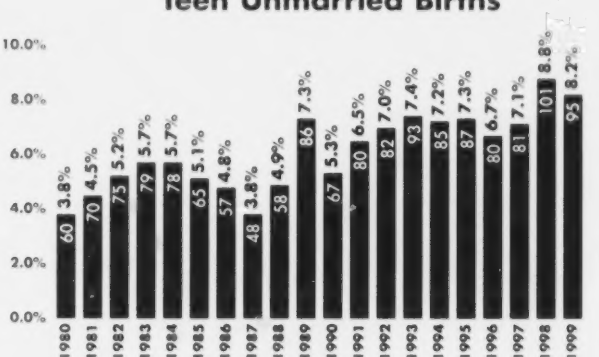
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	1,584	71	4.5%	
1999	1,154	65	5.6%	24.4%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



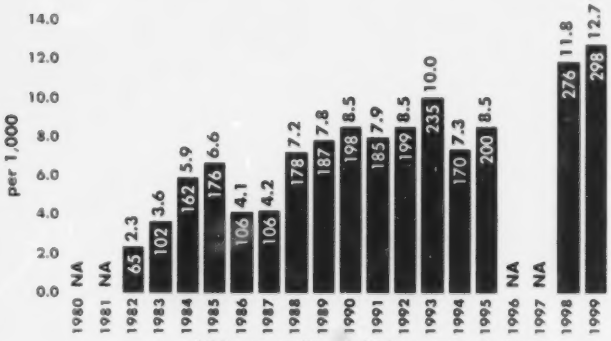
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	2,032	36	1.8%	
1999	1,262	36	2.9%	61.1%

Teen Unmarried Births



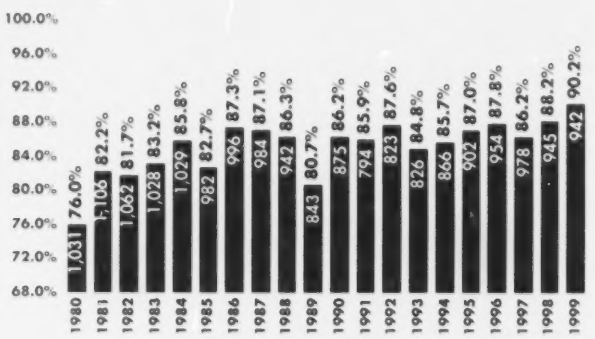
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	1,584	60	3.8%	
1999	1,154	95	8.2%	115.8%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	28,643	65	2.3	
1999	23,401	298	12.7	452.2%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	1,356	1,031	76.0%	
1999	1,044	942	90.2%	18.7%

Demographic Data

	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	93,745	29,953	32.0%	29,560	98.7%	79	0.3%	160	0.5%	13,167	1,505	11.4%
1990	86,403	23,401	27.1%	22,995	98.3%	92	0.4%	151	0.6%	11,444	1,894	16.6%
2000	89,143	22,779	25.6%	21,544	94.6%	512	2.2%	372	1.6%	11,479	2,586	22.5%
Change from 1980–2000			-20.0%		NA*		NA*		205.7%			97.1%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Emmet

Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

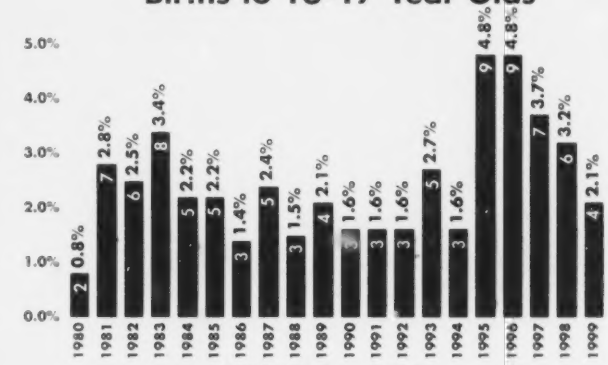
Infant Mortality

	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	227	7	30.8	
1999	124	0	0.0	-100.0%

Low Birthweight

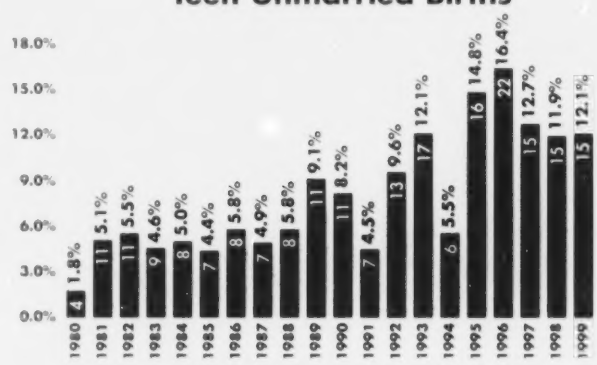
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	227	11	4.8%	
1999	124	11	8.9%	85.4%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



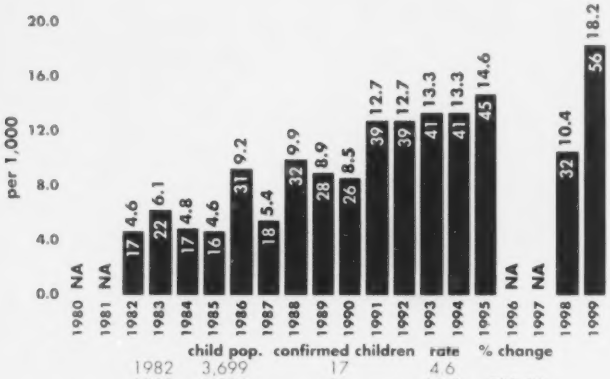
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	257	2	0.8%	
1999	188	4	2.1%	162.5%

Teen Unmarried Births



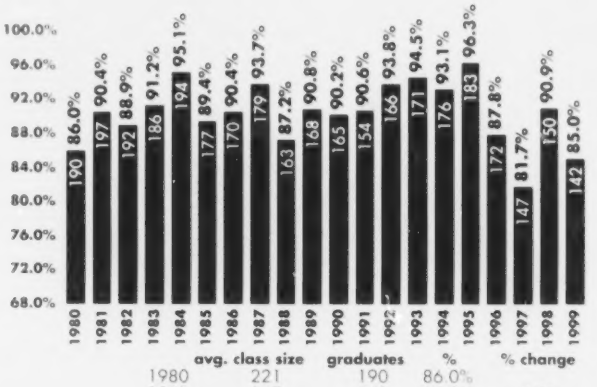
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	227	4	1.8%	
1999	124	15	12.1%	572.2%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	3,699	17	4.6	
1999	3,073	56	18.2	295.7%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	221	190	86.0%	
1999	167	142	85.0%	-1.2%

Demographic Data

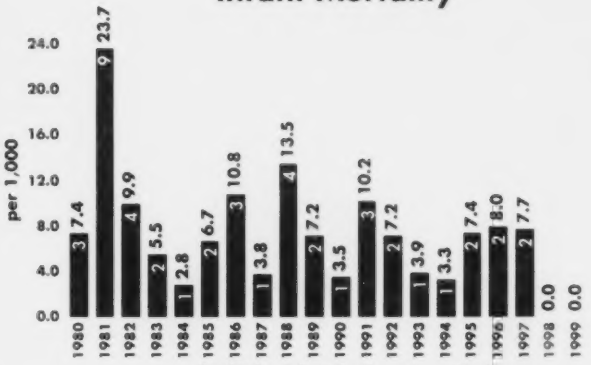
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	13,336	3,856	28.9%	3,795	98.4%	0	0.0%	25	0.6%	1,824	175	9.6%
1990	11,569	3,073	26.6%	3,022	98.3%	5	0.2%	28	0.9%	1,479	258	17.4%
2000	11,027	2,674	24.2%	2,407	90.0%	27	1.0%	211	7.9%	1,282	303	23.6%
Change from 1980–2000			-16.1%		NA*		NA*		1,117.1%			146.3%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Fayette

Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality

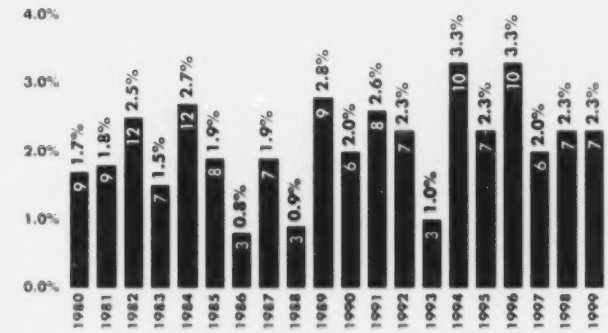


	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	405	3	7.4	
1999	230	0	0.0	-100.0%

Low Birthweight

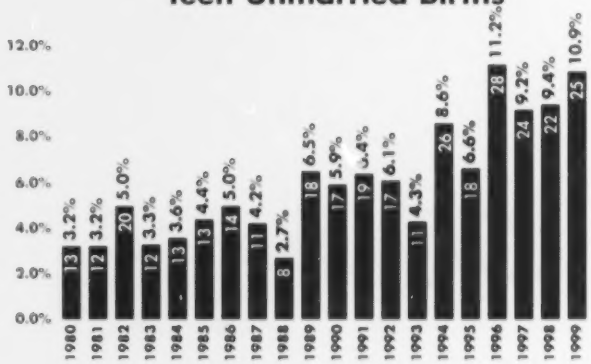
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	405	27	6.7%	
1999	230	12	5.2%	-22.4%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



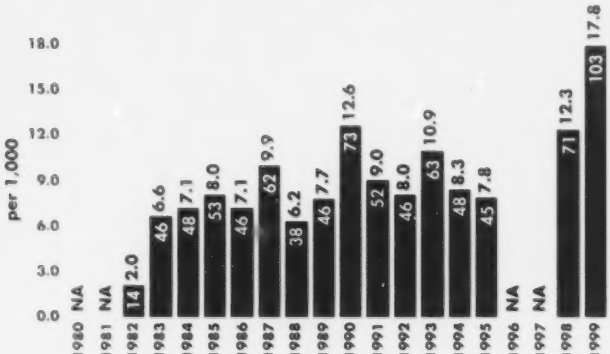
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	535	9	1.7%	
1999	304	7	2.3%	35.3%

Teen Unmarried Births



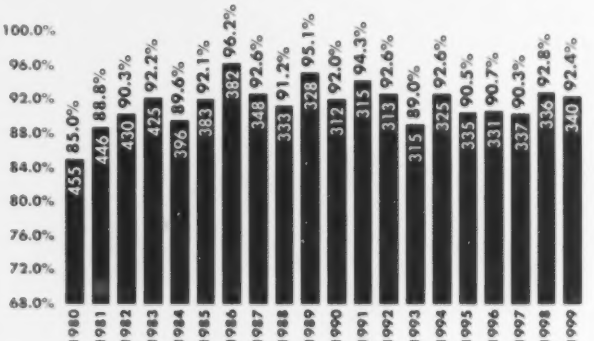
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	405	13	3.2%	
1999	230	25	10.9%	240.6%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	7,127	14	2.0	
1999	5,780	103	17.8	790.0%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	535	455	85.0%	
1999	368	340	92.4%	8.7%

Demographic Data

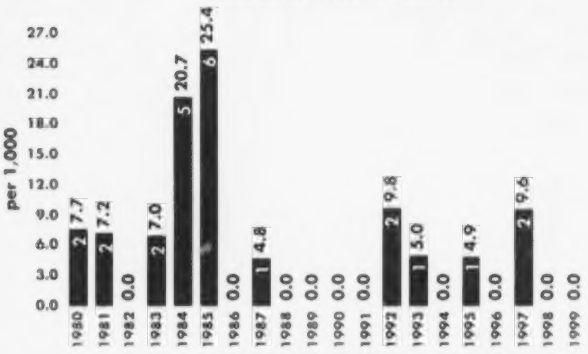
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	25,488	7,464	29.3%	7,322	98.1%	2	0.0%	98	1.3%	3,438	293	8.5%
1990	21,843	5,780	26.5%	5,671	98.1%	9	0.2%	77	1.3%	2,835	415	14.6%
2000	22,008	5,492	25.0%	5,263	95.8%	45	0.8%	118	2.1%	2,746	641	23.3%
Change from 1980–2000			-14.8%		NA*		NA*		63.6%			173.9%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Floyd

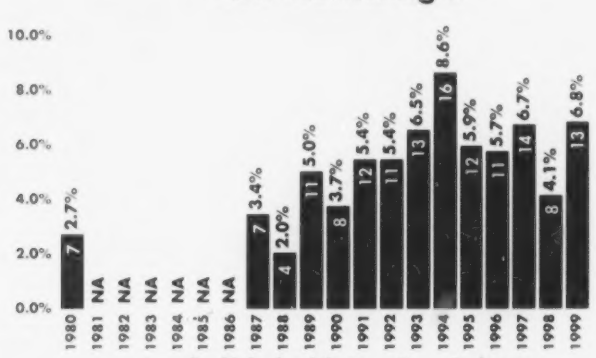
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



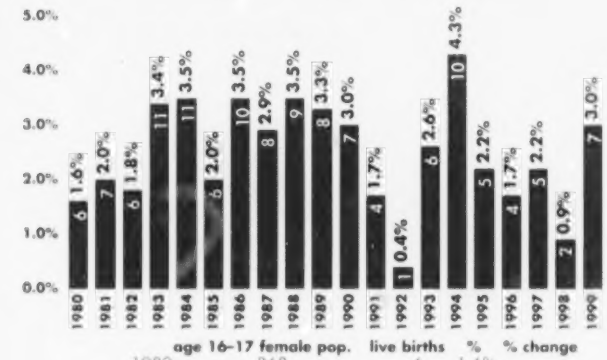
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	259	2	7.7	
1999	192	0	0.0	-100.0%

Low Birthweight



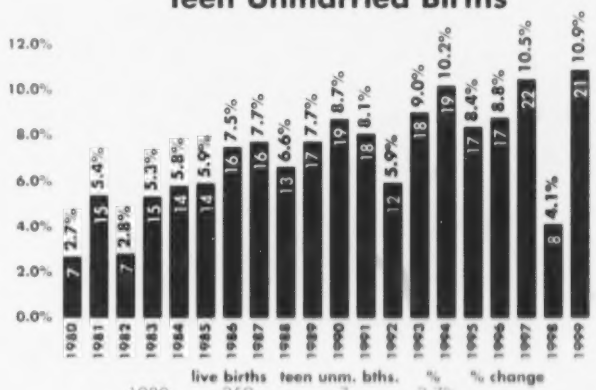
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	259	7	2.7%	
1999	192	13	6.8%	151.9%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



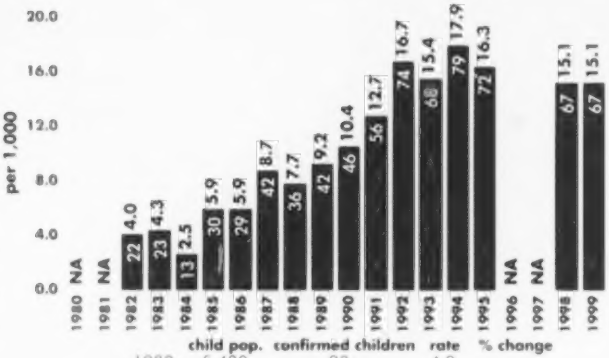
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	368	6	1.6%	
1999	232	7	3.0%	87.5%

Teen Unmarried Births



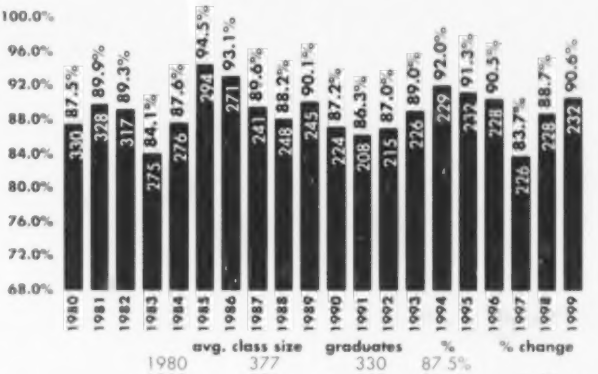
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	259	7	2.7%	
1999	192	21	10.9%	303.7%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	5,488	22	4.0	
1999	4,425	67	15.1	277.5%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	377	330	87.5%	
1999	256	232	90.6%	3.5%

Demographic Data

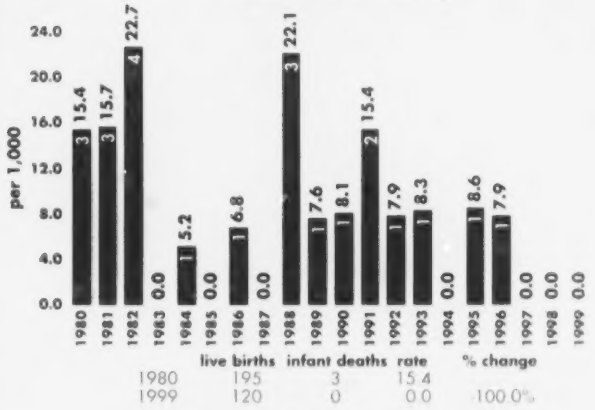
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	19,597	5,754	29.4%	5,685	98.8%	0	0.0%	47	0.8%	2,687	313	11.6%
1990	17,058	4,425	25.9%	4,343	98.1%	4	0.1%	43	1.0%	2,220	400	18.0%
2000	16,900	4,246	25.1%	4,092	96.4%	23	0.5%	97	2.3%	2,145	552	25.7%
Change from 1980–2000			-14.4%		NA*		NA*		179.7%			120.9%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990

Franklin

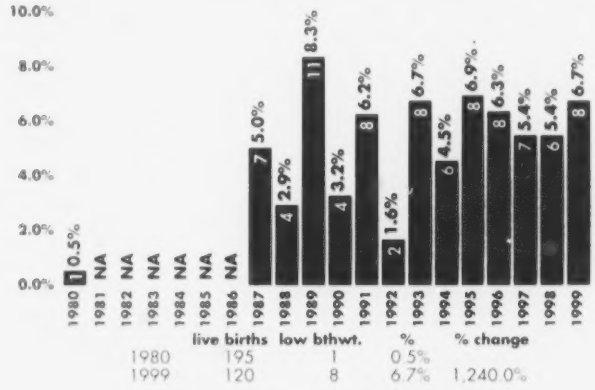
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



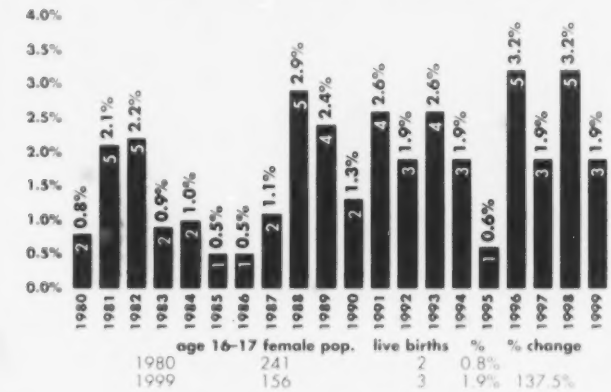
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	195	3	15.4	
1999	120	0	0.0	-100.0%

Low Birthweight



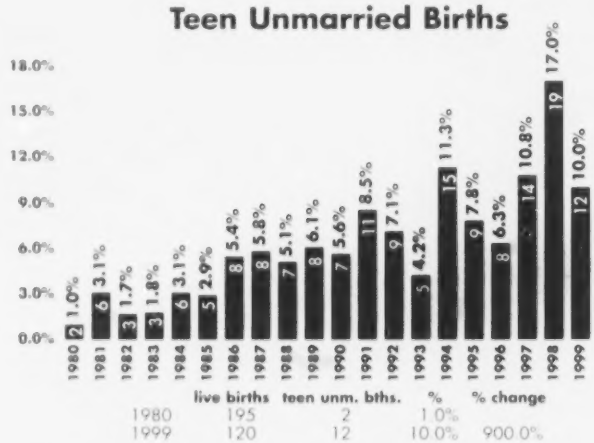
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	195	1	0.5%	
1999	120	8	6.7%	1,240.0%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



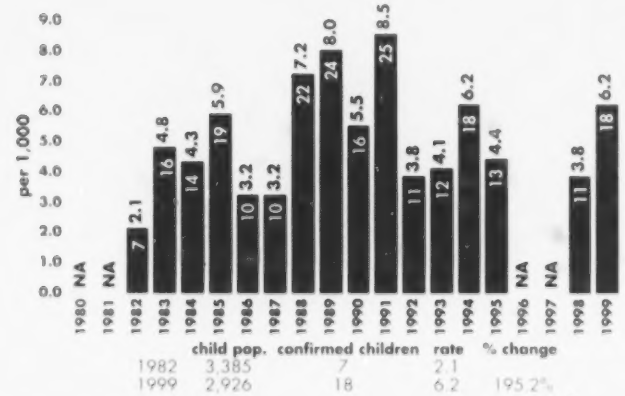
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	241	2	0.8%	
1999	156	3	1.9%	137.5%

Teen Unmarried Births



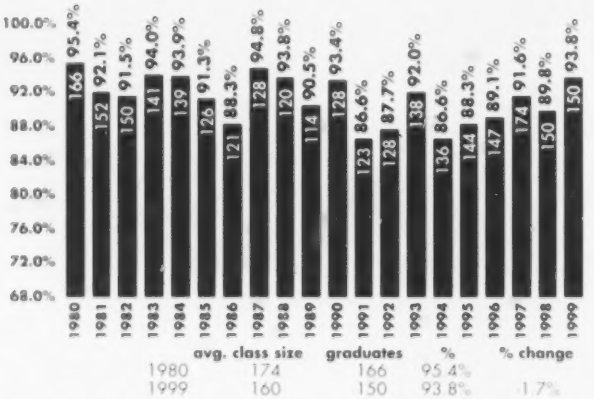
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	195	2	1.0%	
1999	120	12	10.0%	900.0%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	3,385	7	2.1	
1999	2,926	18	6.2	195.2%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	174	166	95.4%	
1999	160	150	93.8%	-1.7%

Demographic Data

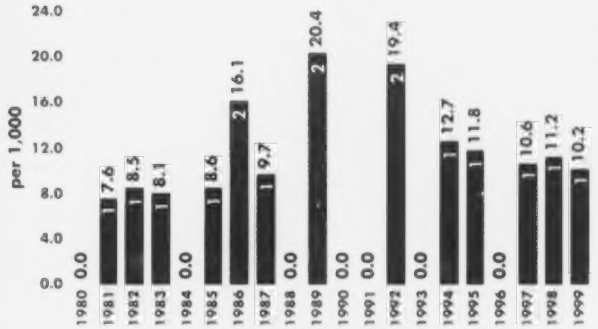
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	13,036	3,500	26.8%	3,436	98.2%	0	0.0%	56	1.6%	1,730	181	10.5%
1990	11,364	2,926	25.7%	2,850	97.4%	0	0.0%	65	2.2%	1,476	210	14.2%
2000	10,704	2,593	24.2%	2,321	89.5%	15	0.6%	242	9.3%	1,320	284	21.5%
Change from 1980–2000			-9.8%		NA*		NA*		483.3%			105.6%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Fremont

Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

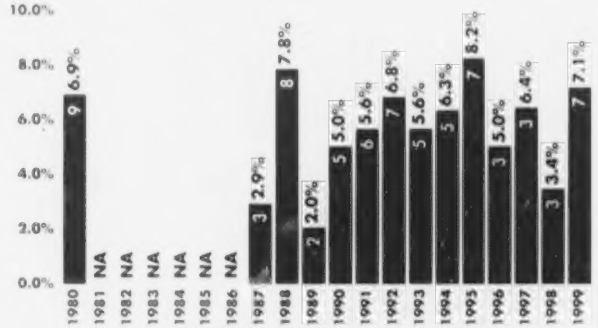
Infant Mortality



	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	131	0	0.0	
1999	98	1	10.2	NA#

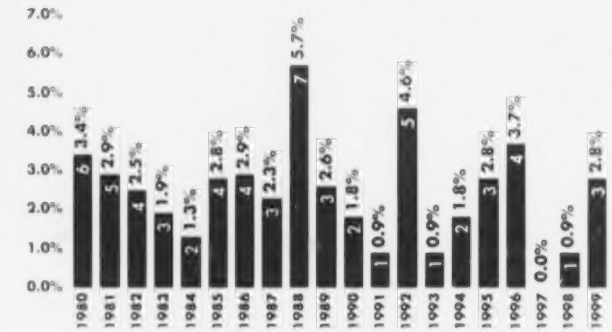
Rate change cannot be determined as baseline rate is 0.0

Low Birthweight



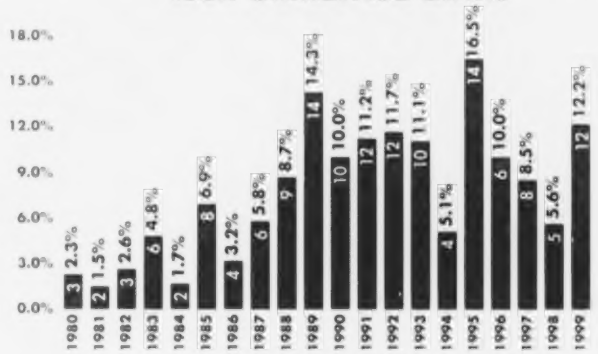
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	131	9	6.9%	
1999	98	7	7.1%	2.9%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



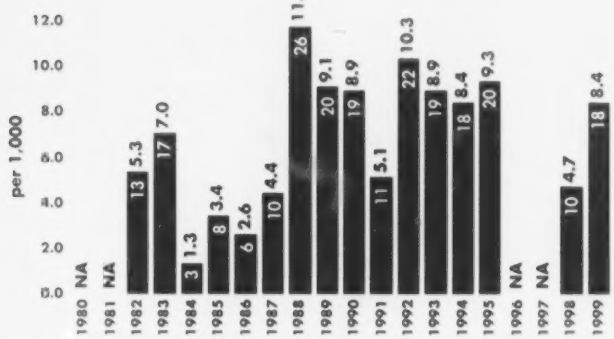
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	177	6	3.4%	
1999	109	3	2.8%	-17.6%

Teen Unmarried Births



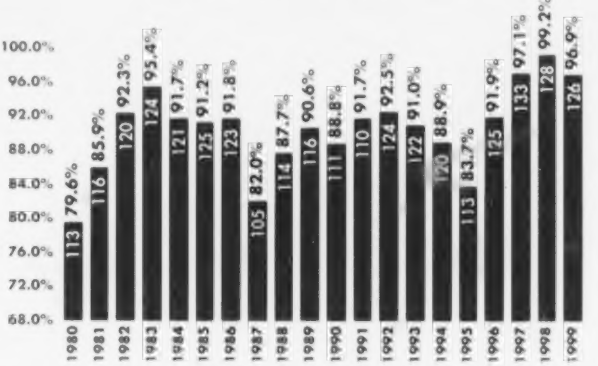
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	131	3	2.3%	
1999	98	12	12.2%	430.4%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	2,476	13	5.3	
1999	2,146	18	8.4	58.5%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	142	113	79.6%	
1999	130	126	96.9%	21.7%

Demographic Data

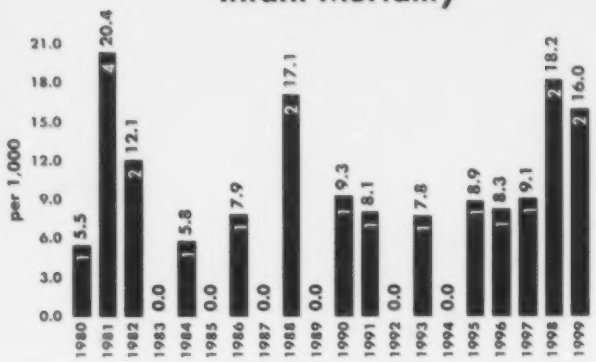
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	9,401	2,559	27.2%	2,517	98.4%	0	0.0%	20	0.8%*	1,200	142	11.8%
1990	8,226	2,146	26.1%	2,113	98.5%	1	0.0%	26	1.2%	1,058	171	16.2%
2000	8,010	2,010	25.1%	1,912	95.1%	4	0.2%	68	3.4%	1,010	248	24.6%
Change from 1980–2000			-7.8%		NA*		NA*		332.9%			107.5%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Greene

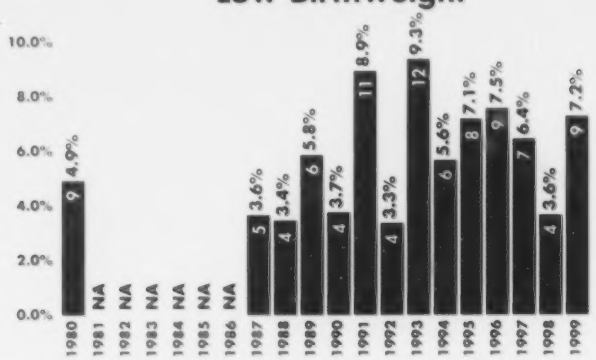
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



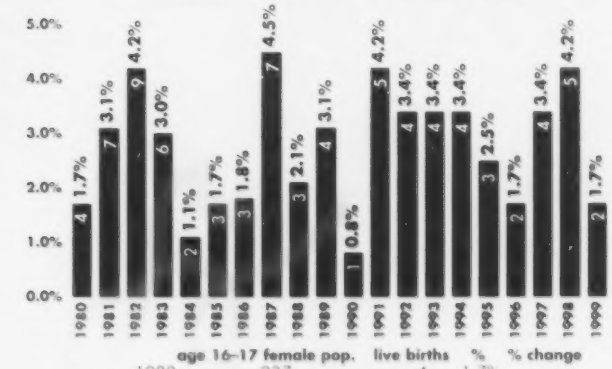
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	182	1	5.5	
1999	125	2	16.0	190.9%

Low Birthweight



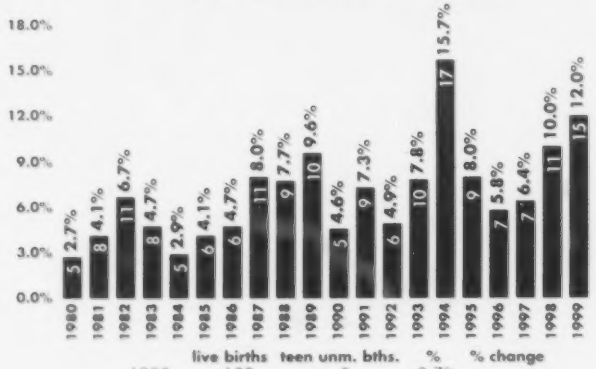
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	182	9	4.9%	
1999	125	9	7.2%	46.9%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



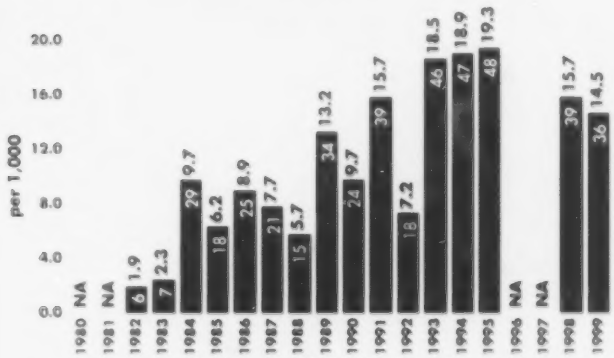
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	237	4	1.7%	
1999	118	2	1.7%	0.0%

Teen Unmarried Births



	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	182	5	2.7%	
1999	125	15	12.0%	344.4%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	3,148	6	1.9	
1999	2,486	36	14.5	663.2%

High School Graduation

	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	213	194	91.1%	
1999	168	161	95.8%	5.2%

Demographic Data

	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	12,119	3,313	27.3%	3,263	98.5%	0	0.0%	13	0.4%	1,573	183	11.6%
1990	10,045	2,486	24.7%	2,452	98.6%	3	0.1%	13	0.5%	1,221	214	17.5%
2000	10,366	2,655	25.6%	2,519	94.9%	18	0.7%	99	3.7%	1,330	321	24.1%
Change from 1980–2000			-6.3%		NA*		NA*		850.3%			107.5%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

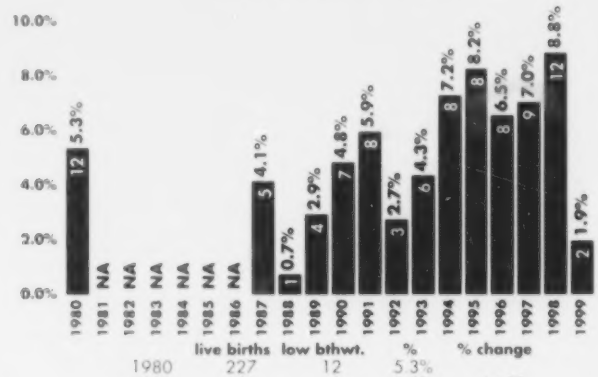
Grundy

Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality

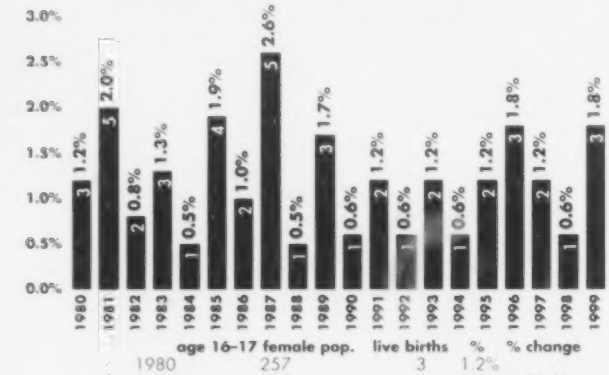
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	227	0	0.0	
1999	104	0	0.0	0.0%

Low Birthweight



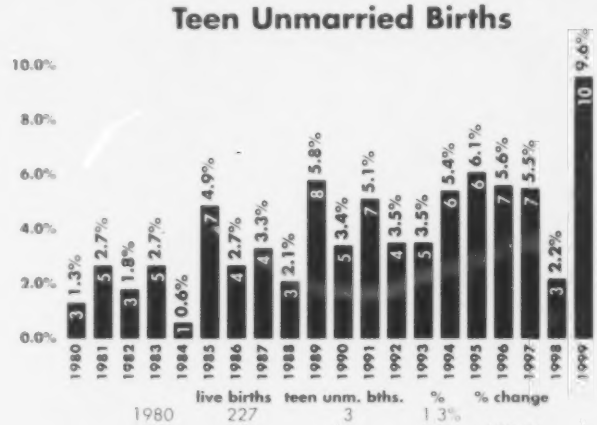
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	227	12	5.3%	
1999	104	2	1.9%	-64.2%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



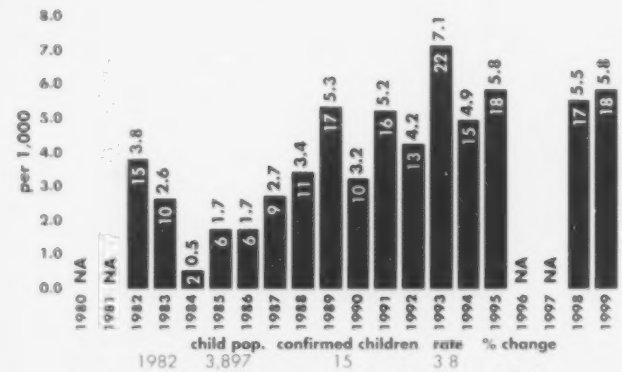
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	257	3	1.2%	
1999	165	3	1.8%	50.0%

Teen Unmarried Births



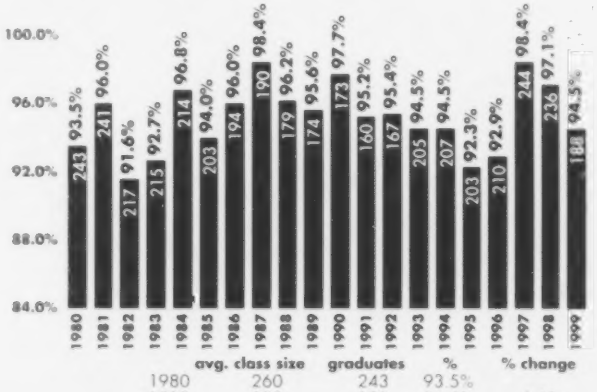
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	227	3	1.3%	
1999	104	10	9.6%	638.5%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	3,897	15	3.8	
1999	3,077	18	5.8	52.6%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	260	243	93.5%	
1999	199	188	94.5%	1.1%

Demographic Data

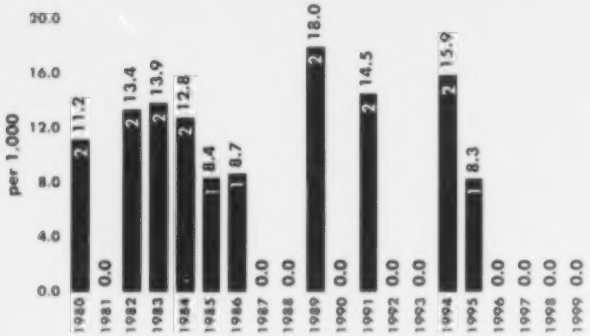
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	14,366	4,102	28.6%	4,075	99.3%	0	0.0%	8	0.2%	2,003	151	7.5%
1990	12,029	3,077	25.6%	3,035	98.6%	6	0.2%	16	0.5%	1,573	193	12.3%
2000	12,369	3,118	25.2%	3,031	97.2%	11	0.4%	35	1.1%	1,582	273	17.3%
Change from 1980–2000			-11.7%		NA*		NA*		475.6%			128.9%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Guthrie

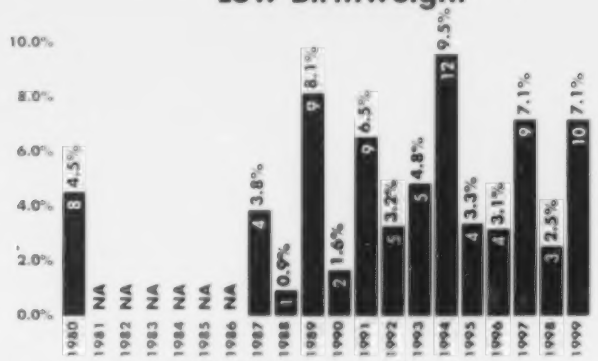
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



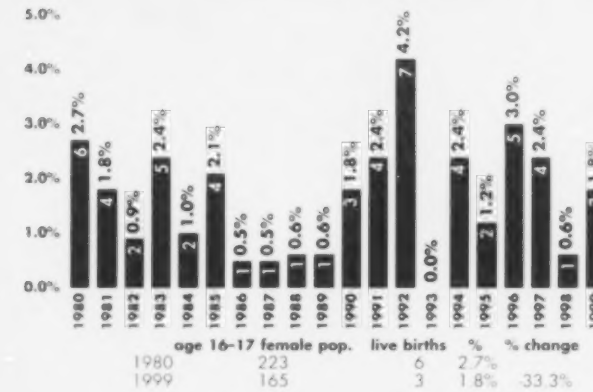
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	179	2	11.2	
1999	140	0	0.0	-100.0%

Low Birthweight



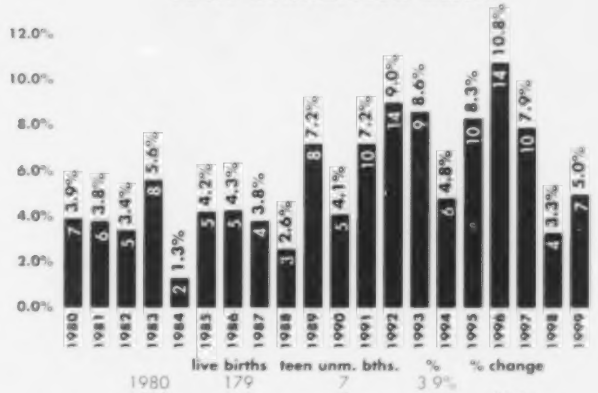
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	179	8	4.5%	
1999	140	10	7.1%	57.8%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



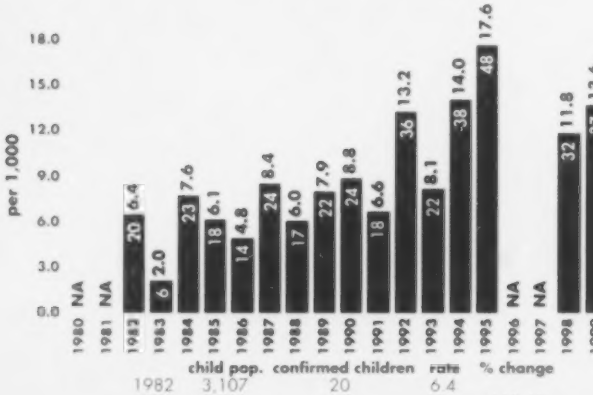
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	223	6	2.7%	
1999	165	3	1.8%	-33.3%

Teen Unmarried Births



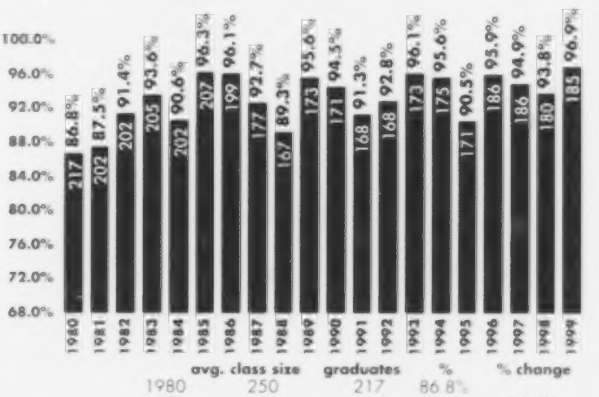
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	179	7	3.9%	
1999	140	7	5.0%	28.2%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	3,107	20	6.4	
1999	2,723	37	13.6	112.5%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	250	217	86.8%	
1999	191	185	96.9%	11.6%

Demographic Data

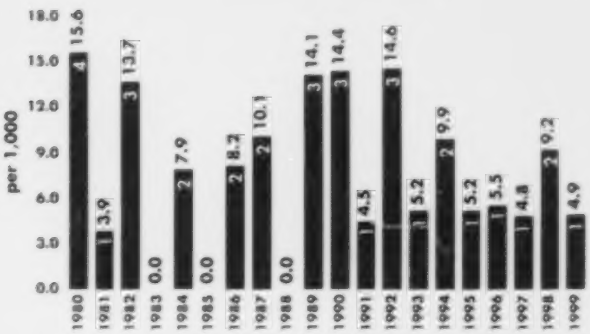
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	11,983	3,203	26.7%	3,189	99.6%	0	0.0%	6	0.2%	1,537	175	11.4%
1990	10,935	2,723	24.9%	2,693	98.9%	3	0.1%	14	0.5%	1,373	220	16.0%
2000	11,353	2,675	23.6%	2,575	96.3%	18	0.7%	51	1.9%	1,352	312	23.1%
Change from 1980–2000			-11.9%		NA*		NA*		917.8%			102.7%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Hamilton

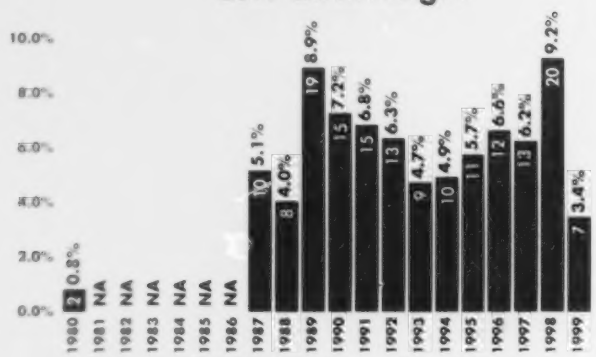
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



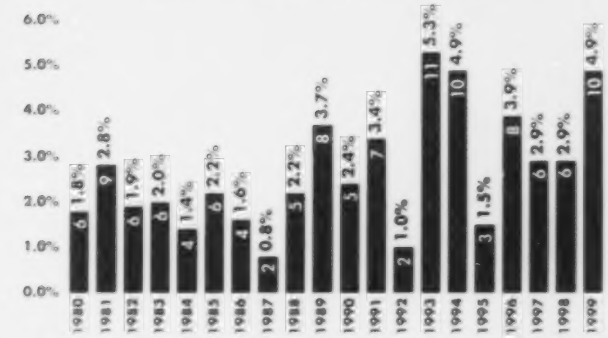
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	257	4	15.6	
1999	206	1	4.9	-68.6%

Low Birthweight



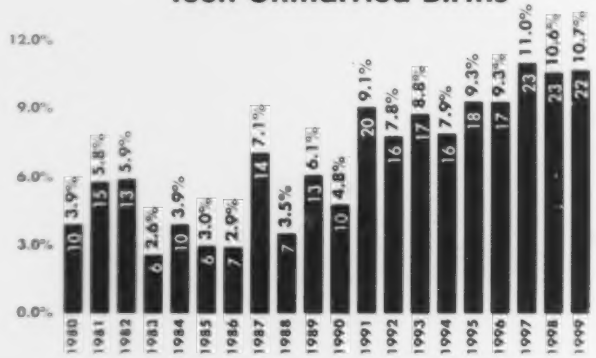
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	257	2	0.8%	
1999	206	7	3.4%	325.0%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



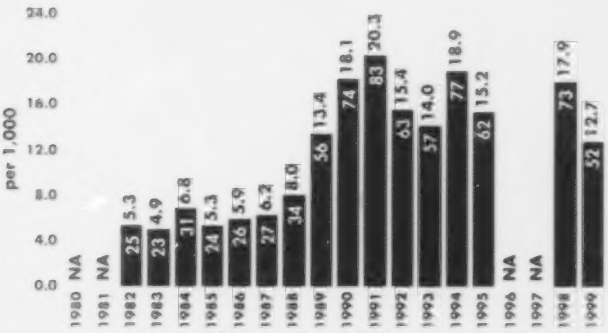
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	337	6	1.8%	
1999	206	10	4.9%	172.2%

Teen Unmarried Births



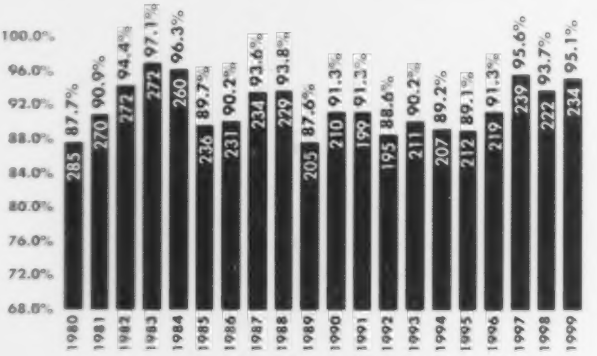
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	257	10	3.9%	
1999	206	22	10.7%	174.4%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	4,746	25	5.3	
1999	4,081	52	12.7	139.6%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	325	285	87.7%	
1999	246	234	95.1%	8.4%

Demographic Data

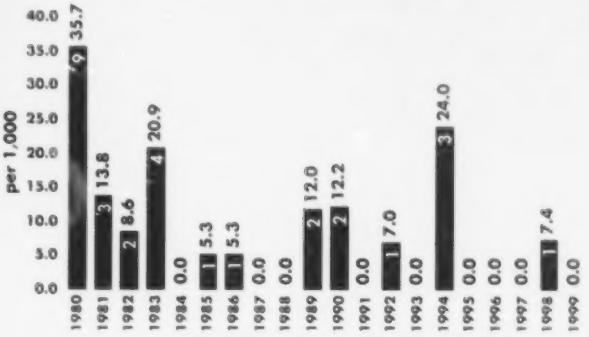
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	17,862	4,912	27.5%	4,832	98.4%	0	0.0%	38	0.8%	2,442	284	11.6%
1990	16,071	4,081	25.4%	3,976	97.4%	6	0.1%	57	1.4%	2,090	352	16.8%
2000	16,438	4,182	25.4%	3,894	93.1%	42	1.0%	97	2.3%	2,116	480	22.7%
Change from 1980–2000			-7.5%		NA*		NA*		199.8%			95.1%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Hancock

Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality

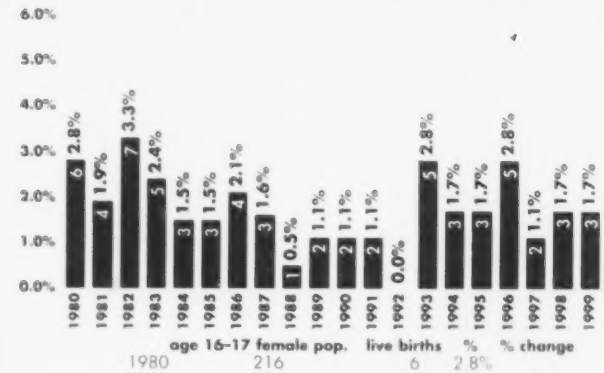


	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	252	9	35.7	
1999	127	0	0.0	-100.0%

Low Birthweight

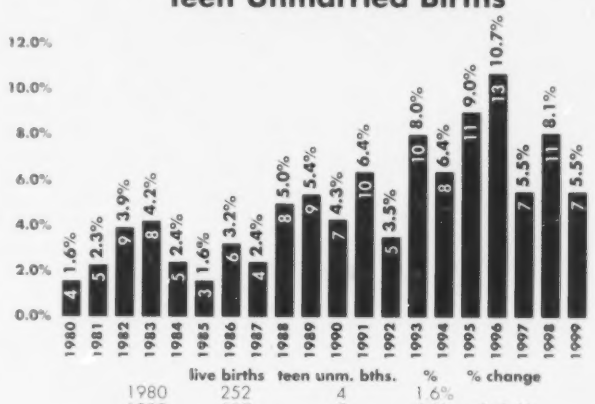
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	252	13	5.2%	
1999	127	7	5.5%	5.8%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



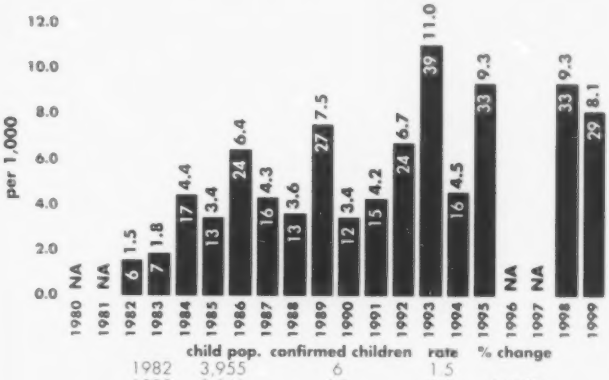
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	216	6	2.8%	
1999	179	3	1.7%	-39.3%

Teen Unmarried Births



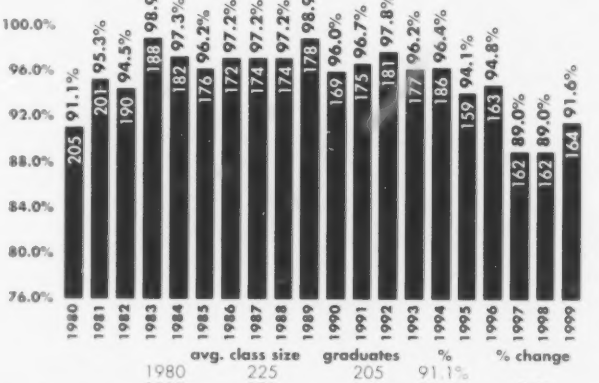
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	252	4	1.6%	
1999	127	7	5.5%	243.8%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	3,955	6	1.5	
1999	3,561	29	8.1	440.0%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	225	205	91.1%	
1999	179	164	91.6%	0.5%

Demographic Data

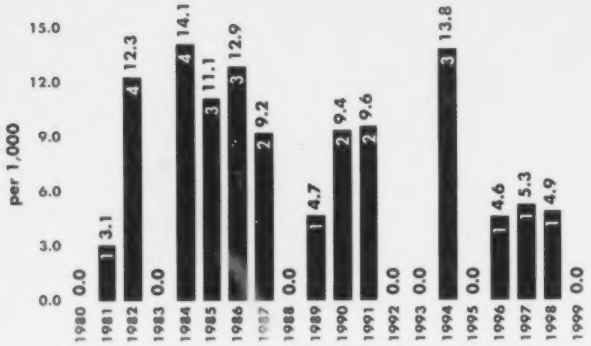
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	13,833	4,054	29.3%	3,987	98.3%	0	0.0%	48	1.2%	1,952	167	8.6%
1990	12,638	3,561	28.2%	3,490	98.0%	0	0.0%	52	1.5%	1,746	250	14.3%
2000	12,100	3,210	26.5%	3,025	94.2%	12	0.4%	133	4.1%	1,605	310	19.3%
Change from 1980–2000			-9.5%		NA*		NA*		249.9%			125.8%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Hardin

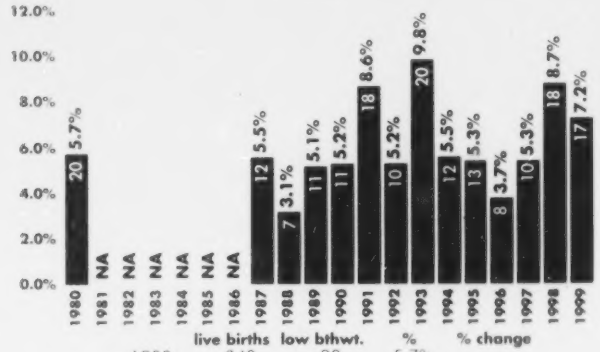
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



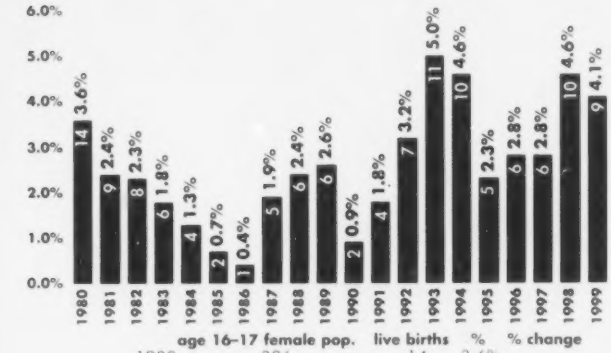
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	348	0	0.0	
1999	235	0	0.0	0.0%

Low Birthweight



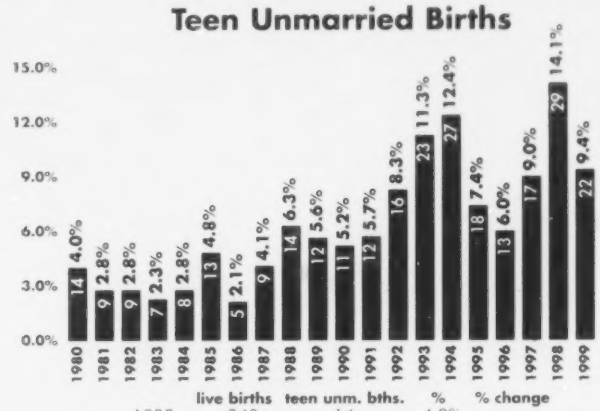
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	348	20	5.7%	
1999	235	17	7.2%	26.3%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



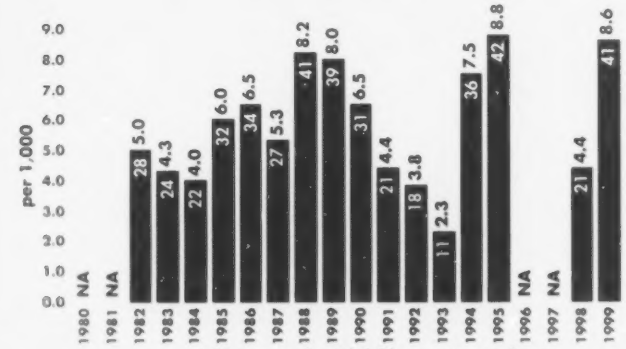
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	386	14	3.6%	
1999	218	9	4.1%	13.9%

Teen Unmarried Births



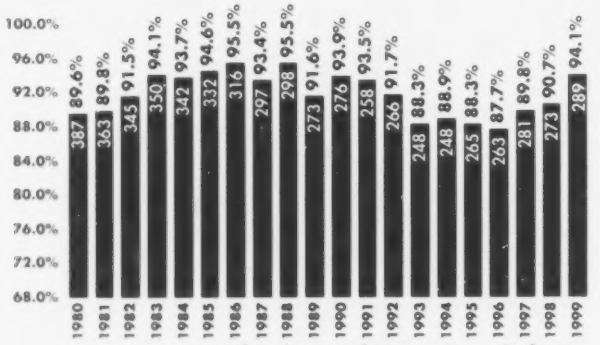
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	348	14	4.0%	
1999	235	22	9.4%	135.0%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	5,653	28	5.0	
1999	4,775	41	8.6	72.0%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	432	387	89.6%	
1999	307	289	94.1%	5.0%

Demographic Data

	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	21,776	5,872	27.0%	5,771	98.3%	19	0.3%	37	0.6%	2,748	283	10.3%
1990	19,094	4,775	25.0%	4,640	97.2%	49	1.0%	54	1.1%	2,341	376	16.1%
2000	18,812	4,646	24.7%	4,300	92.6%	64	1.4%	212	4.6%	2,320	523	22.5%
Change from 1980–2000			-8.4%		NA*		NA*		624.2%			118.9%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

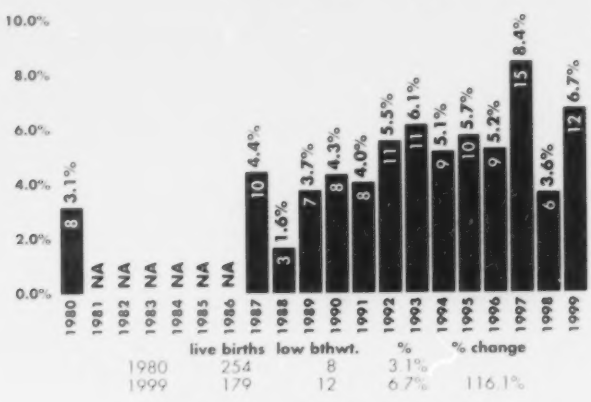
Harrison

Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality

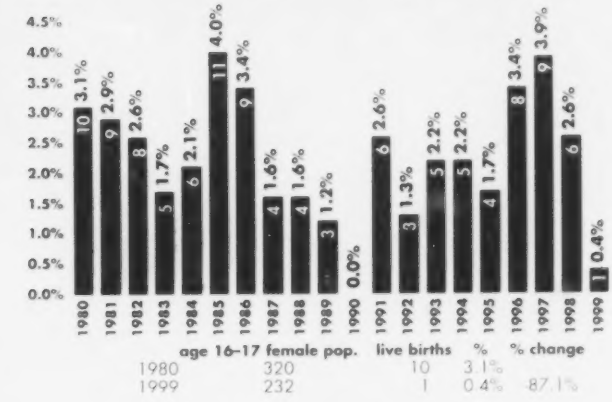
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	254	3	11.8	
1999	179	0	0.0	-100.0%

Low Birthweight



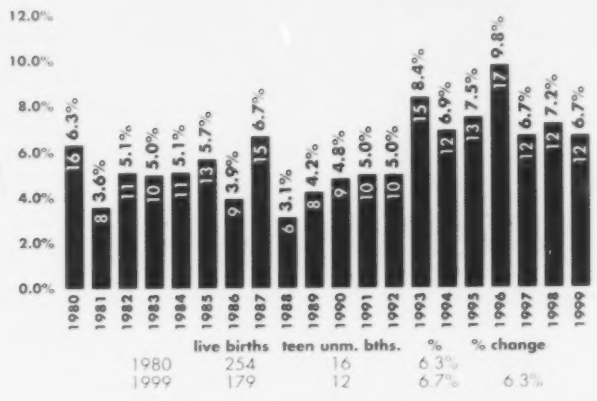
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	254	8	3.1%	
1999	179	12	6.7%	116.1%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



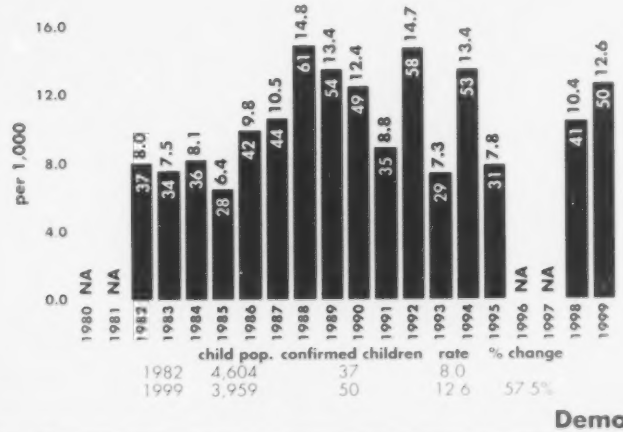
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	320	10	3.1%	
1999	232	1	0.4%	-87.1%

Teen Unmarried Births



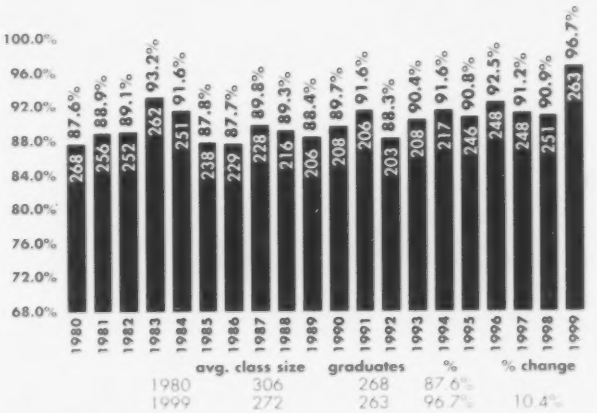
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	254	16	6.3%	
1999	179	12	6.7%	6.3%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	4,604	37	8.0	
1999	3,959	50	12.6	57.5%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	306	268	87.6%	
1999	272	263	96.7%	10.4%

Demographic Data

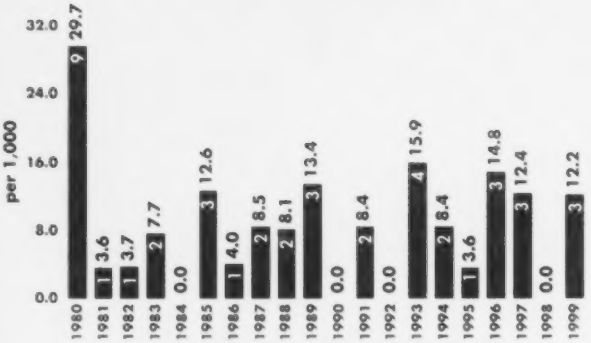
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	16,348	4,765	29.1%	4,731	99.3%	0	0.0%	9	0.2%	2,179	255	11.7%
1990	14,730	3,959	26.9%	3,897	98.4%	6	0.2%	18	0.5%	1,939	320	16.5%
2000	15,666	4,108	26.2%	3,980	96.9%	29	0.7%	54	1.3%	2,063	445	21.6%
Change from 1980–2000			-10.0%		NA*		NA*		596.0%			84.3%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Henry

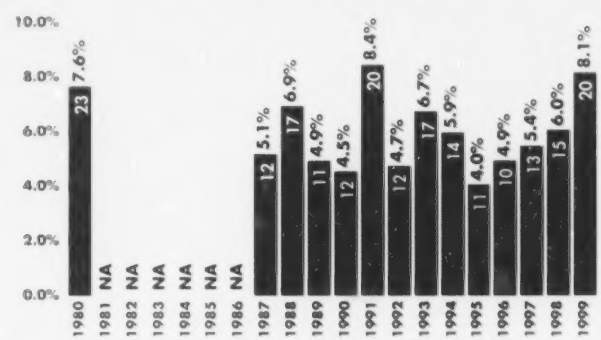
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



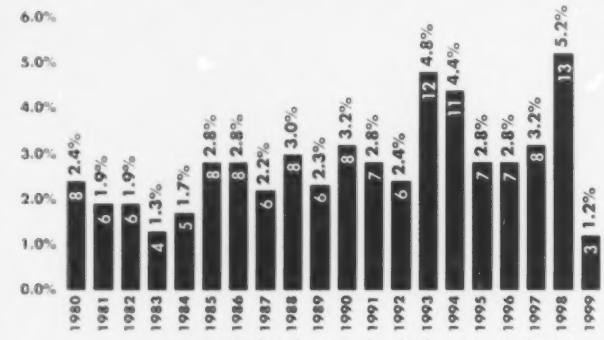
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	303	9	29.7	
1999	246	3	12.2	-58.9%

Low Birthweight



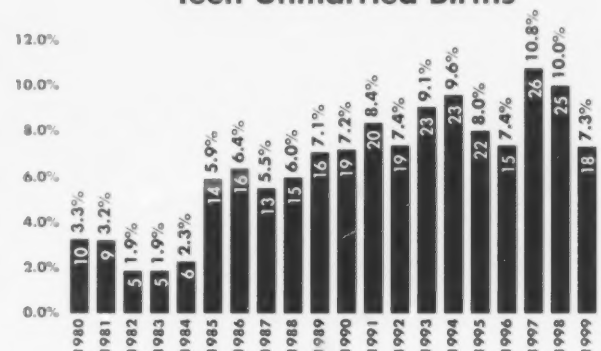
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	303	23	7.6%	
1999	246	20	8.1%	6.6%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



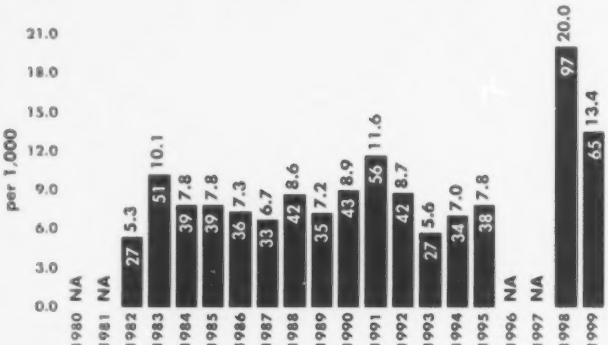
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	329	8	2.4%	
1999	250	3	1.2%	-50.0%

Teen Unmarried Births



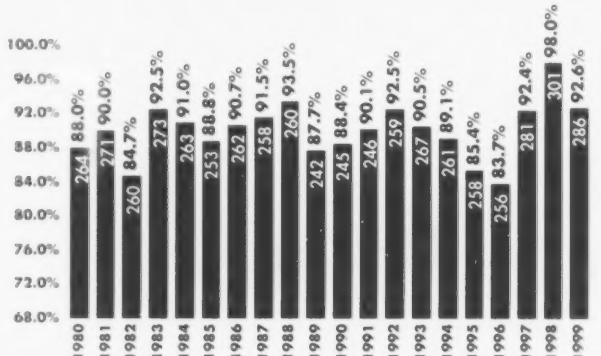
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	303	10	3.3%	
1999	246	18	7.3%	121.2%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	5,068	27	5.3	
1999	4,847	65	13.4	152.8%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	300	264	88.0%	
1999	309	286	92.6%	5.2%

Demographic Data

	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	18,890	5,123	27.1%	4,990	97.4%	17	0.3%	33	0.6%	2,497	302	12.1%
1990	19,226	4,847	25.2%	4,691	96.8%	25	0.5%	52	1.1%	2,492	437	17.5%
2000	20,336	5,018	24.7%	4,657	92.8%	90	1.8%	82	1.6%	2,584	625	24.2%
Change from 1980–2000			-9.0%		NA*		NA*		153.7%			100.0%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

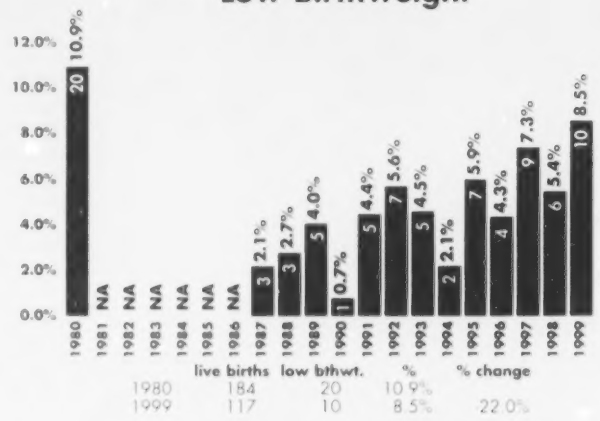
Howard

Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality

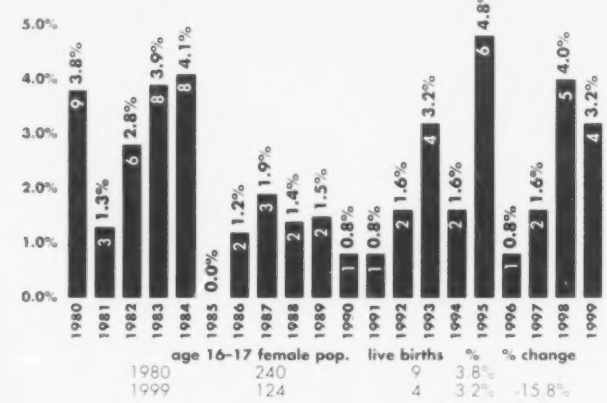
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	184	3	16.3	
1999	117	0	0.0	-100.0%

Low Birthweight



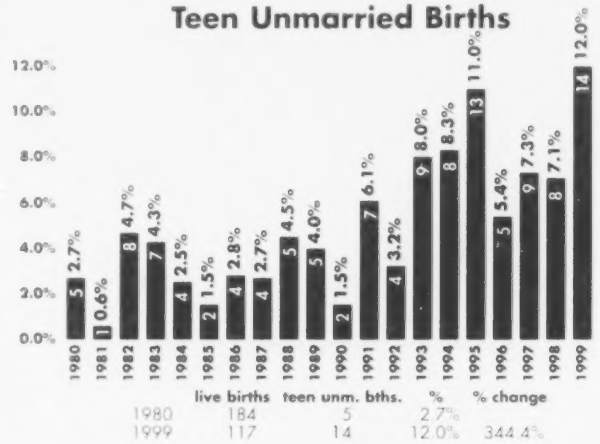
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	184	20	10.9%	
1999	117	10	8.5%	-22.0%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



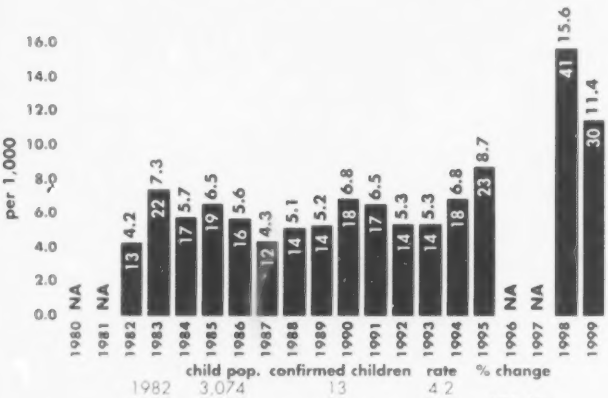
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	240	9	3.8%	
1999	124	4	3.2%	-15.8%

Teen Unmarried Births



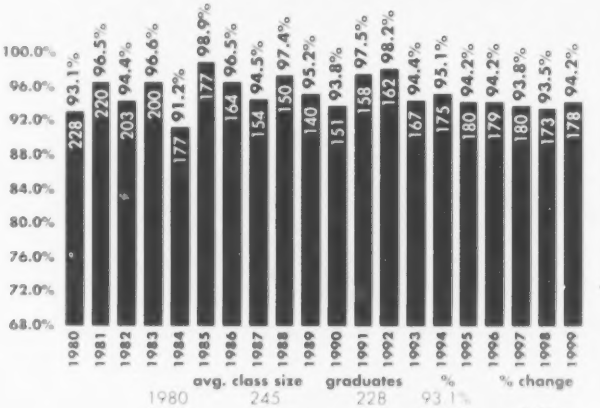
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	184	5	2.7%	
1999	117	14	12.0%	344.4%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	3,074	13	4.2	
1999	2,629	30	11.4	171.4%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	245	228	93.1%	
1999	189	178	94.2%	1.2%

Demographic Data

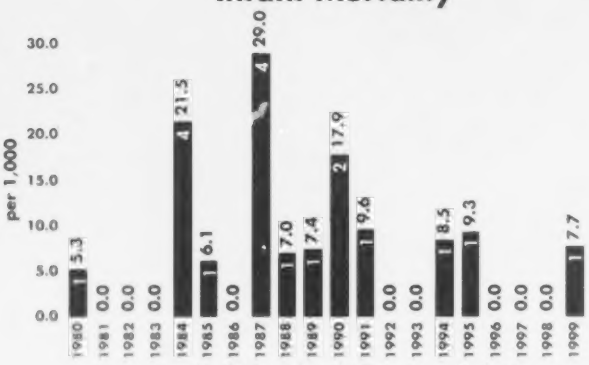
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	11,114	3,185	28.7%	3,173	99.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1,444	102	7.1%
1990	9,809	2,629	26.8%	2,601	98.9%	2	0.1%	10	0.4%	1,226	170	13.9%
2000	9,932	2,615	26.3%	2,547	97.4%	10	0.4%	24	0.9%	1,262	253	20.0%
Change from 1980–2000			-8.1%		NA*		NA*		NA#			183.8%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.
# Rate change cannot be determined as baseline rate is 0.0

Humboldt

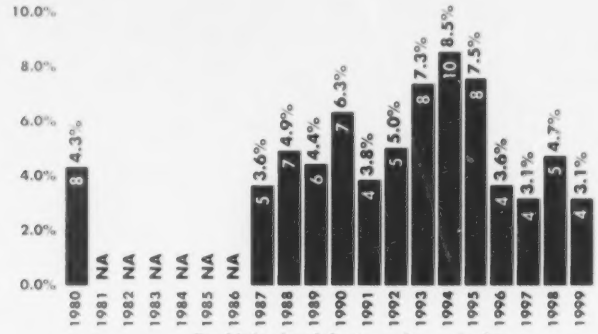
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



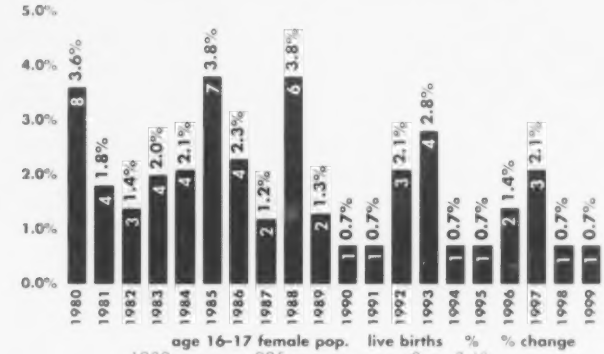
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	188	1	5.3	
1999	130	1	7.7	45.3%

Low Birthweight



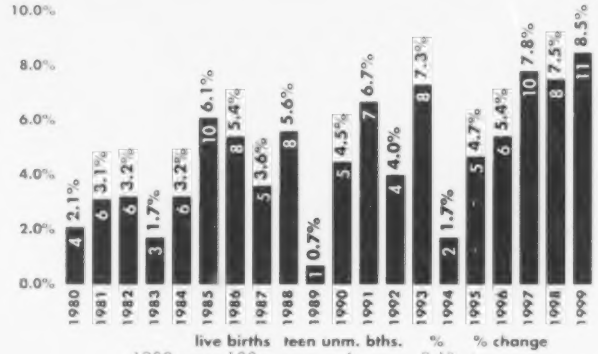
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	188	8	4.3%	
1999	130	4	3.1%	-27.9%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



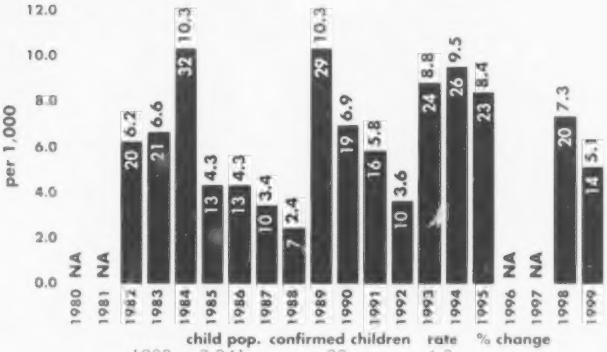
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	225	8	3.6%	
1999	141	1	0.7%	-80.6%

Teen Unmarried Births



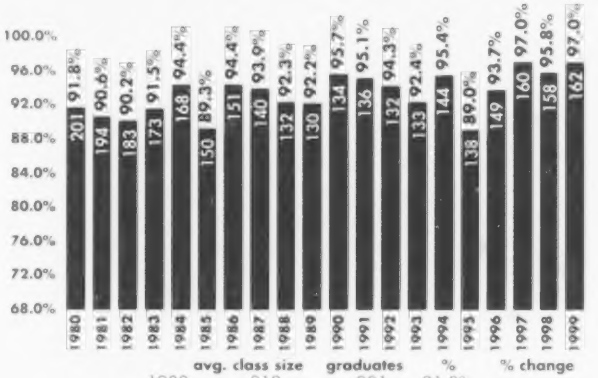
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	188	4	2.1%	
1999	130	11	8.5%	304.8%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	3,241	20	6.2	
1999	2,742	14	5.1	-17.7%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	219	201	91.8%	
1999	167	162	97.0%	5.7%

Demographic Data

	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	12,246	3,366	27.5%	3,314	98.5%	0	0.0%	26	0.8%	1,677	170	10.1%
1990	10,756	2,742	25.5%	2,702	98.5%	4	0.1%	15	0.5%	1,370	194	14.2%
2000	10,381	2,580	24.9%	2,502	97.0%	10	0.4%	34	1.3%	1,317	289	21.9%
Change from 1980–2000			-9.6%		NA*		NA*		70.6%			116.5%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

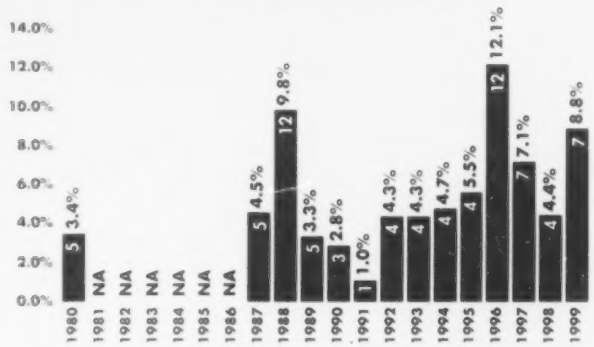
Ida

Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality

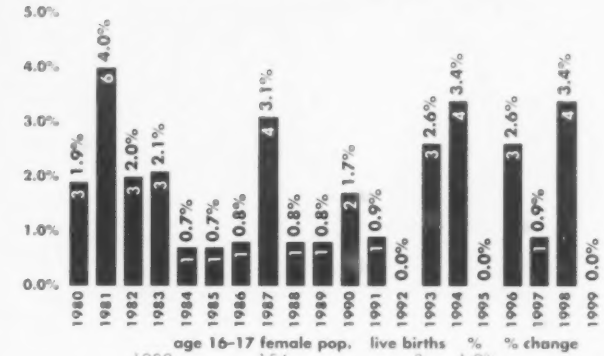
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	148	1	6.8	
1999	80	0	0.0	-100.0%

Low Birthweight



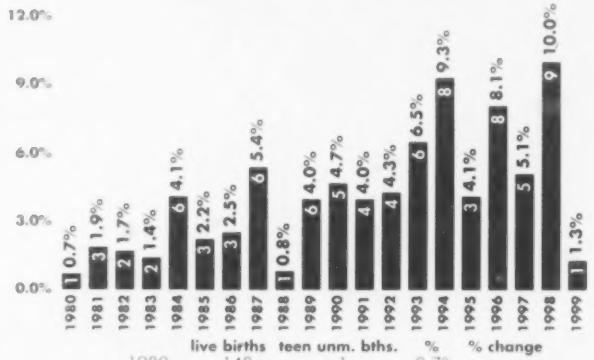
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	148	5	3.4%	
1999	80	7	8.8%	158.8%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



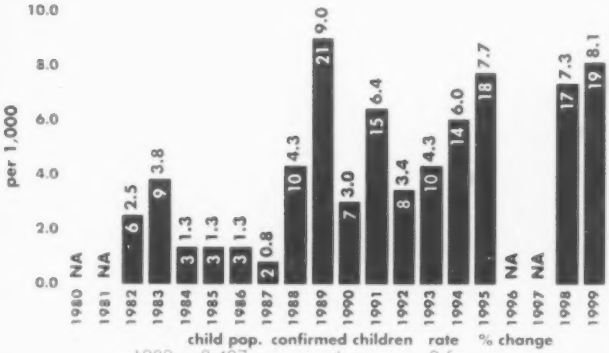
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	154	3	1.9%	
1999	117	0	0.0%	-100.0%

Teen Unmarried Births



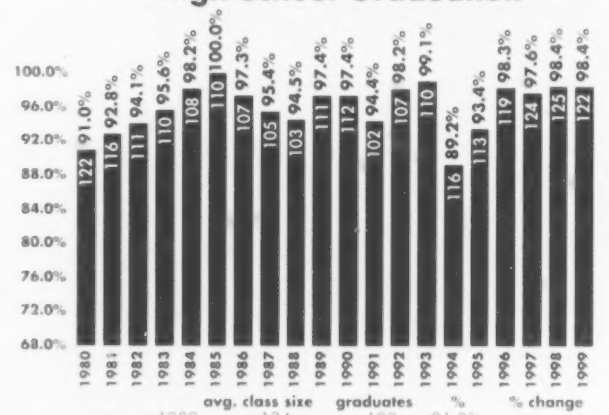
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	148	1	0.7%	
1999	80	1	1.3%	85.7%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	2,407	6	2.5	
1999	2,334	19	8.1	224.0%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	134	122	91.0%	
1999	124	122	98.4%	8.1%

Demographic Data

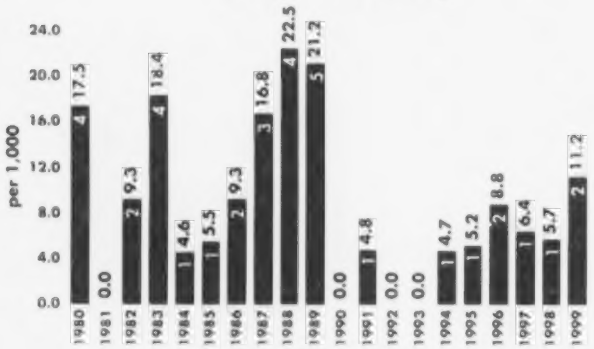
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	8,908	2,425	27.2%	2,422	99.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1,147	82	7.1%
1990	8,365	2,334	27.9%	2,306	98.8%	1	0.0%	12	0.5%	1,107	114	10.3%
2000	7,837	1,998	25.5%	1,947	97.4%	10	0.5%	21	1.1%	971	178	18.3%
Change from 1980–2000			-6.3%		NA*		NA*		NA#			156.4%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.
# Rate change cannot be determined as baseline rate is 0.0

Iowa

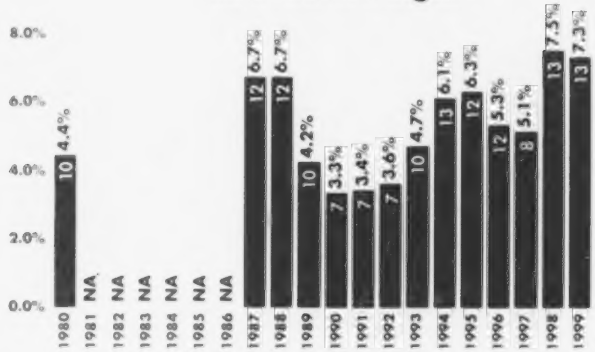
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



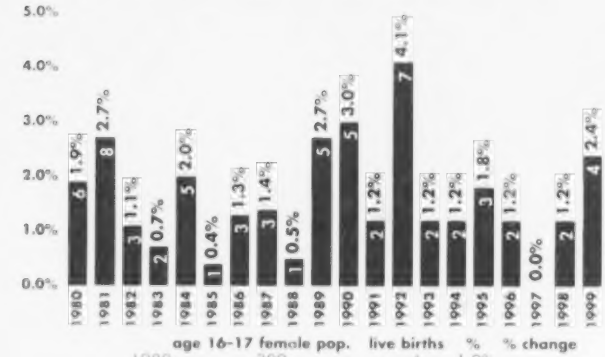
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	229	4	17.5	
1999	178	2	11.2	-36.0%

Low Birthweight



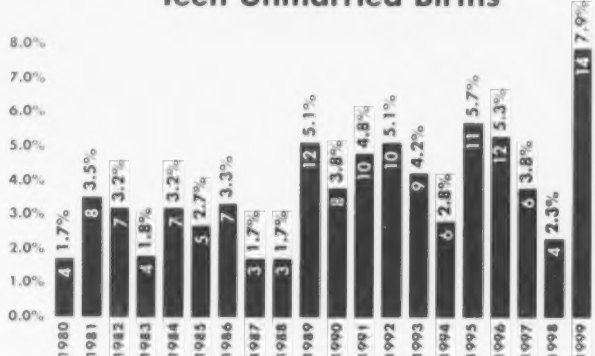
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	229	10	4.4%	
1999	178	13	7.3%	65.9%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



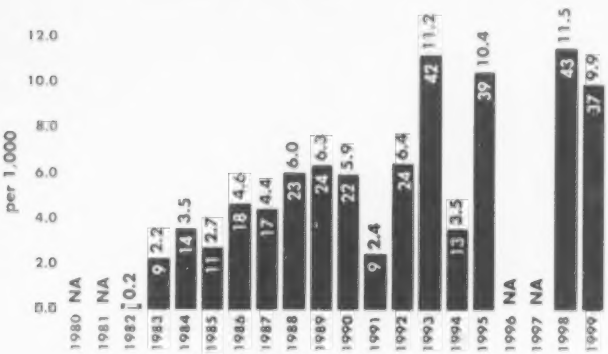
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	309	6	1.9%	
1999	169	4	2.4%	26.3%

Teen Unmarried Births



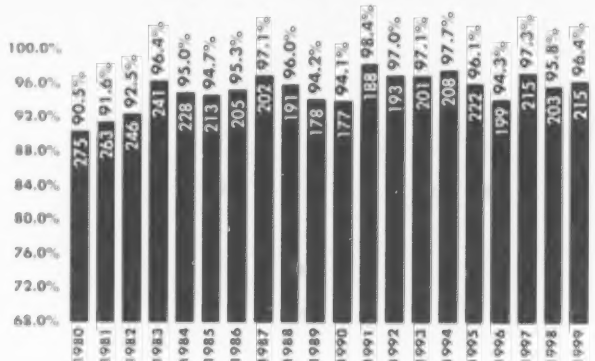
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	229	4	1.7%	
1999	178	14	7.9%	364.7%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	4,155	1	0.2	
1999	3,745	37	9.9	4,850.0%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	304	275	90.5%	
1999	223	215	96.4%	6.5%

Demographic Data

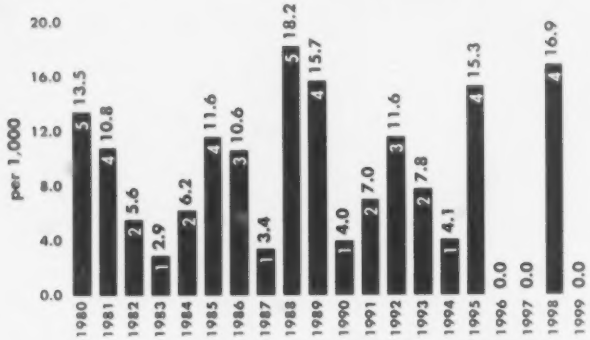
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	15,429	4,257	27.6%	4,196	98.6%	0	0.0%	16	0.4%	2,067	183	8.9%
1990	14,630	3,745	25.6%	3,703	98.9%	5	0.1%	15	0.4%	1,870	237	12.7%
2000	15,671	4,138	26.4%	4,011	96.9%	24	0.6%	71	1.7%	2,080	401	19.3%
Change from 1980–2000			4.3%		NA*		NA*		356.5%			117.8%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990

Jackson

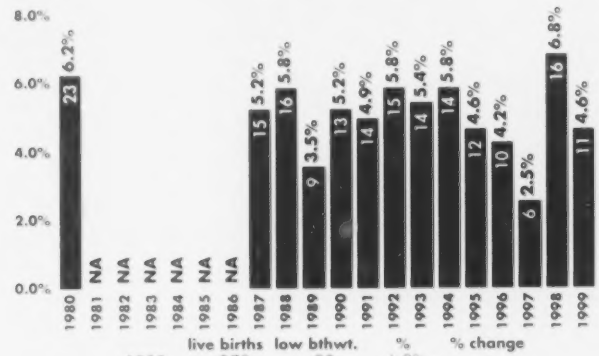
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



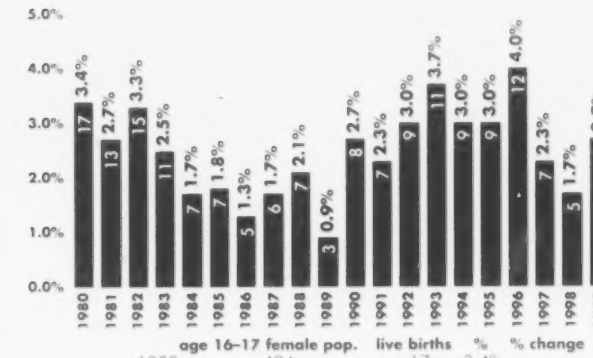
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	370	5	13.5	
1999	238	0	0.0	-100.0%

Low Birthweight



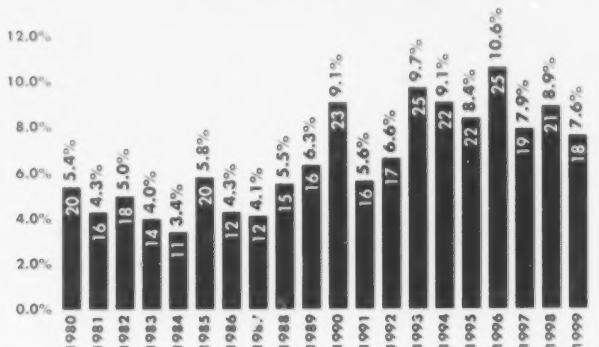
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	370	23	6.2%	
1999	238	11	4.6%	-25.8%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



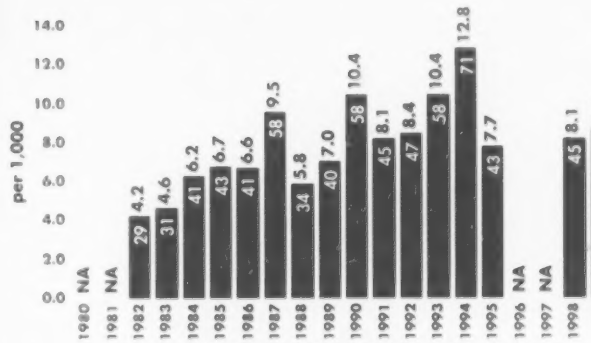
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	494	17	3.4%	
1999	300	8	2.7%	-20.6%

Teen Unmarried Births



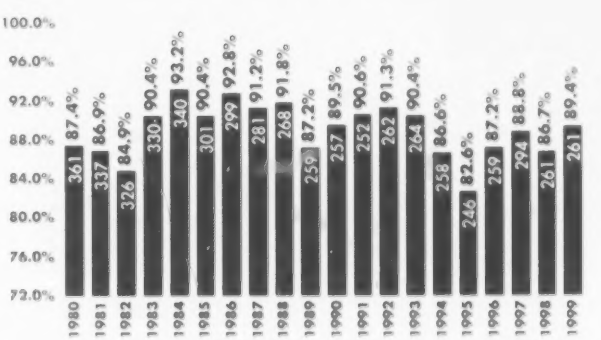
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	370	20	5.4%	
1999	238	18	7.6%	40.7%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	6,925	29	4.2	
1999	5,565	48	8.6	104.8%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	413	361	87.4%	
1999	292	261	89.4%	2.3%

Demographic Data

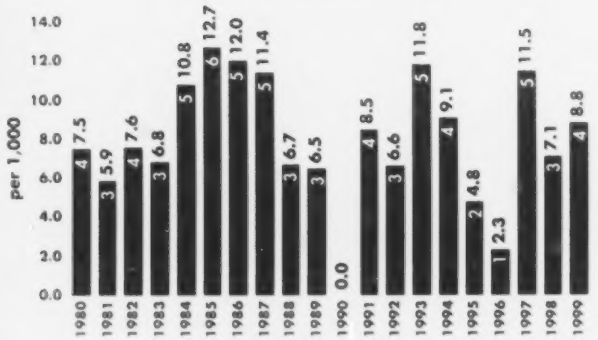
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	22,503	7,265	32.3%	7,239	99.6%	0	0.0%	13	0.2%	3,186	322	10.1%
1990	19,950	5,565	27.9%	5,500	98.8%	9	0.2%	39	0.7%	2,714	444	16.4%
2000	20,296	5,271	26.0%	5,156	97.8%	32	0.6%	44	0.8%	2,660	591	22.2%
Change from 1980–2000			-19.6%		NA*		NA*		366.5%			119.8%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Jasper

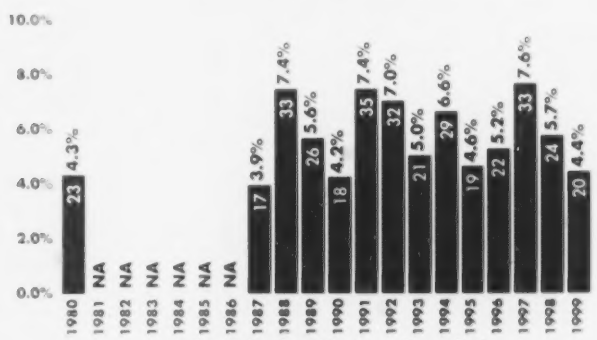
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



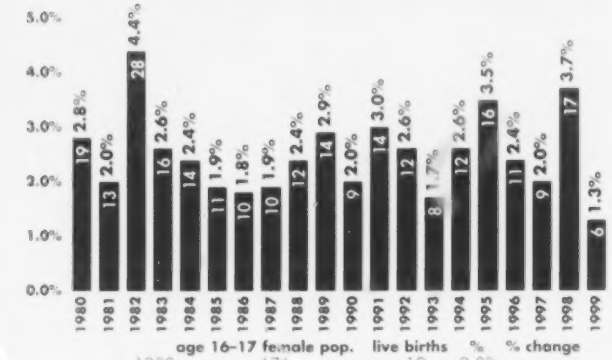
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	530	4	7.5	
1999	457	4	8.8	17.3%

Low Birthweight



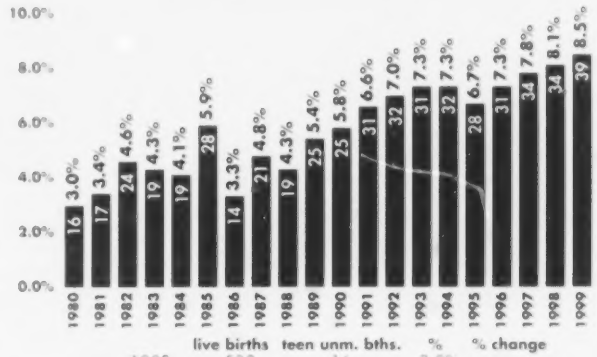
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	530	23	4.3%	
1999	457	20	4.4%	2.3%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



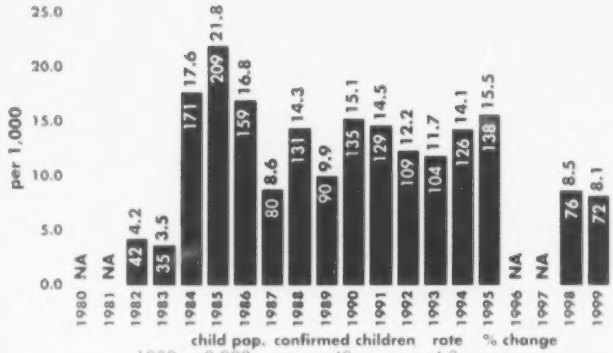
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	676	19	2.8%	
1999	460	6	1.3%	-53.6%

Teen Unmarried Births



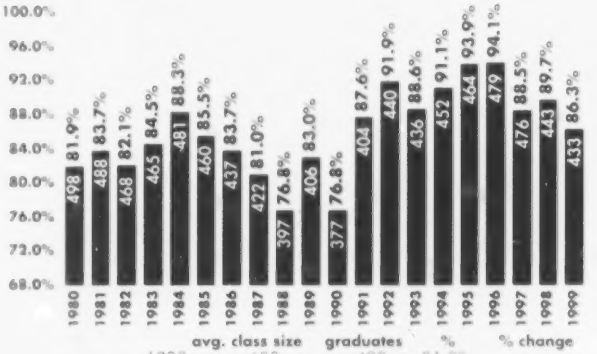
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	530	16	3.0%	
1999	457	39	8.5%	183.3%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	9,999	42	4.2	
1999	8,912	72	8.1	92.9%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	608	498	81.9%	
1999	502	433	86.3%	5.4%

Demographic Data

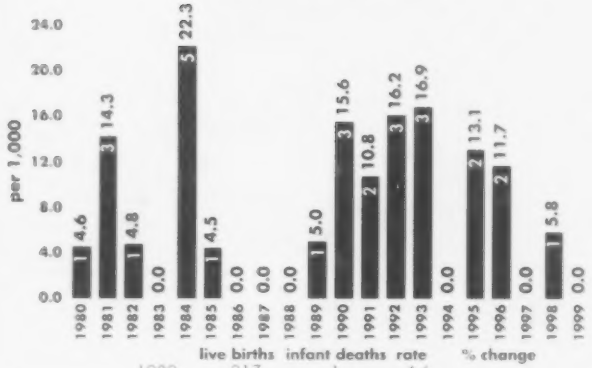
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	36,425	10,271	28.2%	10,115	98.5%	8	0.1%	62	0.6%	5,247	635	12.1%
1990	34,795	8,912	25.6%	8,692	97.5%	25	0.3%	83	0.9%	4,705	836	17.8%
2000	37,213	9,173	24.6%	8,801	95.9%	94	1.0%	147	1.6%	4,823	1,101	22.8%
Change from 1980–2000			-12.6%		NA*		NA*		165.5%			88.6%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Jefferson

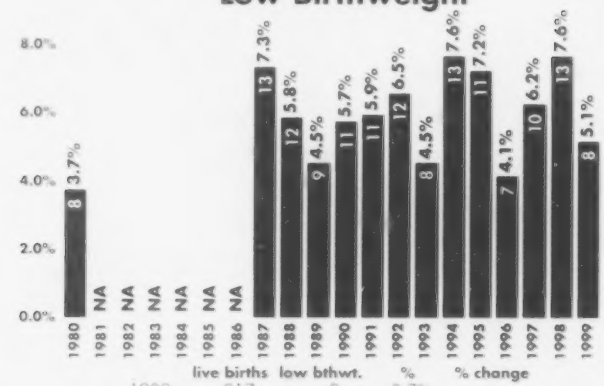
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



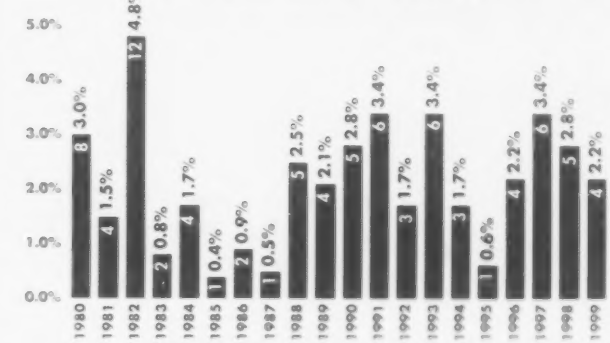
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	217	1	4.6	
1999	158	0	0.0	-100.0%

Low Birthweight



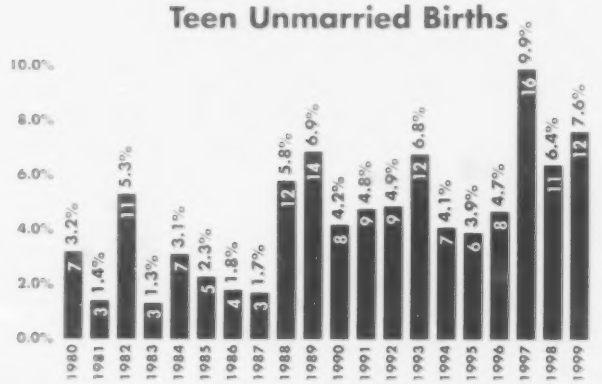
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	217	8	3.7%	
1999	158	8	5.1%	37.8%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



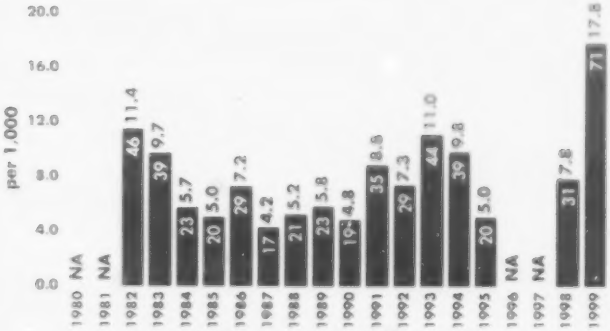
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	268	8	3.0%	
1999	179	4	2.2%	-26.7%

Teen Unmarried Births



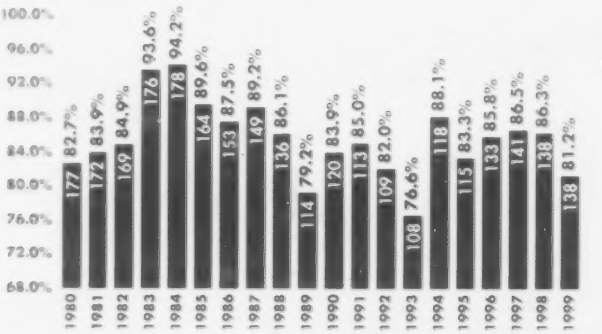
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	217	7	3.2%	
1999	158	12	7.6%	137.5%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	4,049	46	11.4	
1999	3,987	71	17.8	56.1%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	214	177	82.7%	
1999	170	138	81.2%	-1.8%

Demographic Data

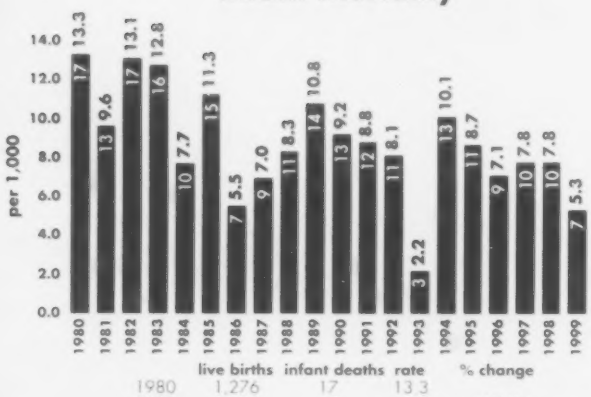
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	16,316	4,064	24.9%	3,976	97.8%	24	0.6%	31	0.8%	2,008	253	12.6%
1990	16,310	3,987	24.4%	3,906	98.0%	21	0.5%	30	0.8%	2,135	421	19.7%
2000	16,181	3,946	24.4%	3,683	93.3%	50	1.3%	96	2.4%	2,138	561	26.2%
Change from 1980–2000			-2.1%		NA*		NA*		218.9%			108.3%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990

Johnson

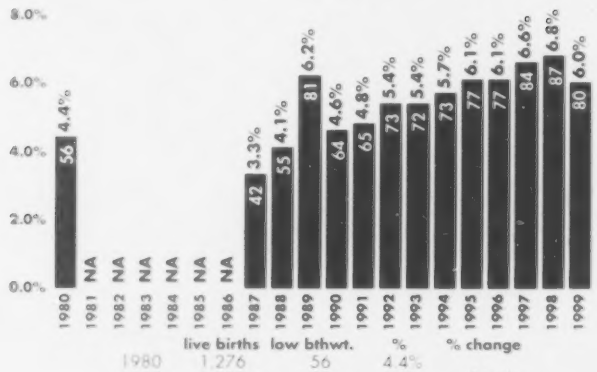
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



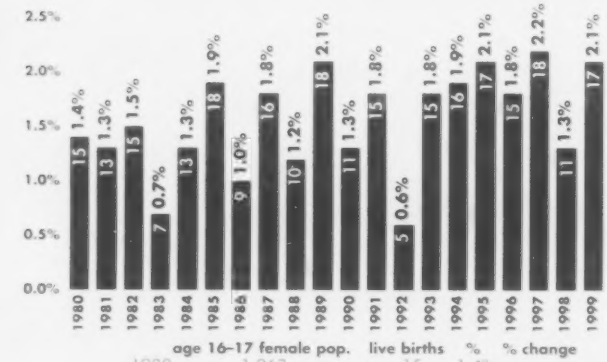
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	1,276	17	13.3	
1999	1,332	7	5.3	60.2%

Low Birthweight



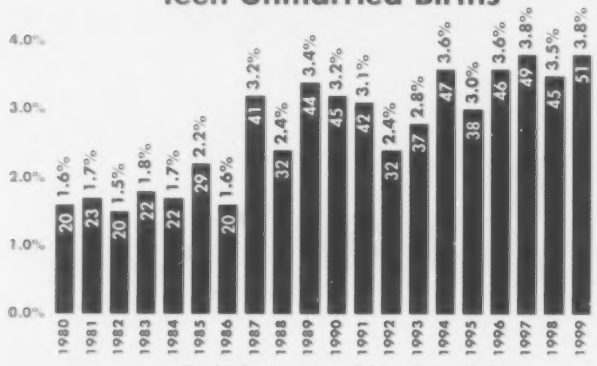
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	1,276	56	4.4%	
1999	1,332	80	6.0%	36.4%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



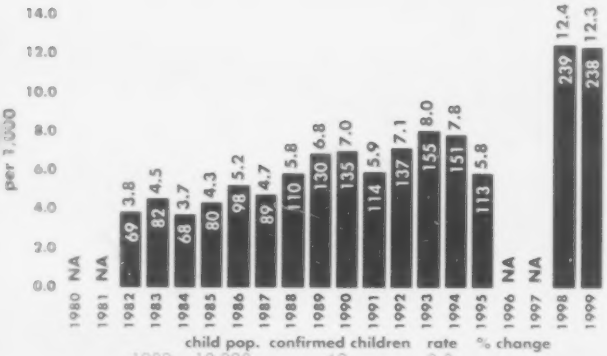
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	1,063	15	1.4%	
1999	821	17	2.1%	50.0%

Teen Unmarried Births



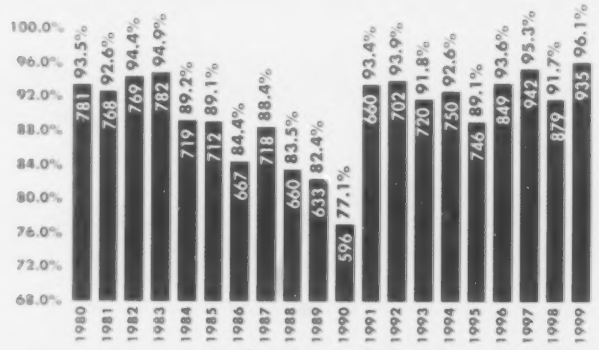
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	1,276	20	1.6%	
1999	1,332	51	3.8%	137.5%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	18,228	69	3.8	
1999	19,347	238	12.3	223.7%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	835	781	93.5%	
1999	973	935	96.1%	2.8%

Demographic Data

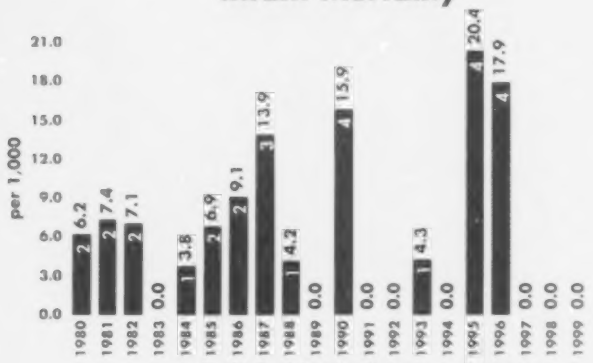
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	81,717	17,948	22.0%	16,908	94.2%	281	1.6%	247	1.4%	9,233	1,399	15.2%
1990	96,119	19,347	20.1%	17,640	91.2%	497	2.6%	393	2.0%	10,452	1,871	17.9%
2000	111,006	22,312	20.1%	18,880	84.6%	1,346	6.0%	808	3.6%	11,956	2,708	22.6%
Change from 1980–2000			8.5%		NA*		NA*		163.1%			49.5%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

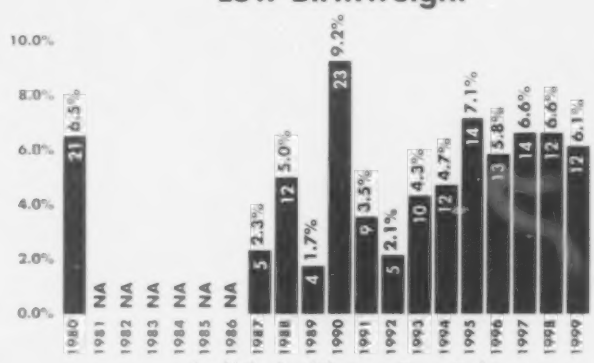
Jones

Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

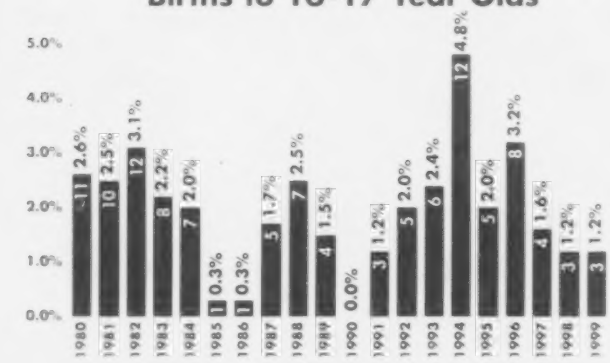
Infant Mortality



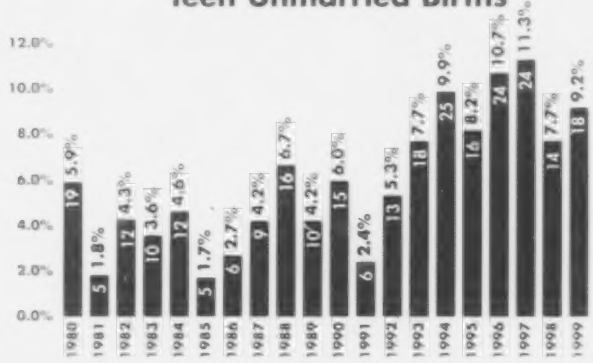
Low Birthweight



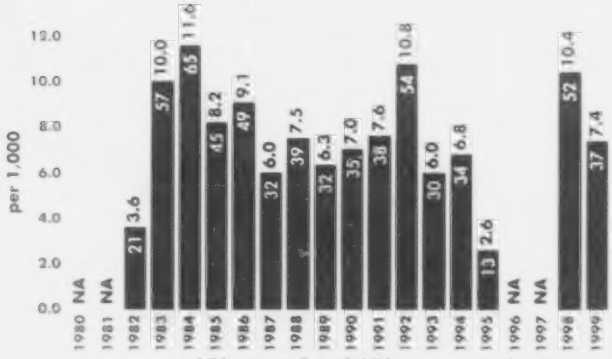
Births to 16–17 Year Olds



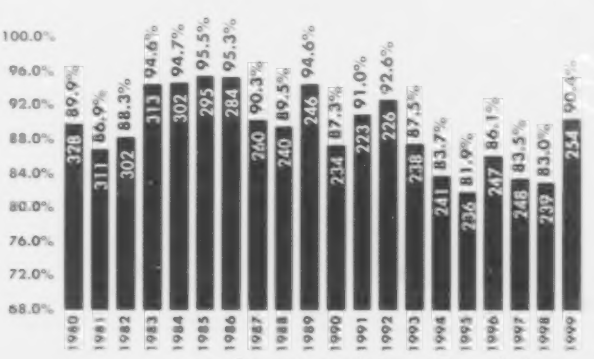
Teen Unmarried Births



Child Abuse & Neglect



High School Graduation



Demographic Data

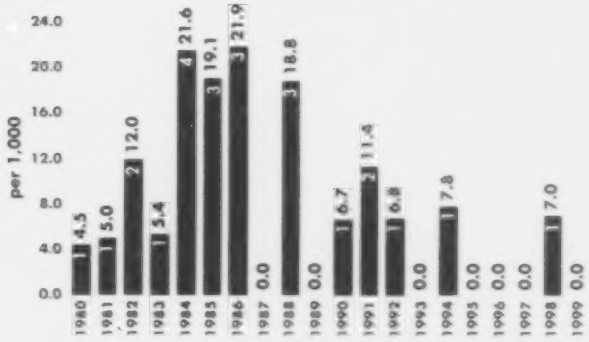
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0-17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	20,401	5,993	29.4%	5,950	99.3%	5	0.1%	25	0.4%	2,788	296	10.6%
1990	19,444	4,990	25.7%	4,946	99.1%	8	0.2%	21	0.4%	2,505	426	17.0%
2000	20,221	4,874	24.1%	4,692	96.3%	57	1.2%	71	1.5%	2,431	566	23.3%
Change from 1980-2000			-17.9%		NA*		NA*		249.2%			119.3%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Keokuk

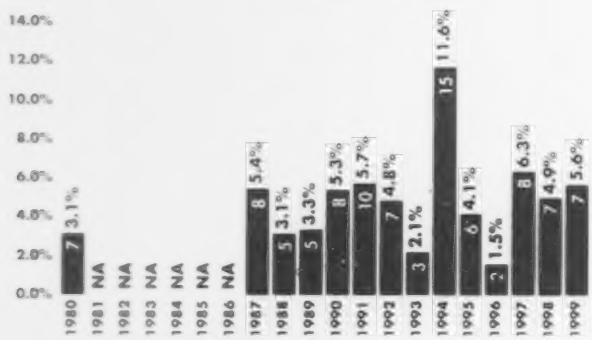
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



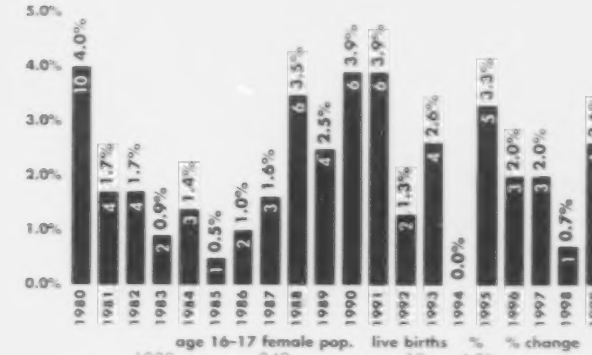
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	223	1	4.5	
1999	125	0	0.0	-100.0%

Low Birthweight



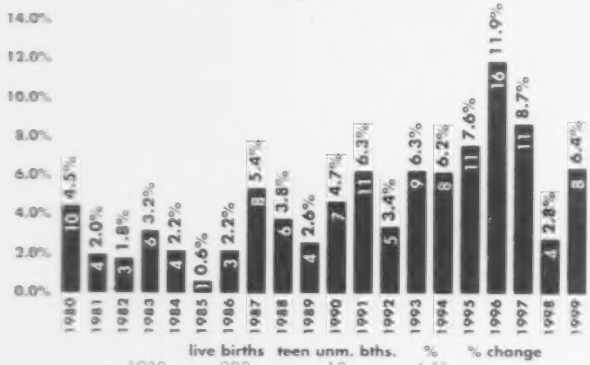
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	223	7	3.1%	
1999	125	7	5.6%	80.6%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



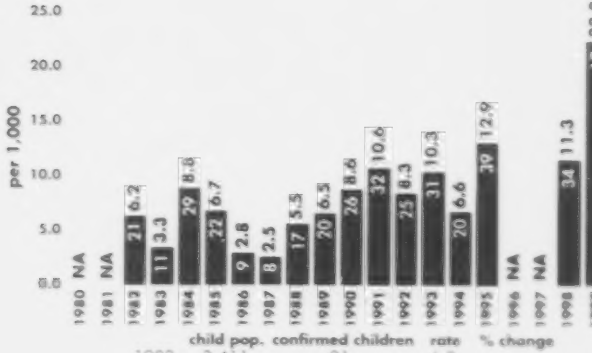
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	249	10	4.0%	
1999	153	4	2.6%	-35.0%

Teen Unmarried Births



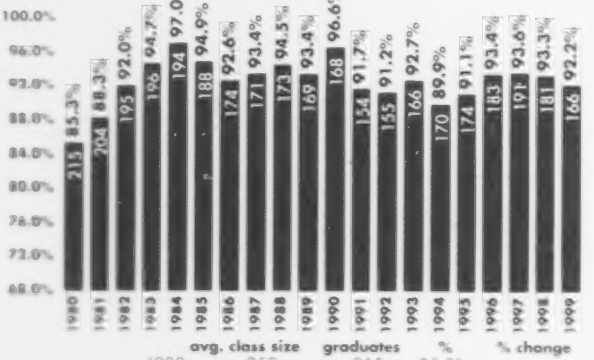
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	223	10	4.5%	
1999	125	8	6.4%	42.2%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	3,411	21	6.2	
1999	3,021	67	22.2	258.1%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	252	215	85.3%	
1999	180	166	92.2%	8.1%

Demographic Data

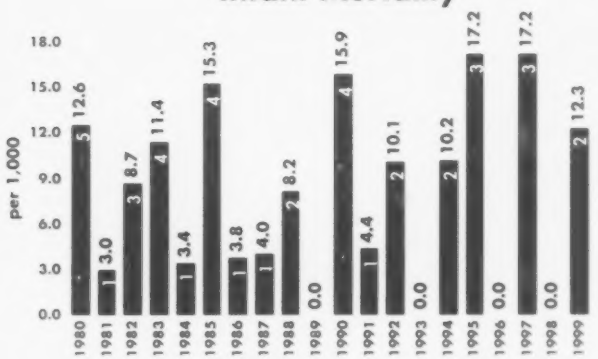
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	12,921	3,508	27.1%	3,476	99.1%	0	0.0%	11	0.3%	1,646	145	8.8%
1990	11,624	3,021	26.0%	2,987	98.9%	3	0.1%	8	0.3%	1,506	256	17.0%
2000	11,400	2,931	25.7%	2,870	97.9%	5	0.2%	32	1.1%	1,449	302	20.8%
Change from 1980–2000			-5.3%		NA*		NA*		248.2%			136.6%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Kossuth

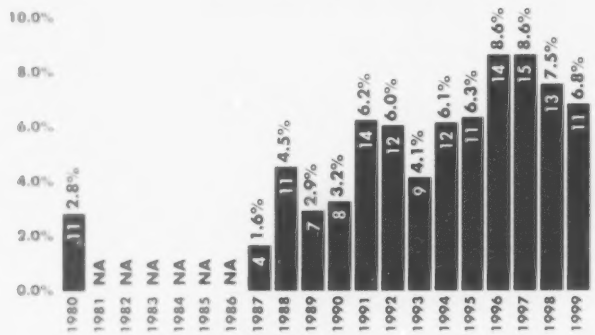
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



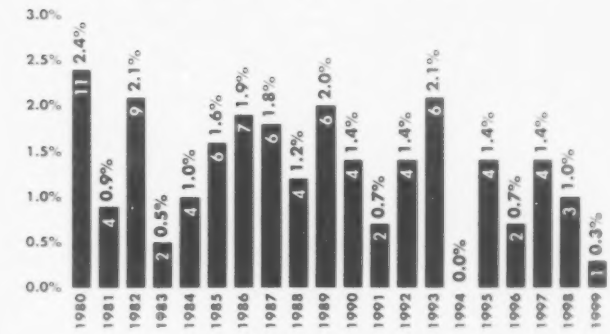
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	397	5	12.6	
1999	162	2	12.3	-2.4%

Low Birthweight



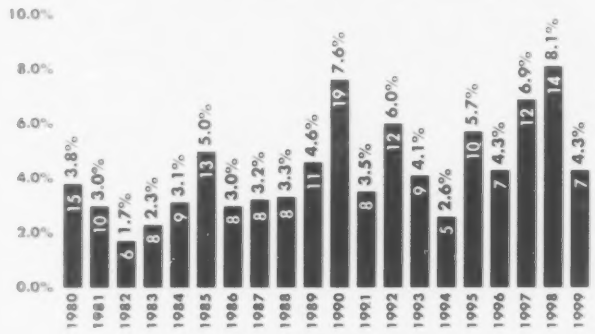
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	397	11	2.8%	
1999	162	11	6.8%	142.9%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



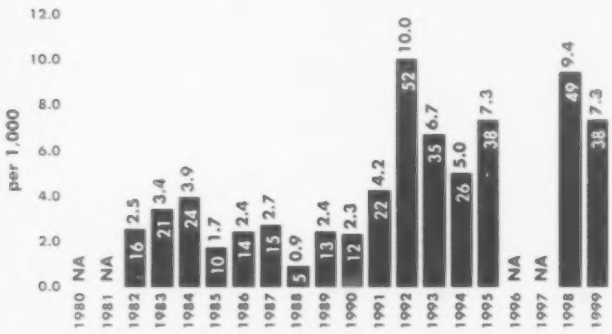
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	467	11	2.4%	
1999	289	1	0.3%	-87.5%

Teen Unmarried Births



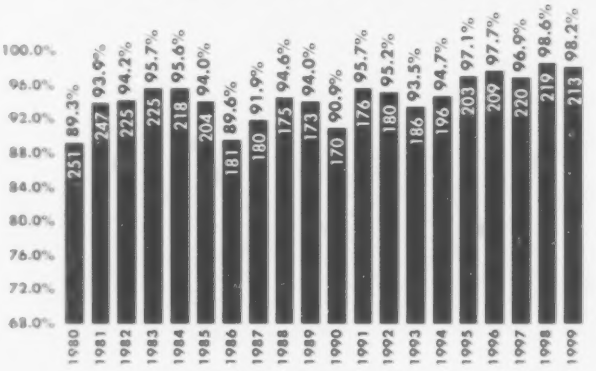
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	397	15	3.8%	
1999	162	7	4.3%	13.2%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	6,365	16	2.5	
1999	5,215	38	7.3	192.0%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	281	251	89.3%	
1999	217	213	98.2%	10.0%

Demographic Data

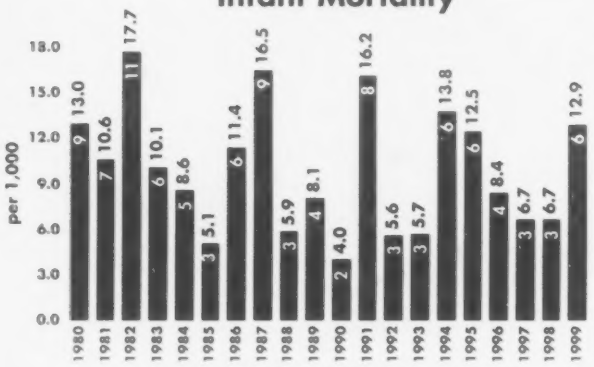
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	21,891	6,652	30.4%	6,568	98.7%	0	0.0%	42	0.6%	3,024	270	8.9%
1990	18,591	5,215	28.1%	5,137	98.5%	4	0.1%	44	0.8%	2,428	295	12.1%
2000	17,163	4,435	25.8%	4,292	96.8%	24	0.5%	64	1.4%	2,190	369	16.8%
Change from 1980–2000			-15.0%		NA*		NA*		128.6%			+88.7%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Lee

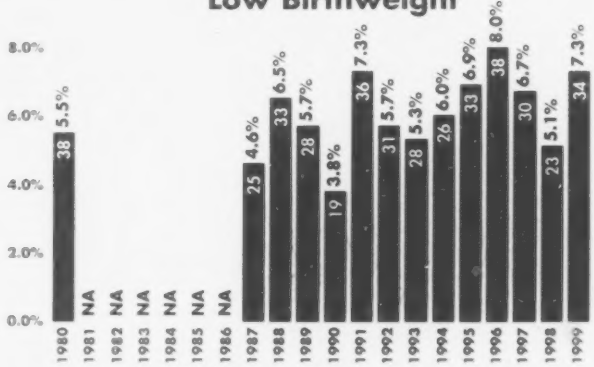
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



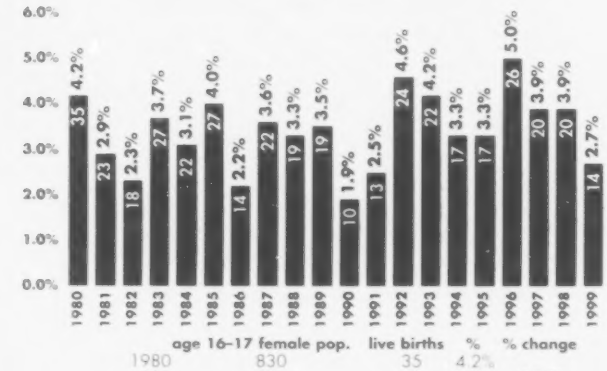
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	693	9	13.0	
1999	466	6	12.9	-0.8%

Low Birthweight



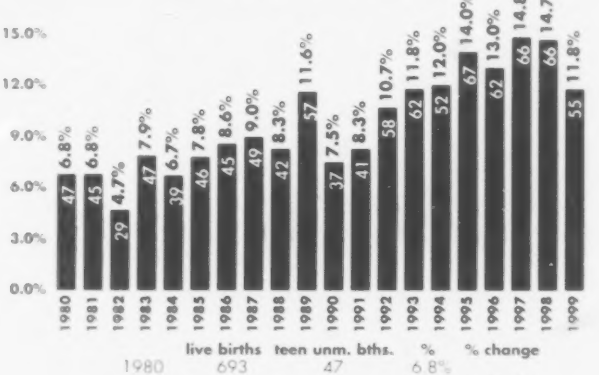
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	693	38	5.5%	
1999	466	34	7.3%	32.7%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



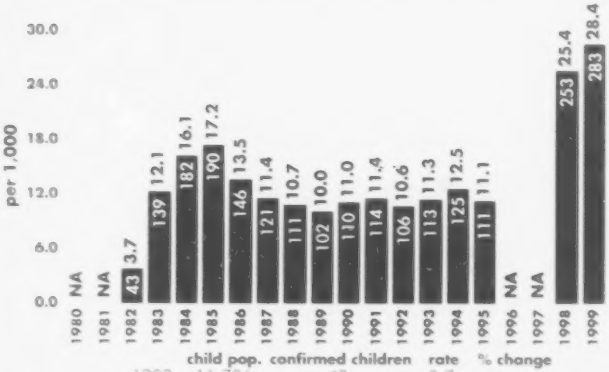
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	830	35	4.2%	
1999	519	14	2.7%	-35.7%

Teen Unmarried Births



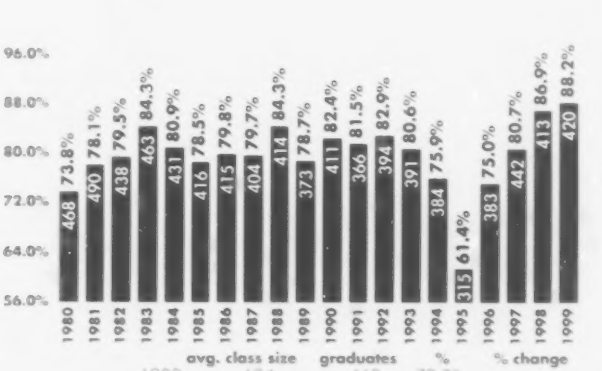
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	693	47	6.8%	
1999	466	55	11.8%	73.5%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	11,706	43	3.7	
1999	9,971	283	28.4	667.6%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	634	468	73.8%	
1999	476	420	88.2%	19.5%

Demographic Data

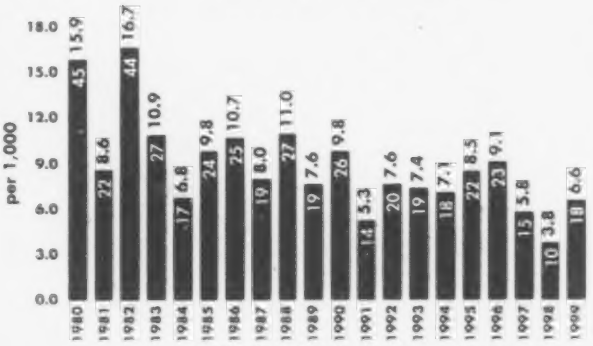
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	43,106	12,140	28.2%	11,398	93.9%	301	2.5%	316	2.6%	5,883	924	15.7%
1990	38,687	9,971	25.8%	9,338	93.7%	308	3.1%	247	2.5%	5,180	1,254	24.2%
2000	38,052	9,273	24.4%	8,417	90.8%	406	4.4%	312	3.4%	4,870	1,464	30.1%
Change from 1980–2000			-13.5%		NA*		NA*		29.3%			91.4%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Linn

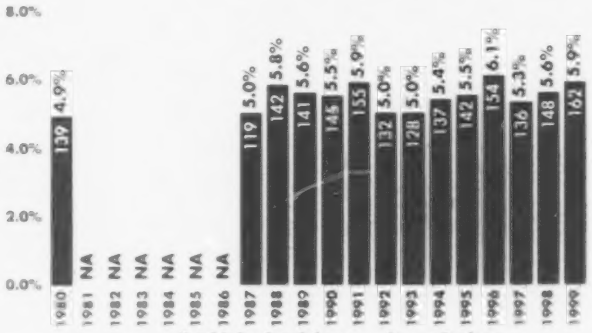
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



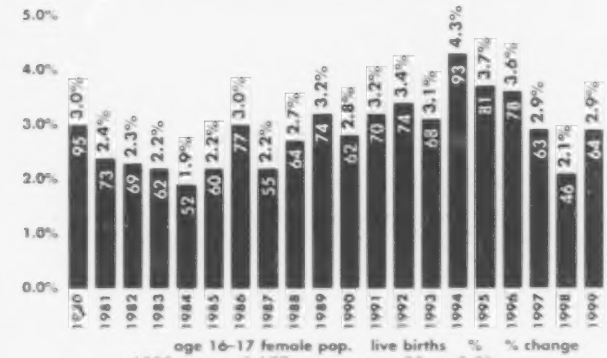
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	2,826	45	15.9	
1999	2,745	18	6.6	-58.5%

Low Birthweight



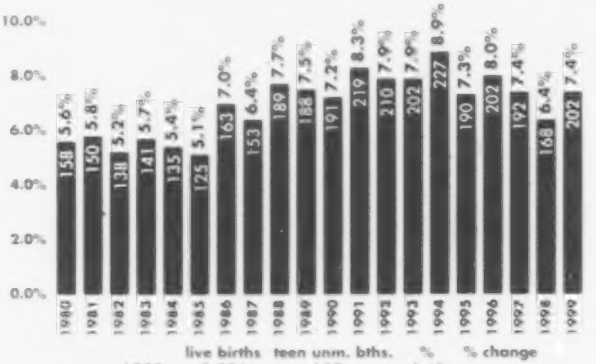
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	2,826	139	4.9%	
1999	2,745	162	5.9%	20.4%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



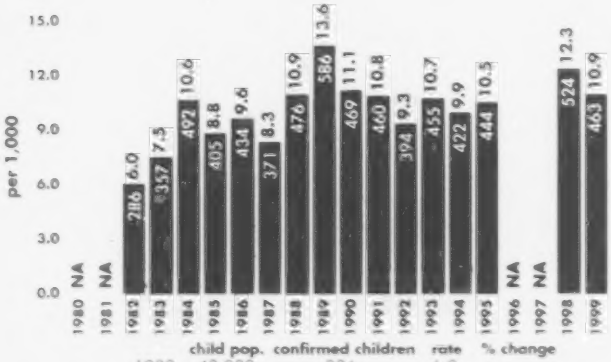
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	3,177	95	3.0%	
1999	2,181	64	2.9%	-3.3%

Teen Unmarried Births



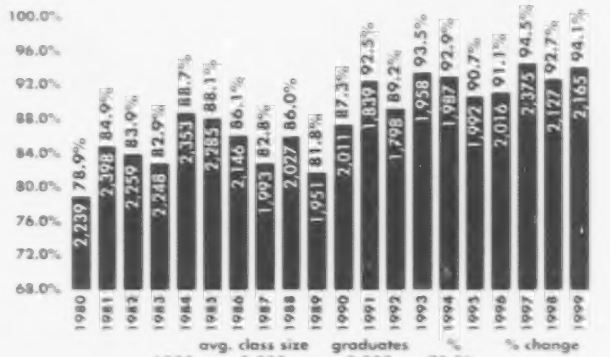
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	2,826	158	5.6%	
1999	2,745	202	7.4%	32.1%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	48,002	286	6.0	
1999	42,430	463	10.9	81.7%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	2,838	2,239	78.9%	
1999	2,300	2,165	94.1%	19.3%

Demographic Data

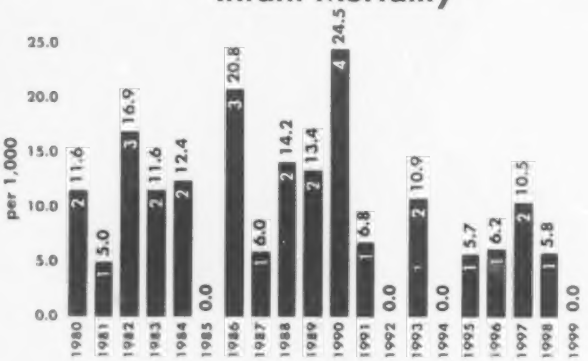
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	169,775	49,395	29.1%	47,267	95.7%	1,081	2.2%	531	1.1%	24,152	3,800	15.7%
1990	168,767	42,430	25.1%	39,811	93.8%	1,313	3.1%	640	1.5%	22,429	4,682	20.9%
2000	191,701	48,422	25.3%	43,123	89.1%	2,872	5.9%	991	2.0%	25,404	6,639	26.1%
Change from 1980–2000			-13.2%		NA*		NA*		90.4%			66.1%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Louisa

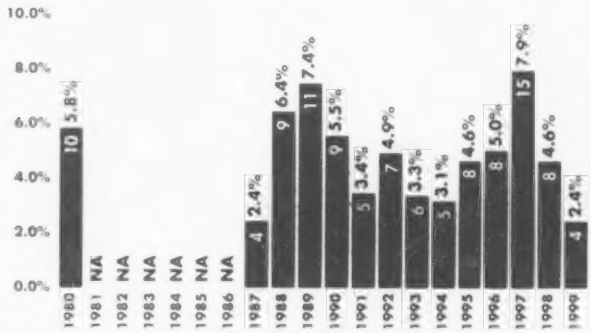
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



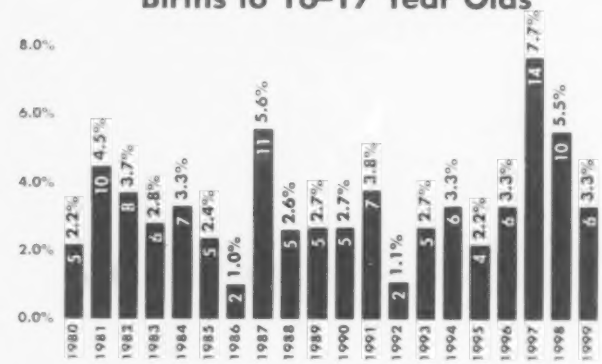
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	172	2	11.6	
1999	164	0	0.0	-100.0%

Low Birthweight



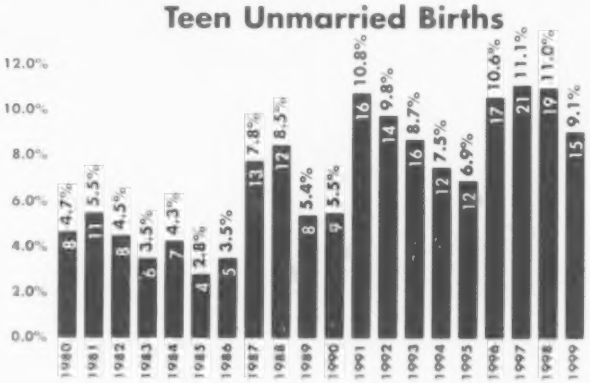
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	172	10	5.8%	
1999	164	4	2.4%	-58.6%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



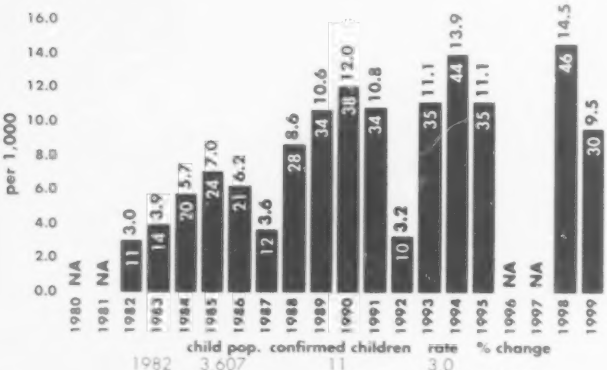
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	227	5	2.2%	
1999	183	6	3.3%	50.0%

Teen Unmarried Births



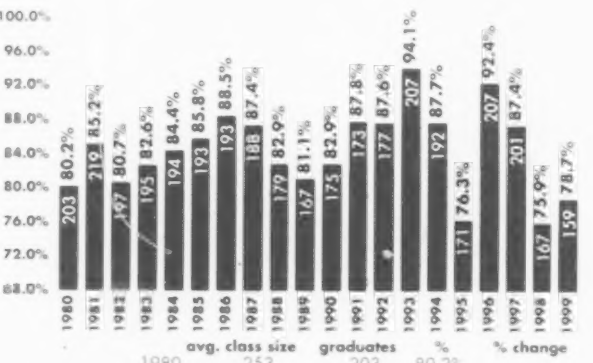
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	172	8	4.7%	
1999	164	15	9.1%	93.6%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	3,607	11	3.0	
1999	3,162	30	9.5	216.7%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	253	203	80.2%	
1999	202	159	78.7%	-1.9%

Demographic Data

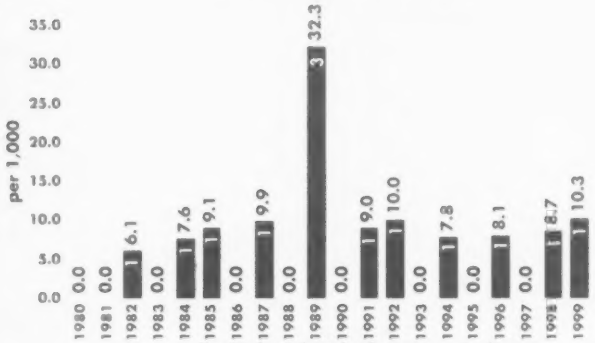
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	12,055	3,718	30.8%	3,627	97.6%	0	0.0%	72	1.9%	1,790	247	13.8%
1990	11,592	3,162	27.3%	2,969	93.9%	23	0.7%	153	4.8%	1,625	308	19.0%
2000	12,183	3,380	27.7%	2,664	78.8%	25	0.7%	665	19.7%	1,679	399	23.8%
Change from 1980–2000			-10.0%		NA*		NA*		916.0%			72.2%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Lucas

Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

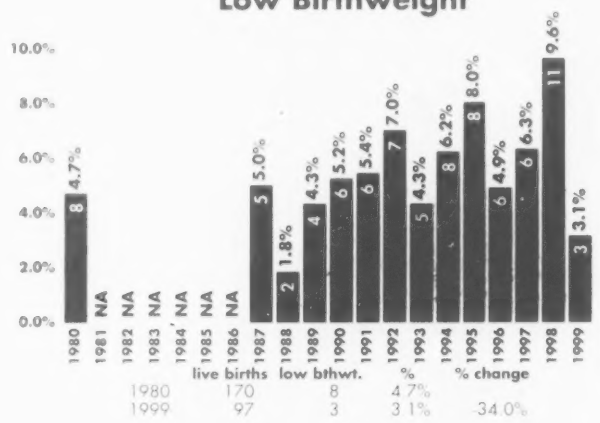
Infant Mortality



	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	170	0	0.0	
1999	97	1	10.3	NA#

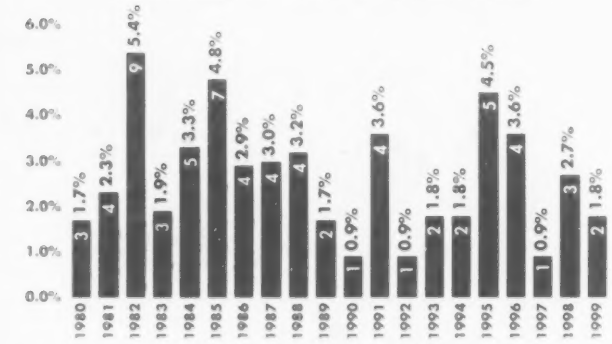
Rate change cannot be determined as baseline rate is 0.0

Low Birthweight



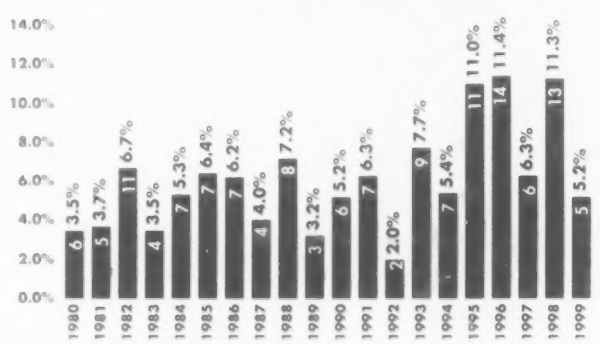
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	170	8	4.7%	
1999	97	3	3.1%	-34.0%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



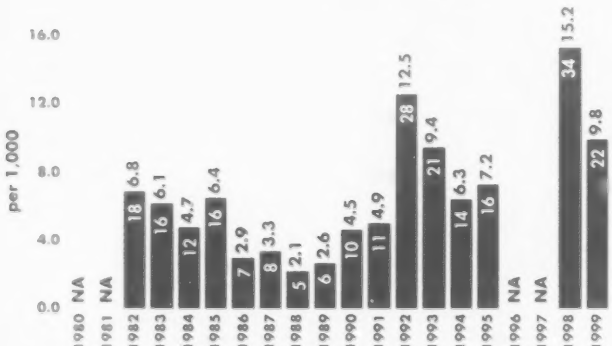
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	181	3	1.7%	
1999	112	2	1.8%	5.9%

Teen Unmarried Births



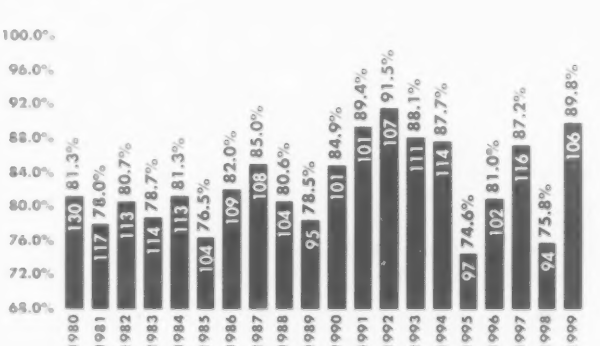
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	170	6	3.5%	
1999	97	5	5.2%	48.6%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	2,654	18	6.8	
1999	2,234	22	9.8	44.1%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	160	130	81.3%	
1999	118	106	89.8%	10.5%

Demographic Data

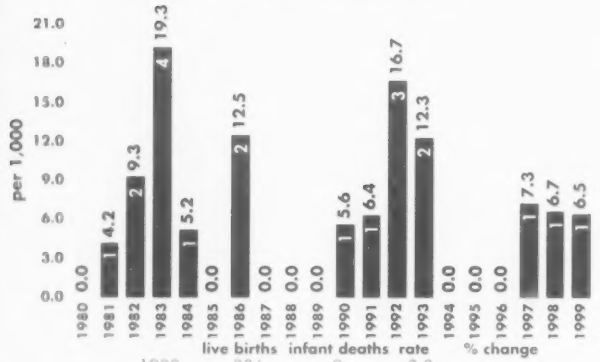
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	10,313	2,759	26.8%	2,724	98.7%	0	0.0%	15	0.5%	1,363	191	14.0%
1990	9,070	2,234	24.6%	2,190	98.0%	2	0.1%	20	0.9%	1,134	222	19.6%
2000	9,422	2,392	25.4%	2,309	96.5%	11	0.5%	35	1.5%	1,130	266	23.5%
Change from 1980–2000			-5.1%		NA*		NA*		169.1%			68.0%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Lyon

Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

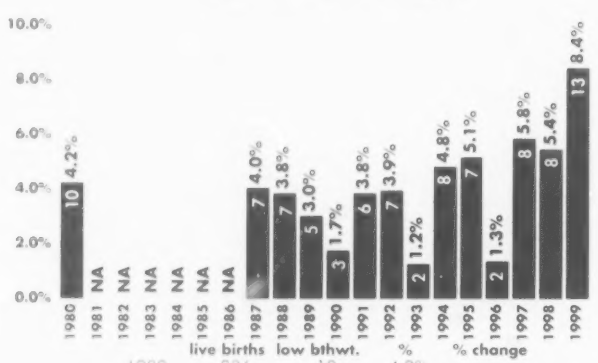
Infant Mortality



	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	236	0	0.0	
1999	154	1	6.5	NA#

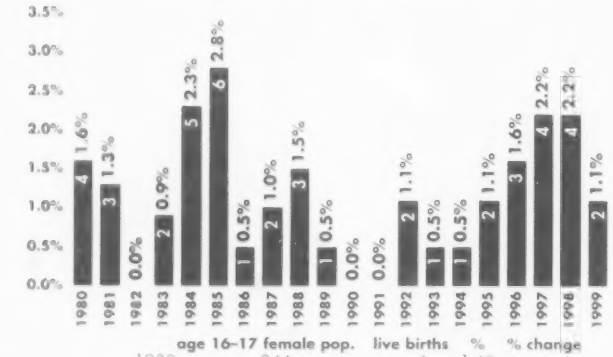
Rate change cannot be determined as baseline rate is 0.0

Low Birthweight



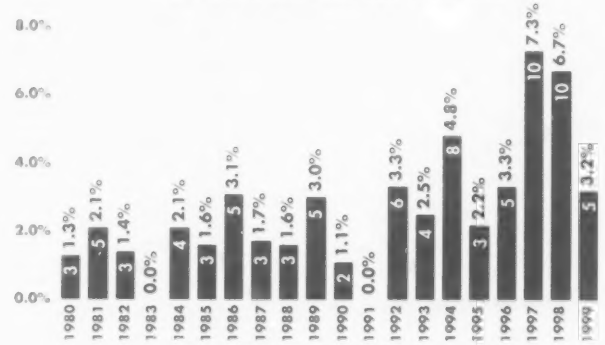
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	236	10	4.2%	
1999	154	13	8.4%	100.0%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



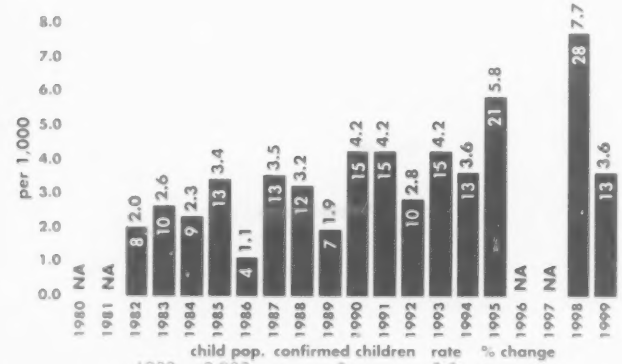
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	244	4	1.6%	
1999	182	2	1.1%	-31.3%

Teen Unmarried Births



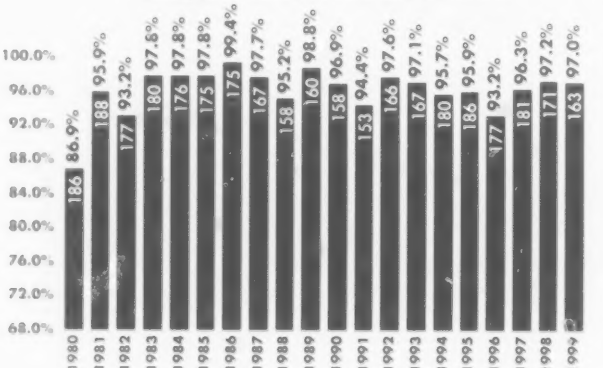
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	236	3	1.3%	
1999	154	5	3.2%	146.2%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	3,933	8	2.0	
1999	3,614	13	3.6	80.0%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	214	186	86.9%	
1999	168	163	97.0%	11.6%

Demographic Data

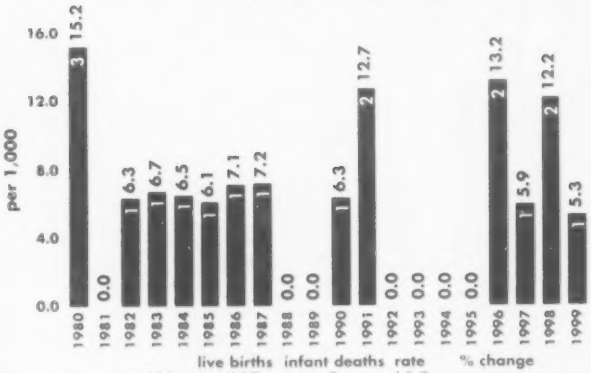
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	12,896	4,013	31.1%	3,966	98.8%	0	0.0%	6	0.1%	1,807	94	5.2%
1990	11,952	3,614	30.2%	3,585	99.2%	2	0.1%	4	0.1%	1,623	121	7.5%
2000	11,763	3,293	28.0%	3,238	98.3%	11	0.3%	20	0.6%	1,568	188	12.0%
Change from 1980–2000			-10.0%		NA*		NA*		306.2%			130.5%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Madison

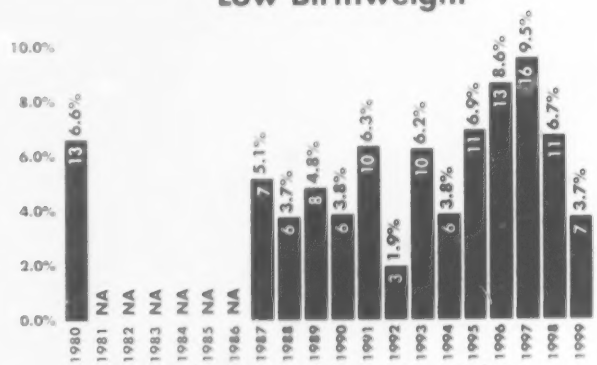
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



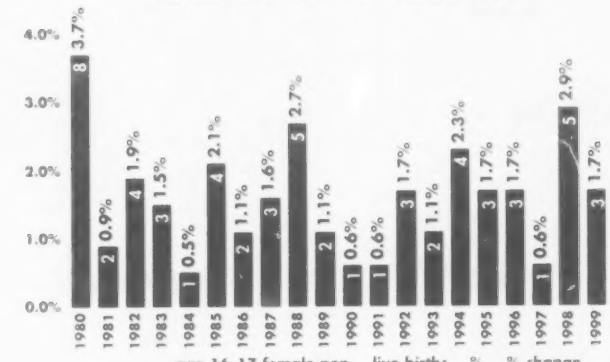
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	197	3	15.2	
1999	188	1	5.3	-65.1%

Low Birthweight



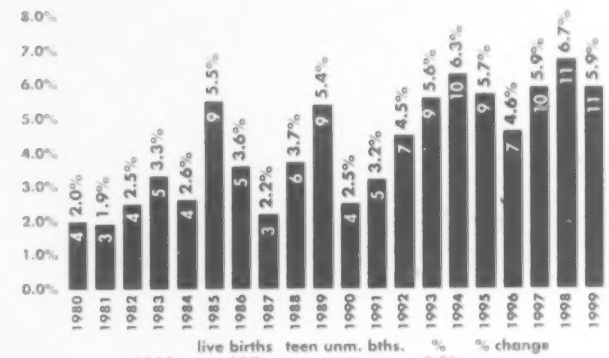
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	197	13	6.6%	
1999	188	7	3.7%	-43.9%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



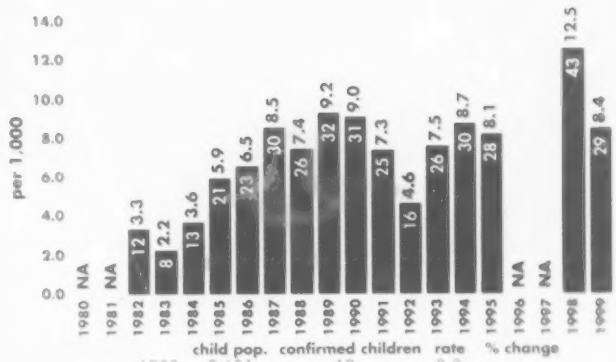
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	215	8	3.7%	
1999	174	3	1.7%	-54.1%

Teen Unmarried Births



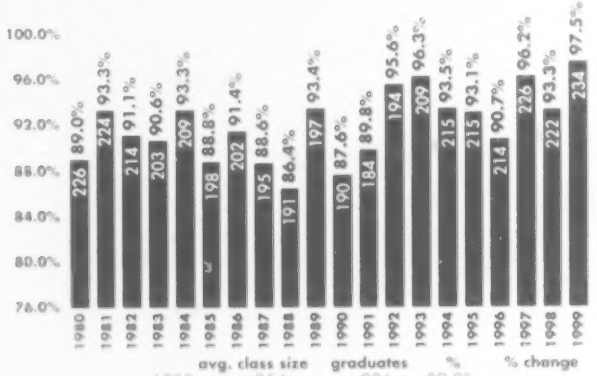
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	197	4	2.0%	
1999	188	11	5.9%	195.0%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	3,631	12	3.3	
1999	3,444	29	8.4	154.5%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	254	226	89.0%	
1999	240	234	97.5%	9.6%

Demographic Data

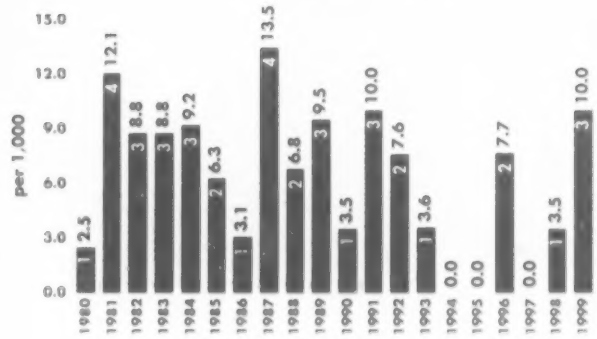
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	12,597	3,678	29.2%	3,640	99.0%	0	0.0%	18	0.5%	1,767	154	8.7%
1990	12,483	3,444	27.6%	3,390	98.4%	2	0.1%	35	1.0%	1,720	277	16.1%
2000	14,019	3,802	27.1%	3,696	97.2%	9	0.2%	44	1.2%	1,925	361	18.8%
Change from 1980–2000			-7.1%		NA*		NA*		136.5%			115.2%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Mahaska

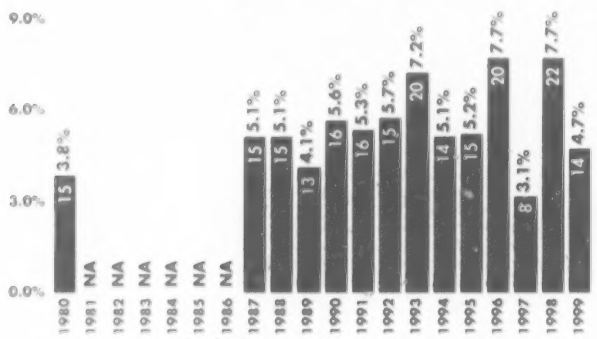
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



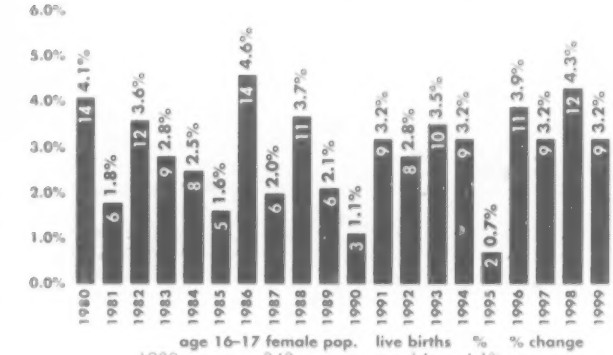
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	400	1	2.5	
1999	301	3	10.0	300.0%

Low Birthweight



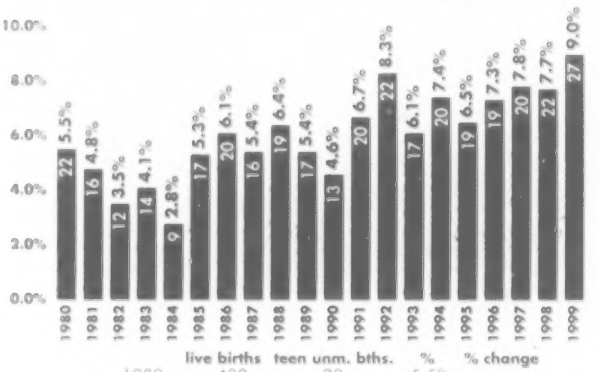
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	400	15	3.8%	
1999	301	14	4.7%	23.7%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



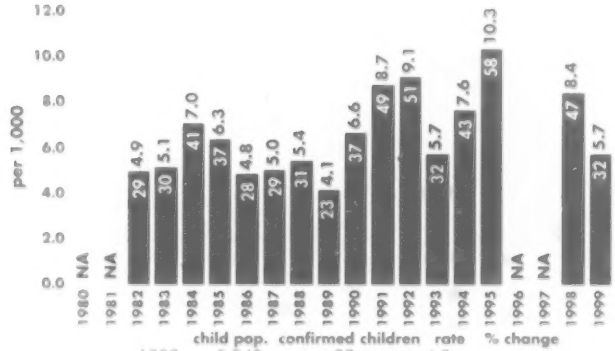
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	343	14	4.1%	
1999	282	9	3.2%	-22.0%

Teen Unmarried Births



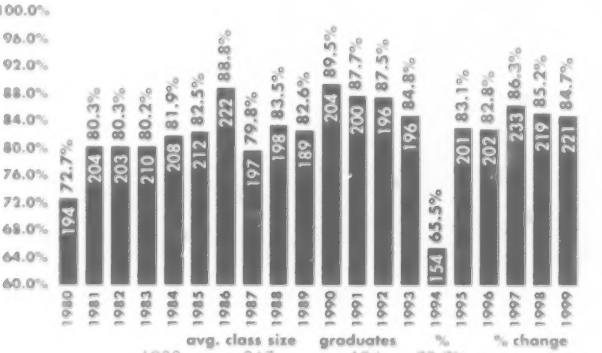
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	400	22	5.5%	
1999	301	27	9.0%	63.6%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	5,948	29	4.9	
1999	5,624	32	5.7	16.3%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	267	194	72.7%	
1999	261	221	84.7%	16.5%

Demographic Data

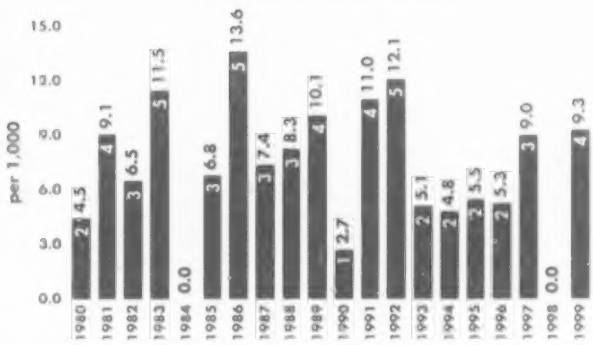
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	22,867	6,029	26.4%	5,899	97.8%	8	0.1%	38	0.6%	2,968	366	12.3%
1990	21,522	5,624	26.1%	5,501	97.8%	5	0.1%	29	0.5%	2,903	523	18.0%
2000	22,335	5,742	25.7%	5,474	95.3%	59	1.0%	78	1.4%	2,980	685	23.0%
Change from 1980–2000			-2.5%		NA*		NA*		115.5%			86.4%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990

Marion

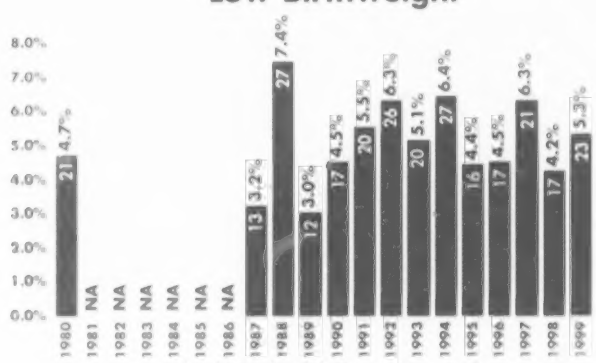
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



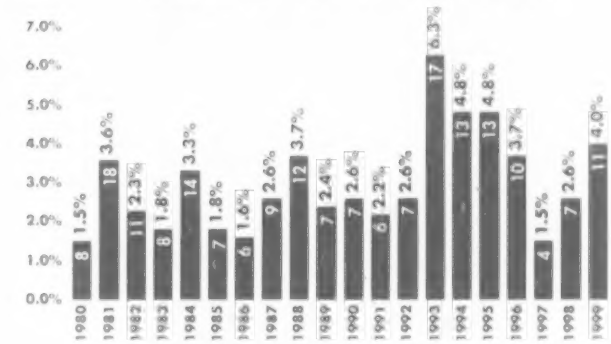
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	449	2	4.5	
1999	432	4	9.3	106.7%

Low Birthweight



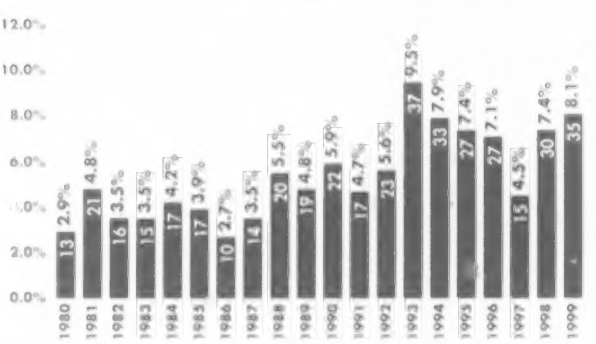
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	449	21	4.7%	
1999	432	23	5.3%	12.8%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



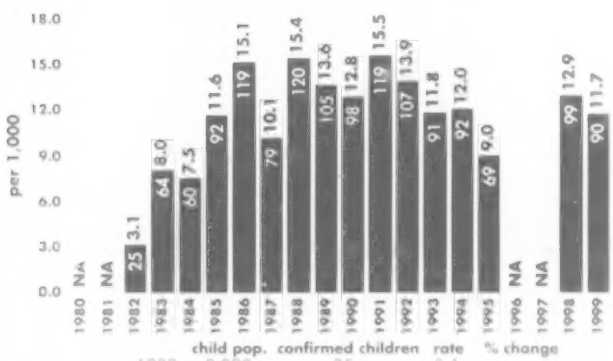
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	520	8	1.5%	
1999	272	11	4.0%	166.7%

Teen Unmarried Births



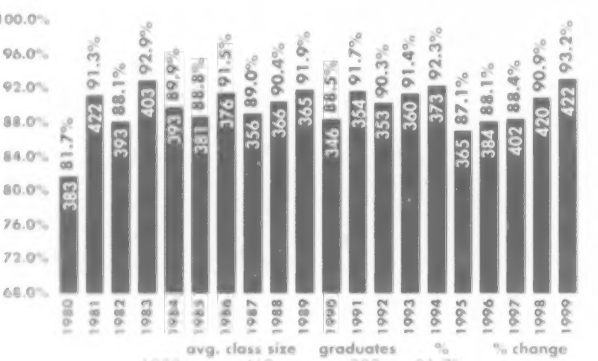
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	449	13	2.9%	
1999	432	35	8.1%	179.3%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	8,090	25	3.1	
1999	7,684	90	11.7	277.4%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	469	383	81.7%	
1999	453	422	93.2%	14.1%

Demographic Data

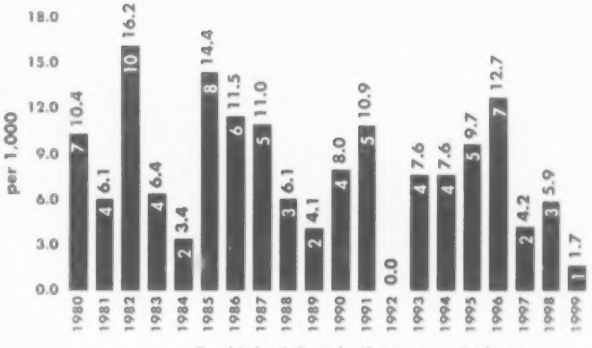
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	29,669	8,192	27.6%	7,969	97.3%	22	0.3%	56	0.7%	3,988	460	11.5%
1990	30,001	7,684	25.6%	7,458	97.1%	15	0.2%	63	0.8%	3,950	633	16.0%
2000	32,052	8,125	25.3%	7,737	95.2%	70	0.9%	105	1.3%	4,102	822	20.0%
Change from 1980–2000			-8.2%		NA*		NA*		89.0%			73.7%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Marshall

Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality

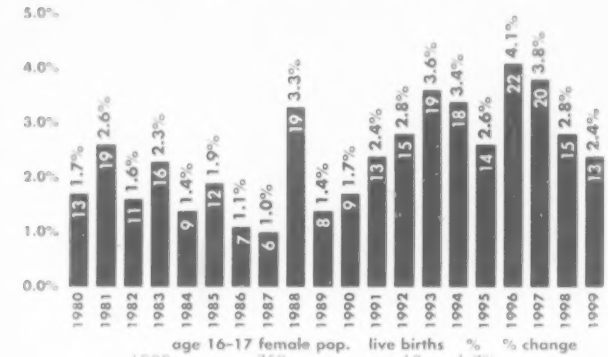


	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	673	7	10.4	
1999	573	1	1.7	-83.7%

Low Birthweight

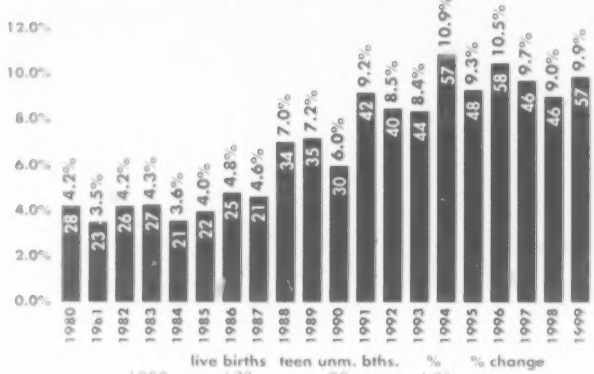
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	673	35	5.2%	
1999	573	36	6.3%	21.2%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



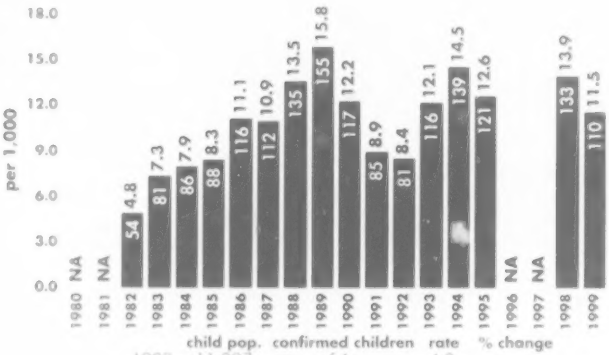
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	752	13	1.7%	
1999	531	13	2.4%	41.2%

Teen Unmarried Births



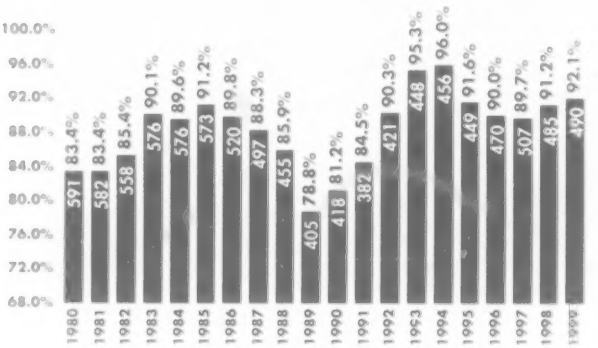
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	673	28	4.2%	
1999	573	57	9.9%	135.7%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	11,297	54	4.8	
1999	9,598	110	11.5	139.6%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	709	591	83.4%	
1999	532	490	92.1%	10.4%

Demographic Data

	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	41,652	11,722	28.1%	11,347	96.8%	84	0.7%	135	1.2%	5,784	788	13.6%
1990	38,276	9,598	25.1%	9,226	96.1%	87	0.9%	130	1.4%	4,957	1,031	20.8%
2000	39,311	9,930	25.3%	7,928	79.8%	230	2.3%	1,523	15.3%	5,001	1,411	28.2%
Change from 1980–2000			-10.2%		NA*		NA*		1,231.7%			107.1%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

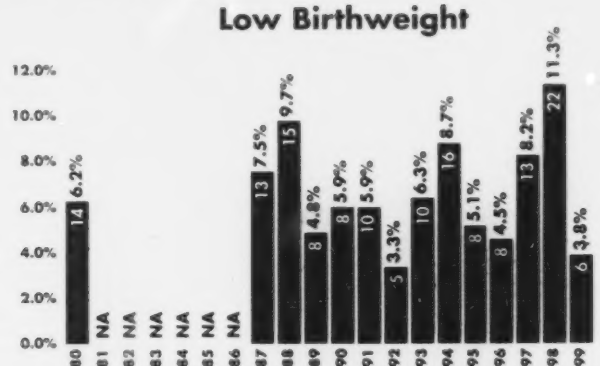
Mills

Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality

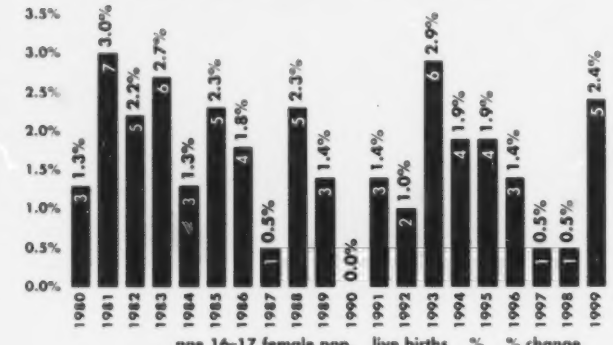
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	225	1	4.4	
1999	156	0	0.0	-100.0%

Low Birthweight



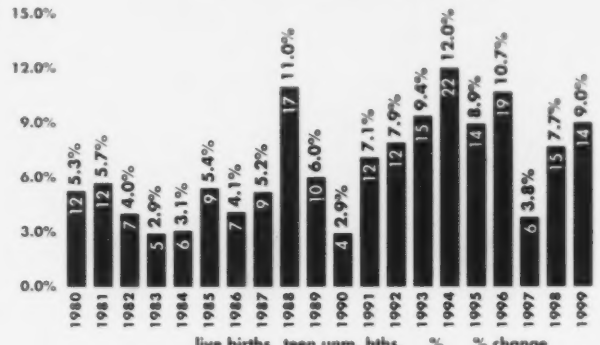
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	225	14	6.2%	
1999	156	6	3.8%	-38.7%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



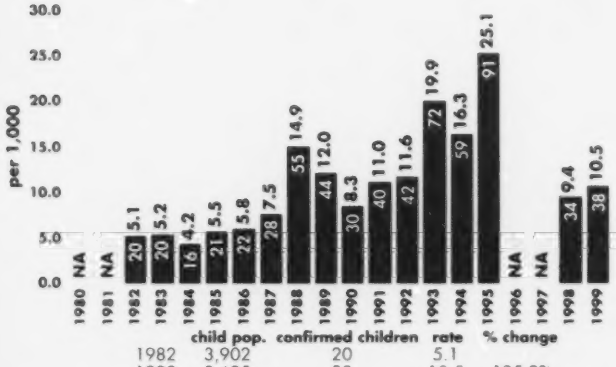
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	232	3	1.3%	
1999	210	5	2.4%	84.6%

Teen Unmarried Births



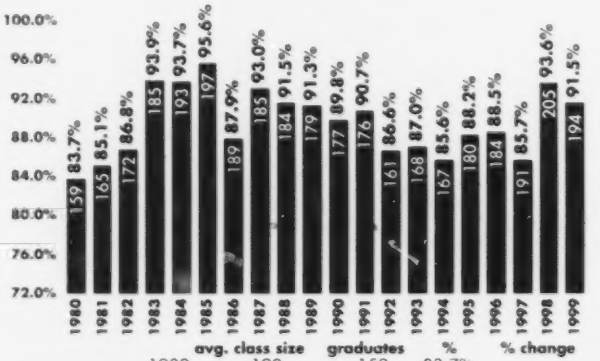
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	225	12	5.3%	
1999	156	14	9.0%	69.8%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	3,902	20	5.1	
1999	3,625	38	10.5	105.9%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	190	159	83.7%	
1999	212	194	91.5%	9.3%

Demographic Data

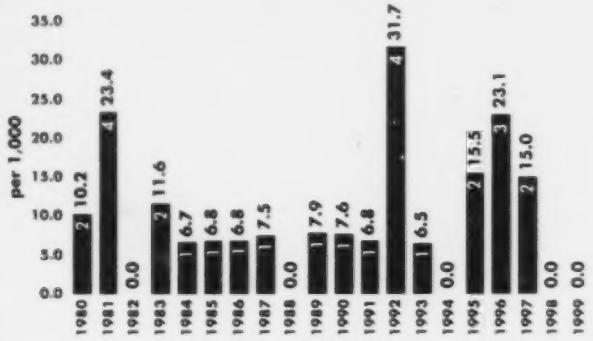
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	13,406	3,971	29.6%	3,934	99.1%	4	0.1%	16	0.4%	1,804	210	11.6%
1990	13,202	3,625	27.5%	3,577	98.7%	3	0.1%	35	1.0%	1,839	365	19.8%
2000	14,547	3,892	26.8%	3,717	95.5%	21	0.5%	82	2.1%	1,948	472	24.2%
Change from 1980–2000			-9.7%		NA*		NA*		422.9%			108.1%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Mitchell

Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality

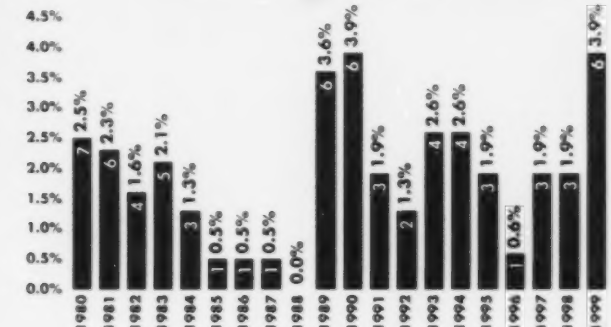


	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	196	2	10.2	
1999	133	0	0.0	-100.0%

Low Birthweight

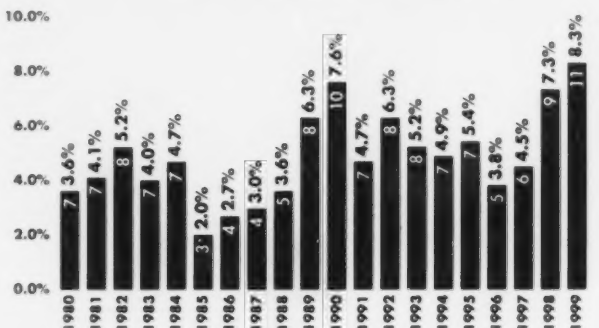
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	196	2	1.0%	
1999	133	7	5.3%	430.0%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



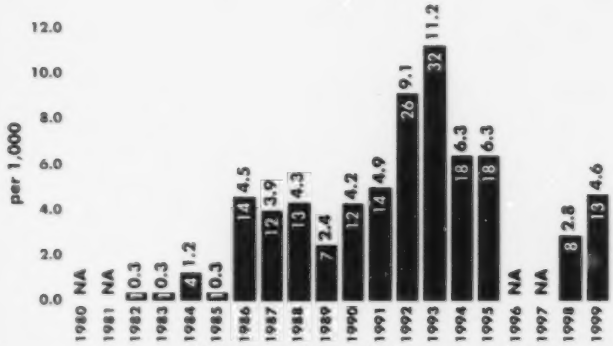
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	277	7	2.5%	
1999	154	6	3.9%	56.0%

Teen Unmarried Births



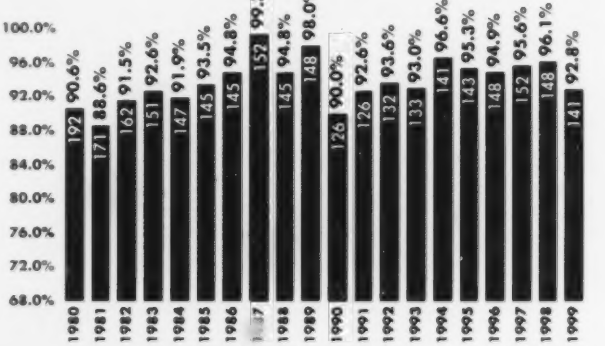
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	196	7	3.6%	
1999	133	11	8.3%	130.6%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	3,410	1	0.3	
1999	2,848	13	4.6	1,433.3%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	212	192	90.6%	
1999	152	141	92.8%	2.4%

Demographic Data

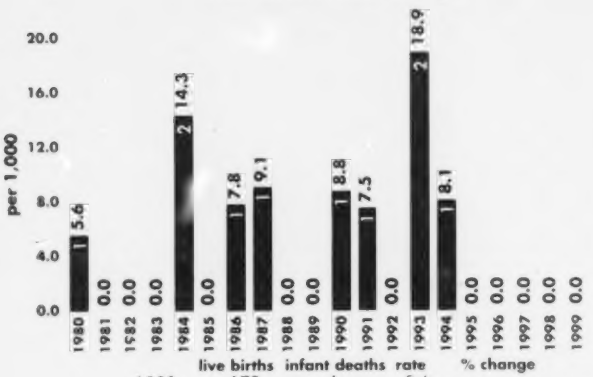
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	12,329	3,551	28.8%	3,533	99.5%	0	0.0%	13	0.4%	1,637	116	7.1%
1990	10,928	2,848	26.1%	2,813	98.8%	0	0.0%	21	0.7%	1,351	151	11.2%
2000	10,874	2,885	26.5%	2,822	97.8%	15	0.5%	28	1.0%	1,322	248	18.8%
Change from 1980–2000			-7.9%		NA*		NA*		165.1%			164.7%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Monona

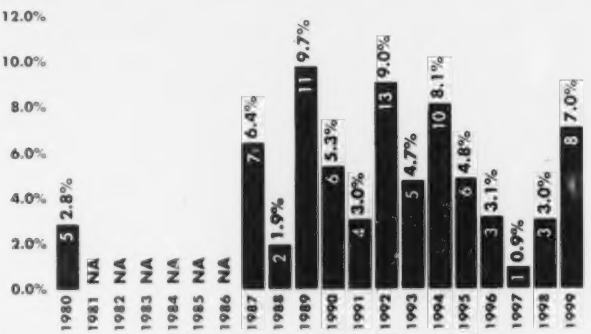
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



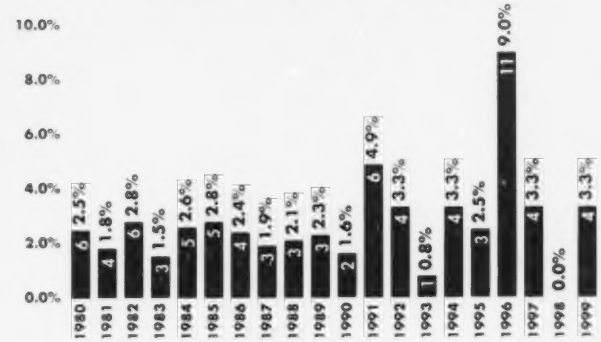
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	179	1	5.6	
1999	115	0	0.0	-100.0%

Low Birthweight



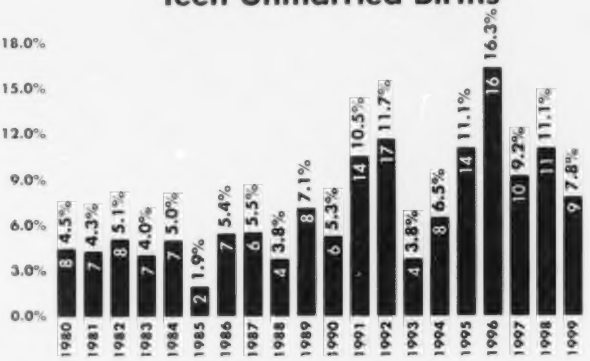
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	179	5	2.8%	
1999	115	8	7.0%	150.0%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



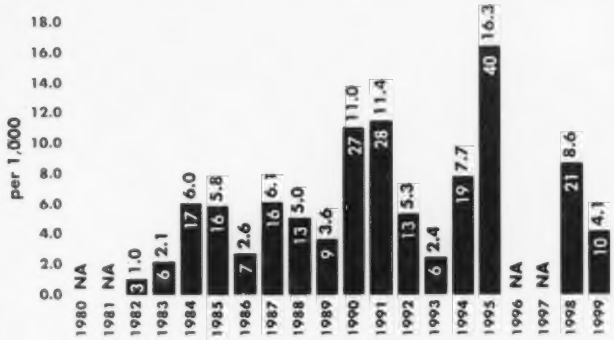
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	236	6	2.5%	
1999	122	4	3.3%	32.0%

Teen Unmarried Births



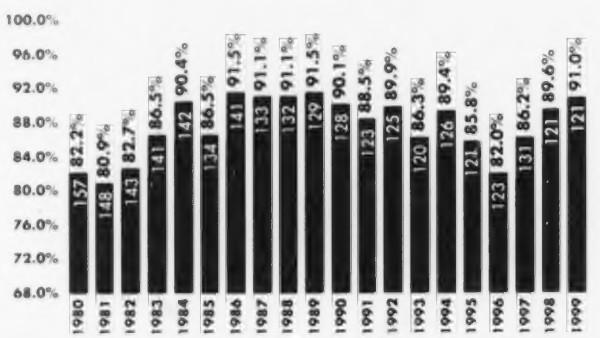
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	179	8	4.5%	
1999	115	9	7.8%	73.3%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	2,941	3	1.0	
1999	2,456	10	4.1	310.0%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	191	157	82.2%	
1999	133	121	91.0%	10.7%

Demographic Data

	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	11,692	3,062	26.2%	3,029	98.9%	0	0.0%	20	0.7%	1,480	159	10.7%
1990	10,034	2,456	24.5%	2,422	98.6%	2	0.1%	15	0.6%	1,218	230	18.9%
2000	10,020	2,327	23.2%	2,237	96.1%	13	0.6%	32	1.4%	1,189	286	24.1%
Change from 1980-2000			-11.3%		NA*		NA*		110.5%			123.9%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

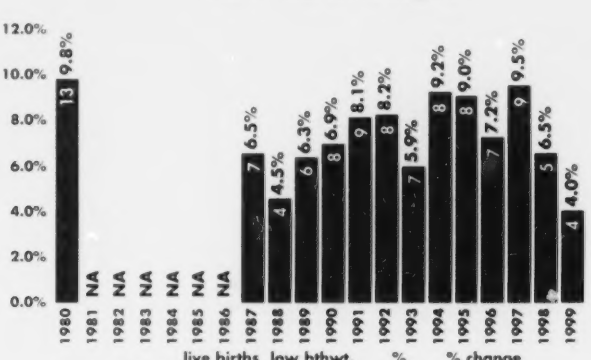
Monroe

Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality

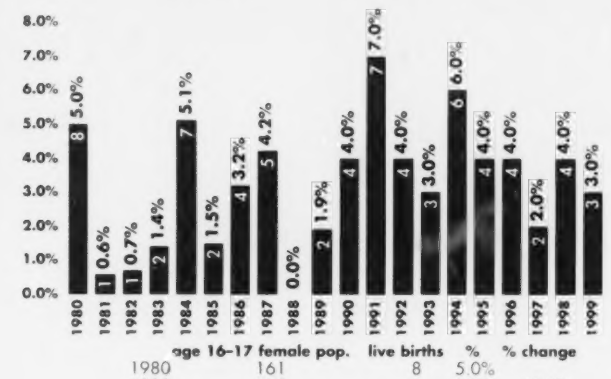
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	133	2	15.0	
1999	100	0	0.0	-100.0%

Low Birthweight



	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	133	13	9.8%	
1999	100	4	4.0%	-59.2%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds

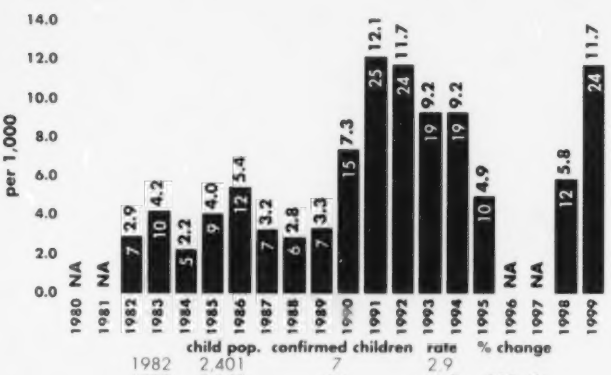


	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	161	8	5.0%	
1999	100	3	3.0%	-40.0%

Teen Unmarried Births

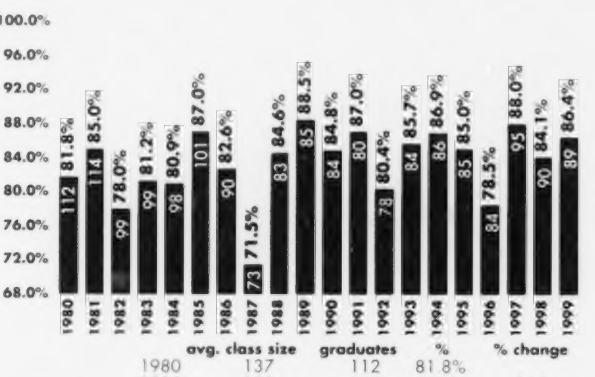
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	133	6	4.5%	
1999	100	6	6.0%	33.3%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	2,401	7	2.9	
1999	2,059	24	11.7	303.4%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	137	112	81.8%	
1999	103	89	86.4%	5.6%

Demographic Data

	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	9,209	2,486	27.0%	2,453	98.7%	7	0.3%	20	0.8%	1,162	115	9.9%
1990	8,114	2,059	25.4%	2,010	97.6%	6	0.3%	8	0.4%	1,020	198	19.4%
2000	8,016	2,032	25.3%	1,948	95.9%	20	1.0%	21	1.0%	1,039	266	25.6%
Change from 1980–2000			-6.1%		NA*		NA*		28.5%			158.7%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

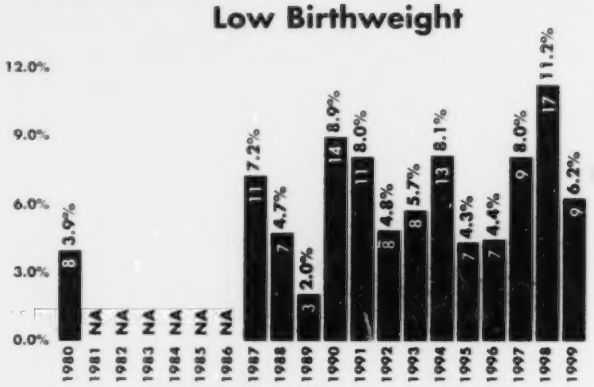
Montgomery

Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality

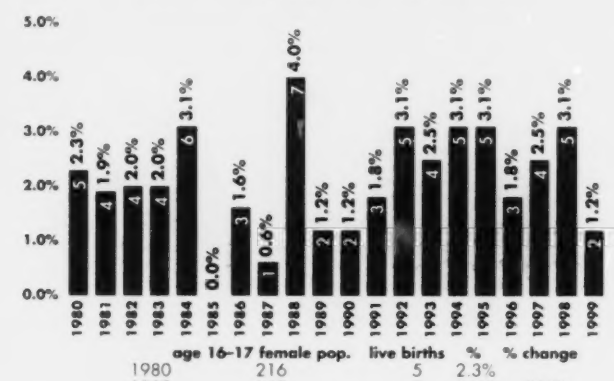
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	205	4	19.5	
1999	146	2	13.7	-29.7%

Low Birthweight



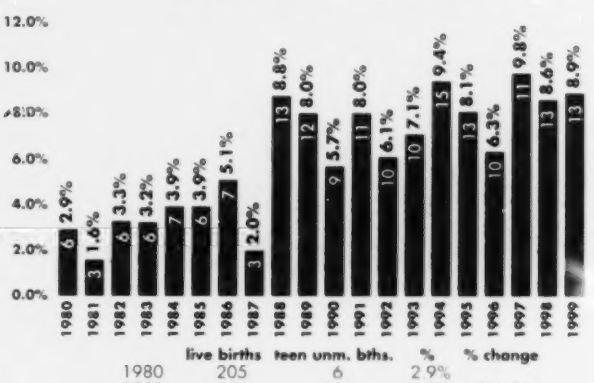
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	205	8	3.9%	
1999	146	9	6.2%	59.0%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



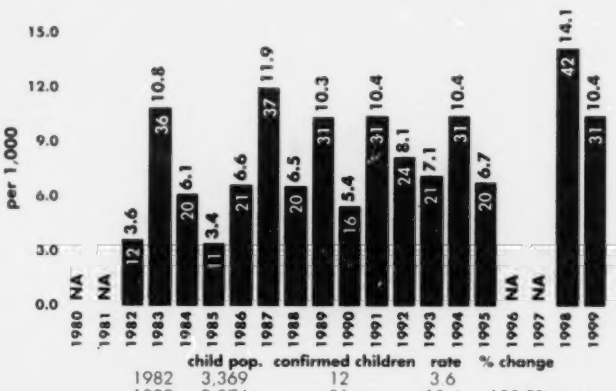
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	216	5	2.3%	
1999	163	2	1.2%	-47.8%

Teen Unmarried Births



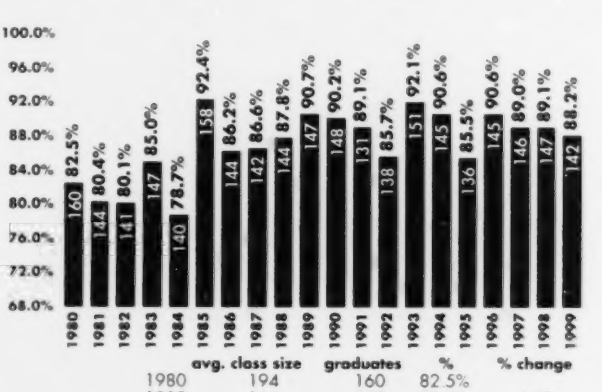
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	205	6	2.9%	
1999	146	13	8.9%	206.9%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	3,369	12	3.6	
1999	2,974	31	10.4	188.9%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	194	160	82.5%	
1999	161	142	88.2%	6.9%

Demographic Data

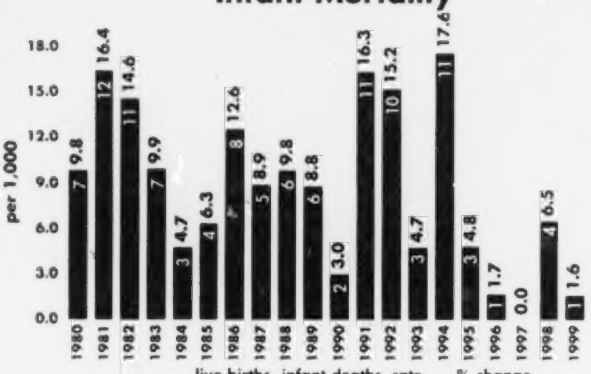
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	13,413	3,468	25.9%	3,442	99.3%	0	0.0%	6	0.2%	1,731	216	12.5%
1990	12,076	2,974	24.6%	2,945	99.0%	1	0.0%	19	0.6%	1,539	323	21.0%
2000	11,771	2,941	25.0%	2,822	96.0%	10	0.3%	63	2.1%	1,511	420	27.8%
Change from 1980–2000			-3.4%		NA*		NA*		1,138.2%			122.8%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Muscatine

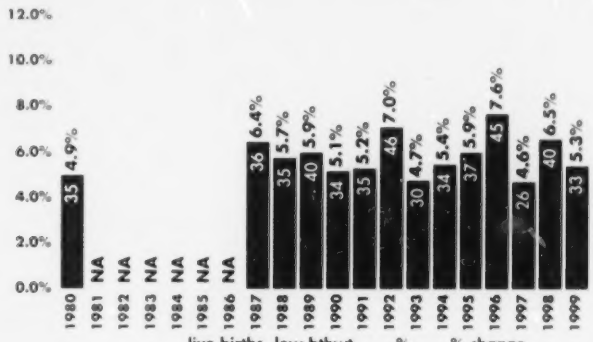
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



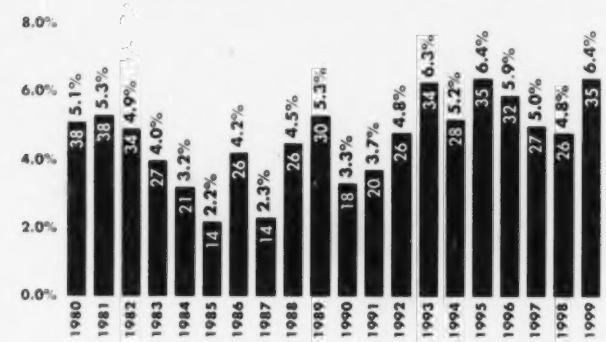
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	714	7	9.8	
1999	619	1	1.6	-83.7%

Low Birthweight



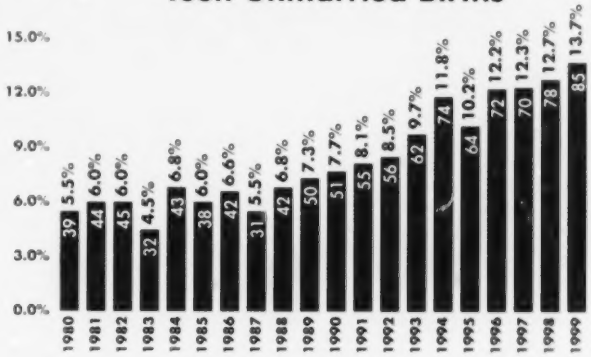
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	714	35	4.9%	
1999	619	33	5.3%	8.2%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



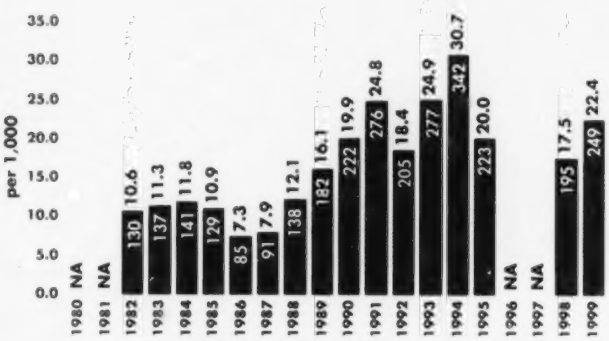
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	740	38	5.1%	
1999	543	35	6.4%	25.5%

Teen Unmarried Births



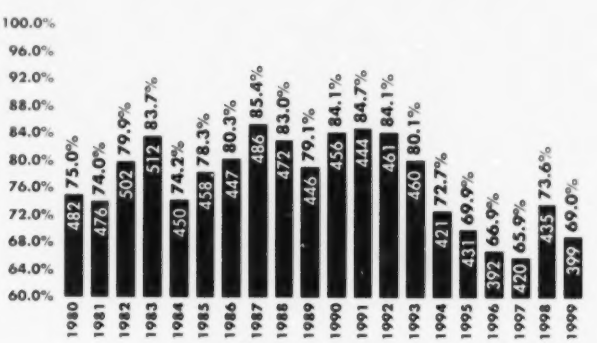
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	714	39	5.5%	
1999	619	85	13.7%	149.1%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	12,212	130	10.6	
1999	11,140	249	22.4	111.3%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	643	482	75.0%	
1999	578	399	69.0%	-8.0%

Demographic Data

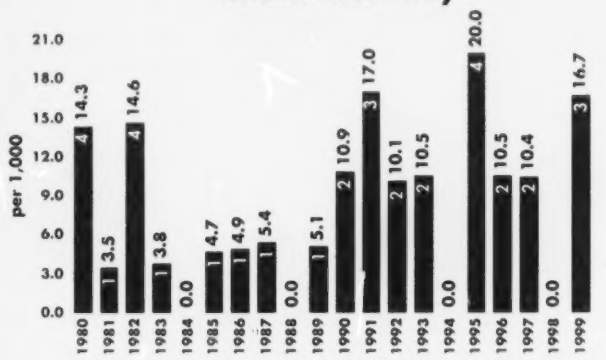
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	40,436	12,480	30.9%	11,259	90.2%	69	0.6%	1,046	8.4%	5,922	869	14.7%
1990	39,907	11,140	27.9%	9,649	86.6%	87	0.8%	1,266	11.4%	5,753	1,251	21.7%
2000	41,722	11,219	26.9%	8,765	78.1%	167	1.5%	2,048	18.3%	5,829	1,514	26.0%
Change from 1980–2000			-12.9%		NA*		NA*		117.8%			77.0%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

O'Brien

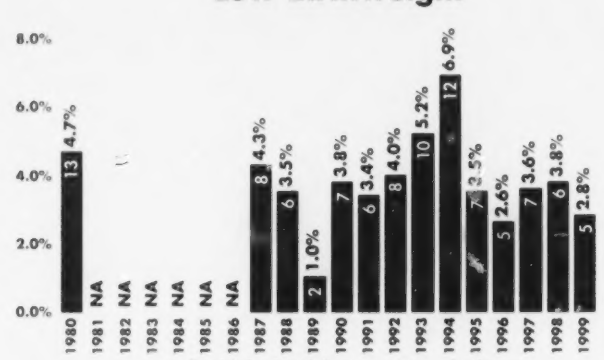
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



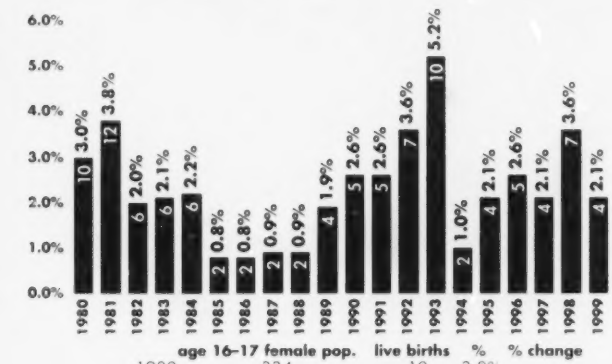
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	279	4	14.3	
1999	180	3	16.7	16.8%

Low Birthweight



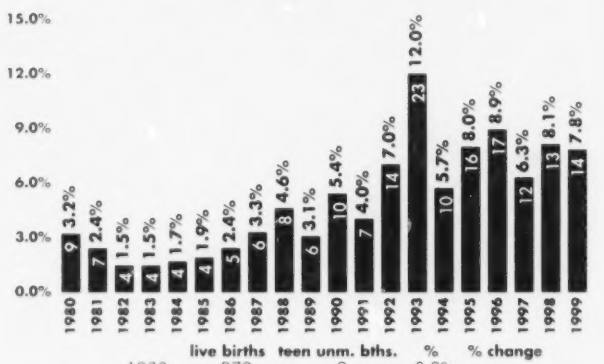
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	279	13	4.7%	
1999	180	5	2.8%	-40.4%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



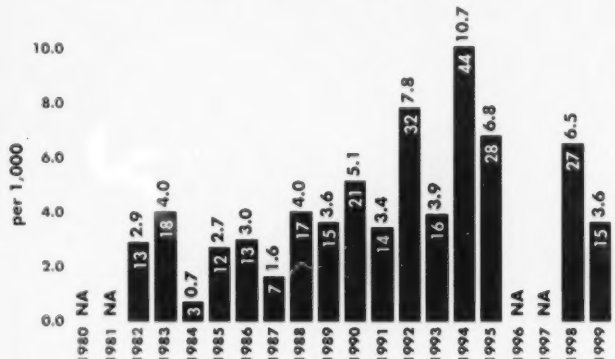
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	334	10	3.0%	
1999	192	4	2.1%	-30.0%

Teen Unmarried Births



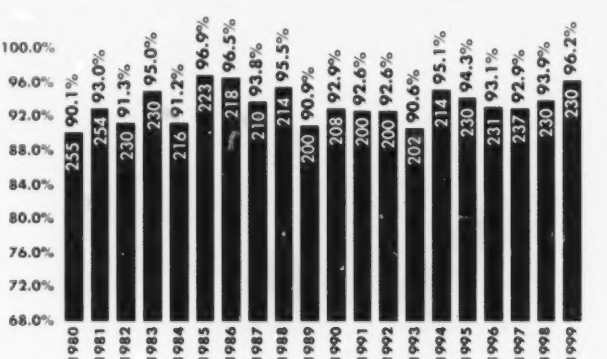
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	279	9	3.2%	
1999	180	14	7.8%	143.8%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	4,560	13	2.9	
1999	4,124	15	3.6	24.1%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	283	255	90.1%	
1999	239	230	96.2%	6.8%

Demographic Data

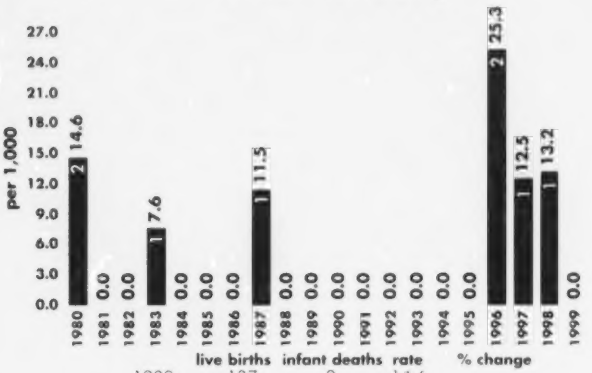
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	16,972	4,669	27.5%	4,646	99.5%	0	0.0%	13	0.3%	2,246	156	6.9%
1990	15,444	4,124	26.7%	4,056	98.4%	6	0.1%	15	0.4%	1,956	230	11.8%
2000	15,102	3,742	24.8%	3,545	94.7%	25	0.7%	102	2.7%	1,858	307	16.5%
Change from 1980–2000			-9.9%		NA*		NA*		879.0%			137.9%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Osceola

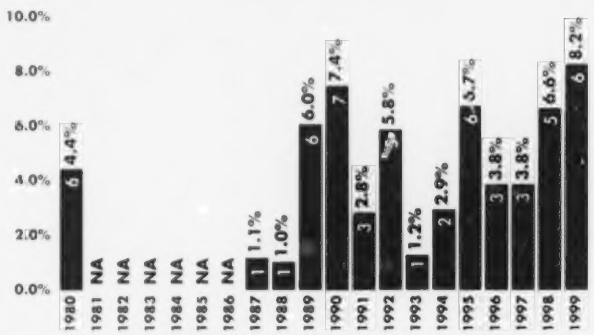
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



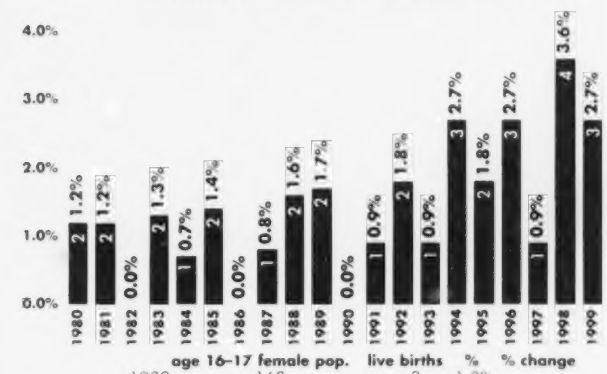
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	137	2	14.6	
1999	73	0	0.0	-100.0%

Low Birthweight



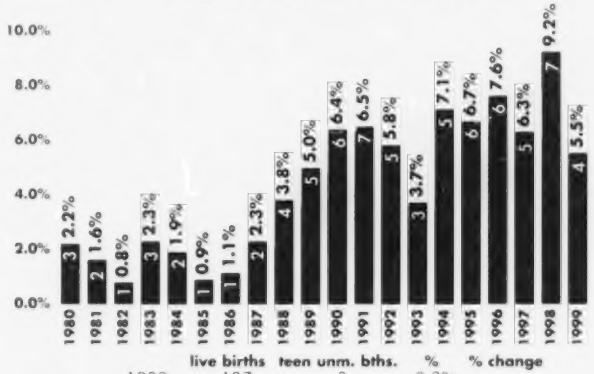
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	137	6	4.4%	
1999	73	6	8.2%	86.4%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



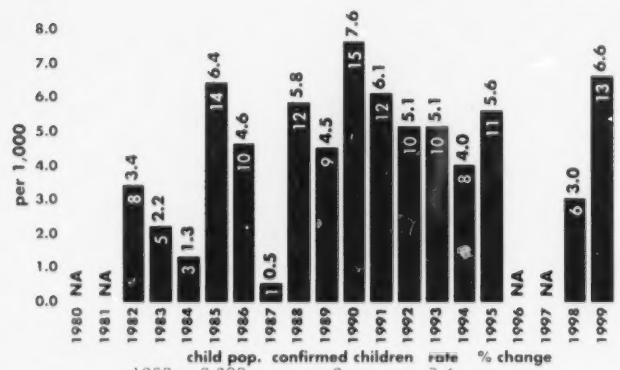
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	168	2	1.2%	
1999	112	3	2.7%	125.0%

Teen Unmarried Births



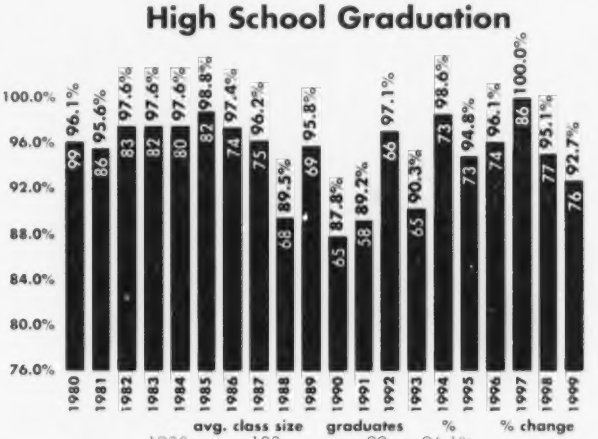
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	137	3	2.2%	
1999	73	4	5.5%	150.0%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	2,322	8	3.4	
1999	1,979	13	6.6	94.1%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	103	99	96.1%	
1999	82	76	92.7%	-3.5%

Demographic Data

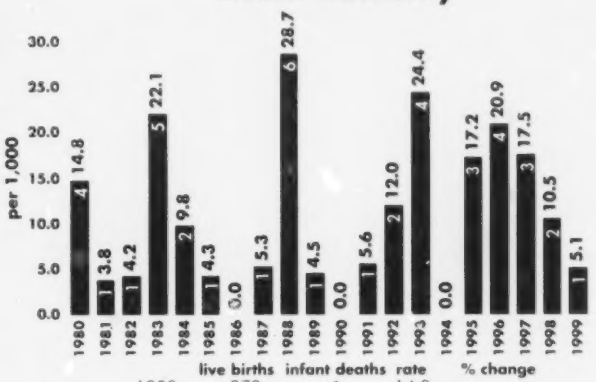
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	8,371	2,408	28.8%	2,378	98.8%	0	0.0%	7	0.3%	1,129	96	8.5%
1990	7,267	1,979	27.2%	1,953	98.7%	1	0.1%	10	0.5%	960	101	10.5%
2000	7,003	1,826	26.1%	1,740	95.3%	9	0.5%	53	2.9%	897	139	15.5%
Change from 1980–2000			-9.4%		NA*		NA*		898.5%			82.2%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Page

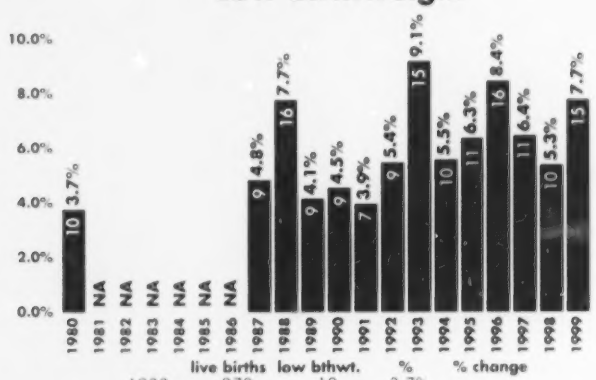
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



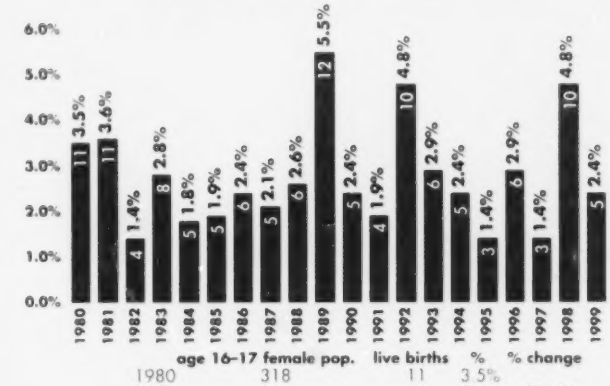
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	270	4	14.8	
1999	196	1	5.1	-65.5%

Low Birthweight



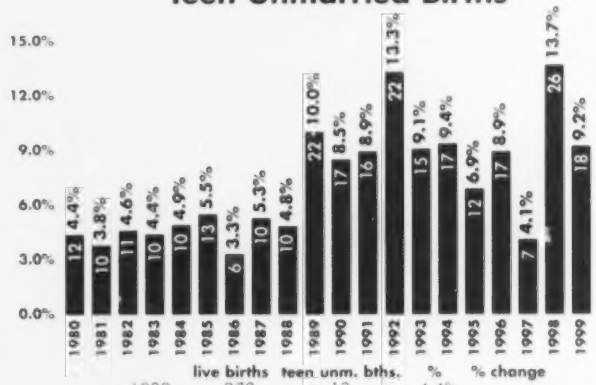
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	270	10	3.7%	
1999	196	15	7.7%	108.1%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



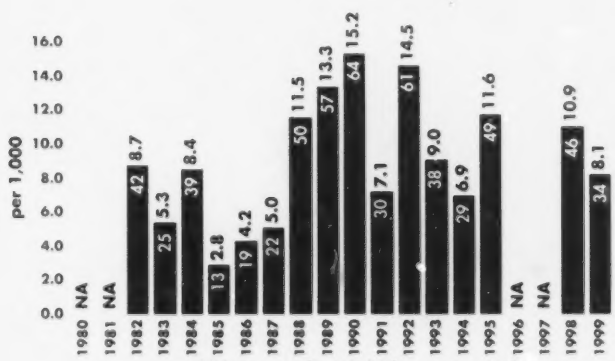
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	318	11	3.5%	
1999	208	5	2.4%	-31.4%

Teen Unmarried Births



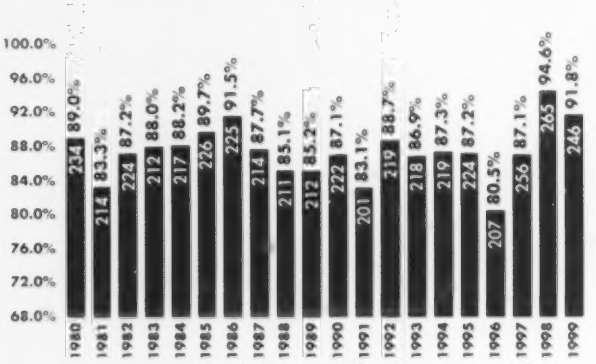
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	270	12	4.4%	
1999	196	18	9.2%	109.1%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	4,805	42	8.7	
1999	4,214	34	8.1	-6.9%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	263	234	89.0%	
1999	268	246	91.8%	3.1%

Demographic Data

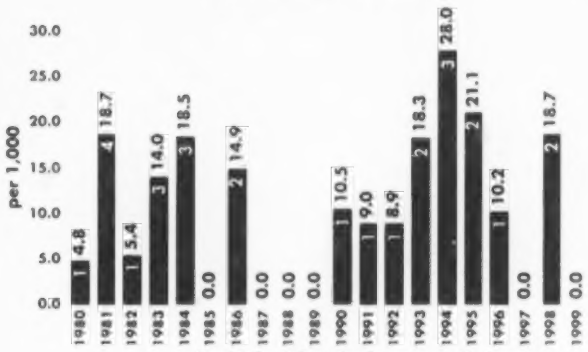
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	19,063	4,953	26.0%	4,881	98.5%	7	0.1%	33	0.7%	2,418	317	13.1%
1990	16,870	4,214	25.0%	4,076	96.7%	17	0.4%	80	1.9%	2,122	413	19.5%
2000	16,976	3,948	23.3%	3,646	92.4%	87	2.2%	116	2.9%	1,968	502	25.5%
Change from 1980–2000			-10.5%		NA*		NA*		341.0%			94.6%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Palo Alto

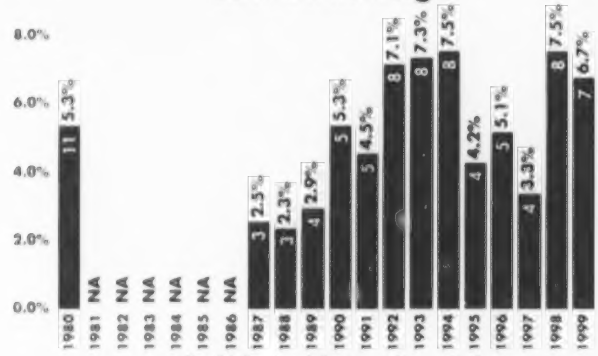
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



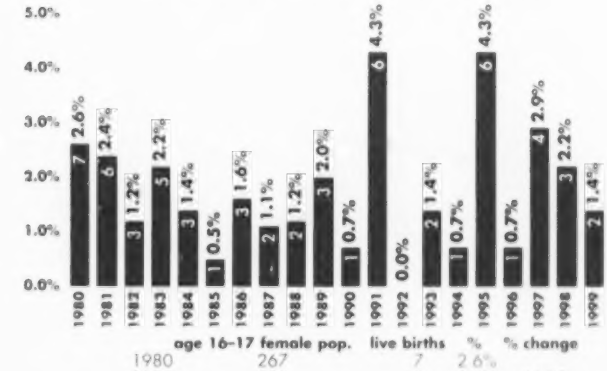
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	209	1	4.8	
1999	104	0	0.0	-100.0%

Low Birthweight



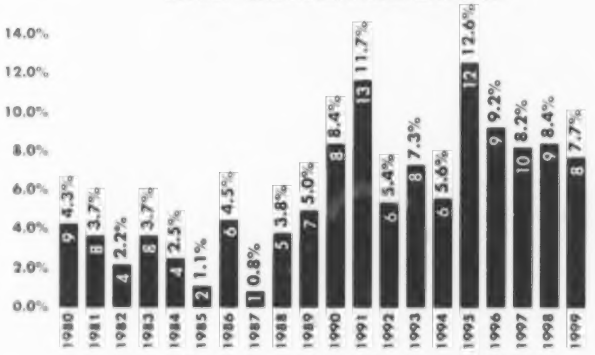
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	209	11	5.3%	
1999	104	7	6.7%	26.4%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



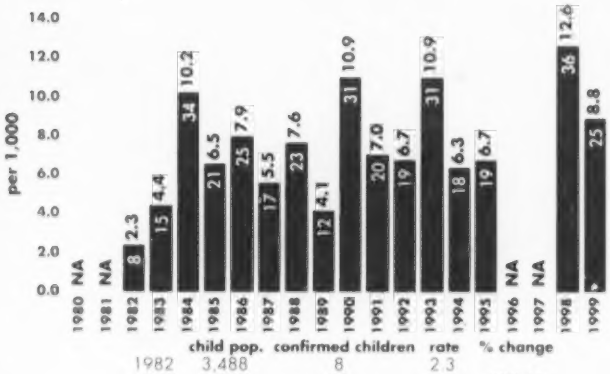
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	267	7	2.6%	
1999	138	2	1.4%	-46.2%

Teen Unmarried Births



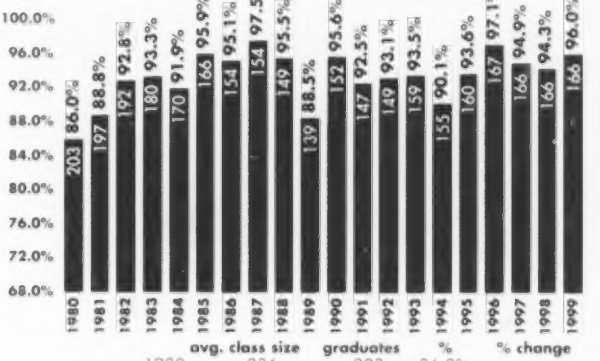
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	209	9	4.3%	
1999	104	8	7.7%	79.1%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	3,488	8	2.3	
1999	2,848	25	8.8	282.6%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	236	203	86.0%	
1999	173	166	96.0%	11.6%

Demographic Data

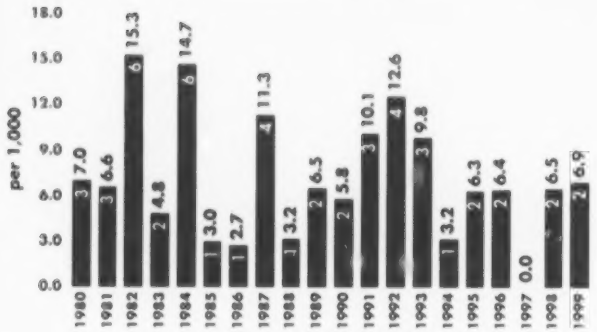
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	12,721	3,648	28.7%	3,618	99.2%	0	0.0%	19	0.5%	1,644	136	8.3%
1990	10,669	2,848	26.7%	2,808	98.6%	7	0.2%	11	0.4%	1,279	172	13.4%
2000	10,147	2,440	24.0%	2,359	96.7%	8	0.3%	34	1.4%	1,200	225	18.8%
Change from 1980–2000			-16.1%		NA*		NA*		167.5%			126.7%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Plymouth

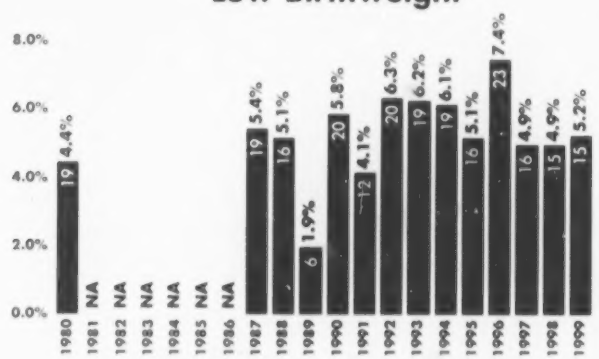
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



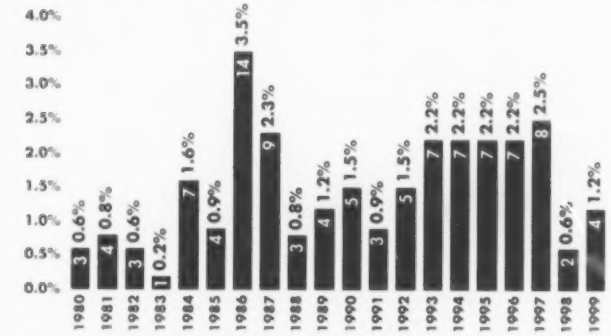
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	427	3	7.0	
1999	289	2	6.9	-1.4%

Low Birthweight



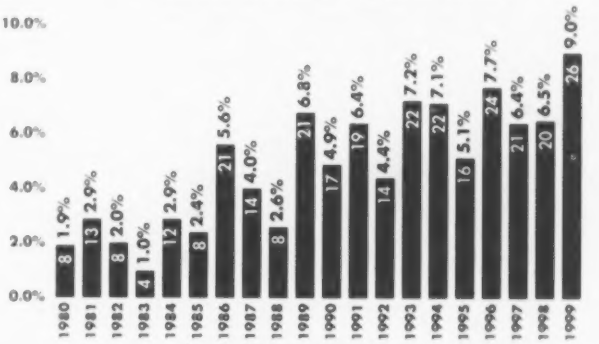
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	427	19	4.4%	
1999	289	15	5.2%	18.2%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



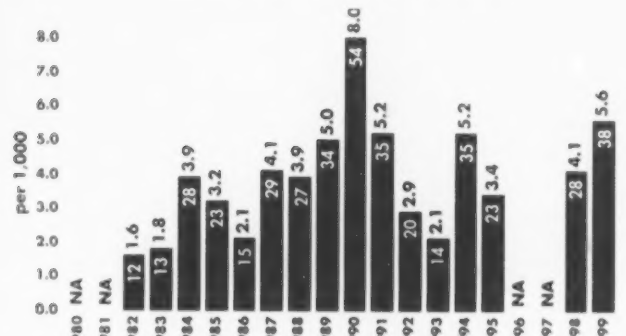
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	520	3	0.6%	
1999	325	4	1.2%	100.0%

Teen Unmarried Births



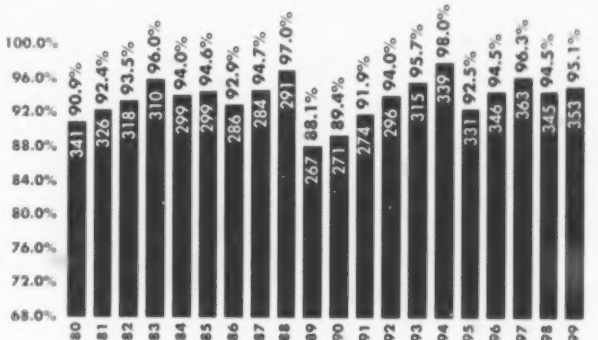
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	427	8	1.9%	
1999	289	26	9.0%	373.7%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	7,353	12	1.6	
1999	6,792	38	5.6	250.0%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	375	341	90.9%	
1999	371	353	95.1%	4.6%

Demographic Data

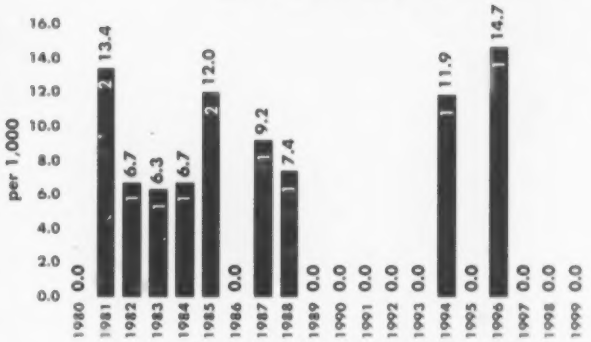
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	24,743	7,493	30.3%	7,419	99.0%	4	0.1%	24	0.3%	3,340	260	7.8%
1990	23,388	6,792	29.0%	6,710	98.8%	18	0.3%	29	0.4%	3,157	375	11.9%
2000	24,849	7,038	28.3%	6,703	95.2%	74	1.1%	158	2.2%	3,433	611	17.8%
Change from 1980–2000			-6.5%		NA*		NA*		600.9%			128.6%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990

Pocahontas

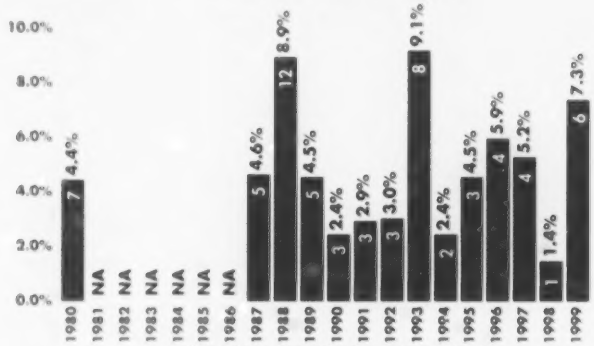
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



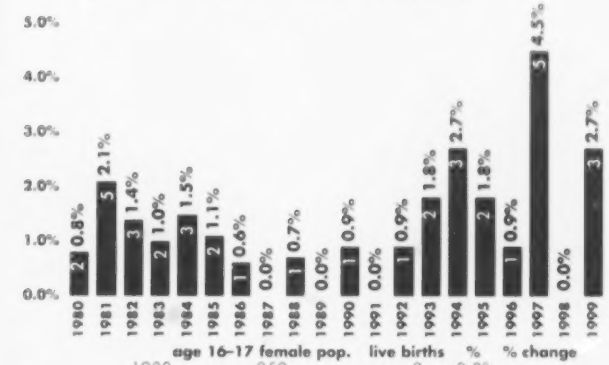
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	160	0	0.0	
1999	82	0	0.0	0.0%

Low Birthweight



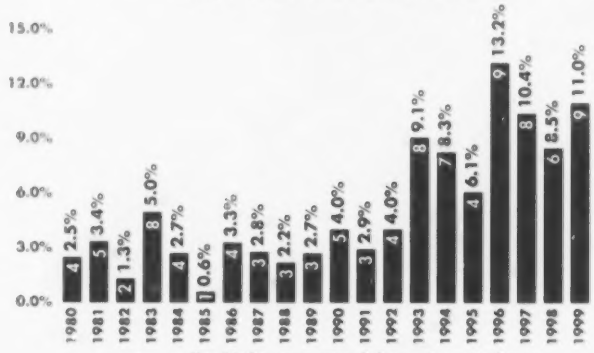
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	160	7	4.4%	
1999	82	6	7.3%	65.9%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



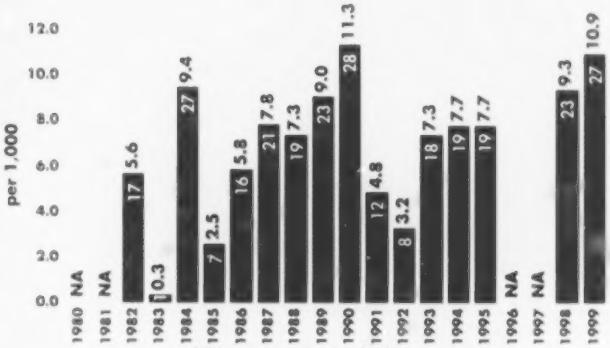
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	250	2	0.8%	
1999	111	3	2.7%	237.5%

Teen Unmarried Births



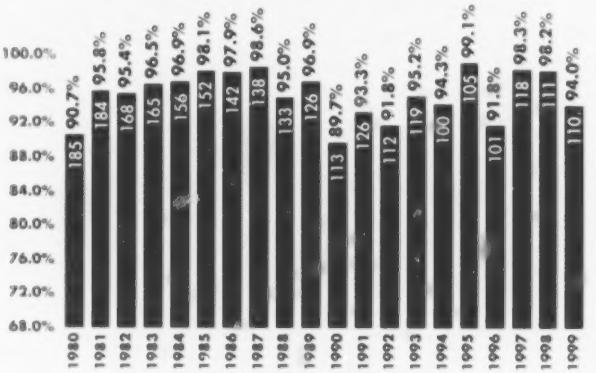
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	160	4	2.5%	
1999	82	9	11.0%	340.0%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	3,017	17	5.6	
1999	2,478	27	10.9	94.6%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	204	185	90.7%	
1999	117	110	94.0%	3.6%

Demographic Data

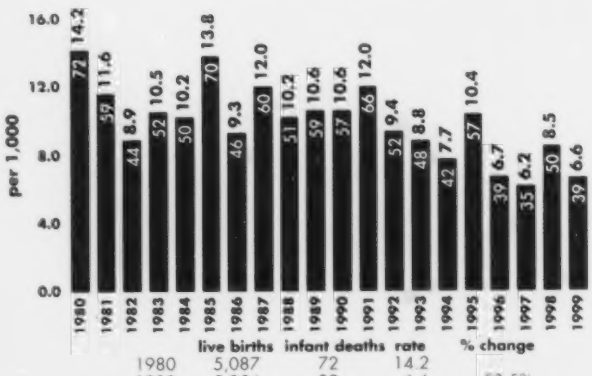
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	11,369	3,152	27.7%	3,128	99.2%	0	0.0%	16	0.5%	1,504	139	9.2%
1990	9,525	2,478	26.0%	2,438	98.4%	1	0.0%	17	0.7%	1,206	142	11.8%
2000	8,662	2,202	25.4%	2,120	96.3%	21	1.0%	34	1.5%	1,093	226	20.7%
Change from 1980–2000			-8.3%		NA*		NA*		204.2%			123.7%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Polk

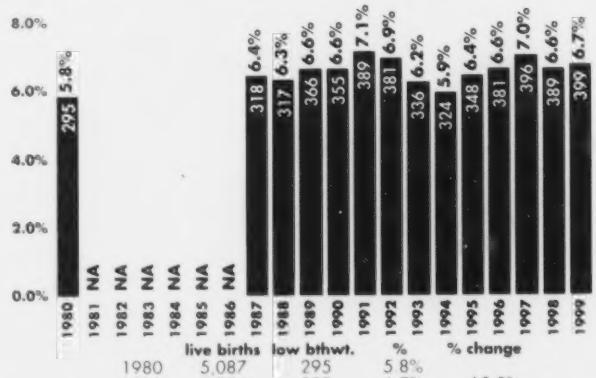
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



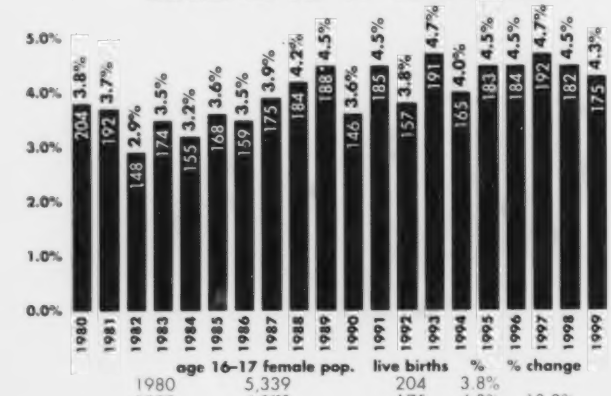
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	5,087	72	14.2	
1999	5,954	39	6.6	-53.5%

Low Birthweight



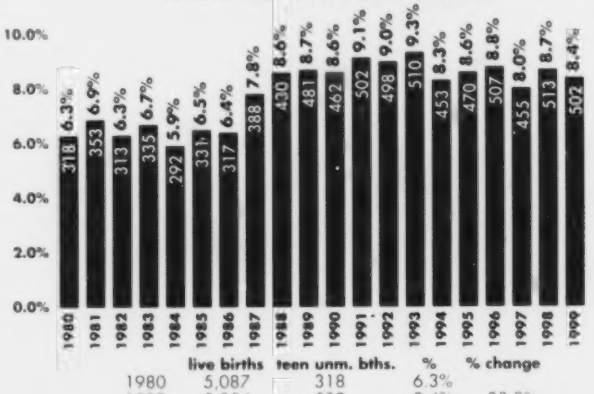
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	5,087	295	5.8%	
1999	5,954	399	6.7%	15.5%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



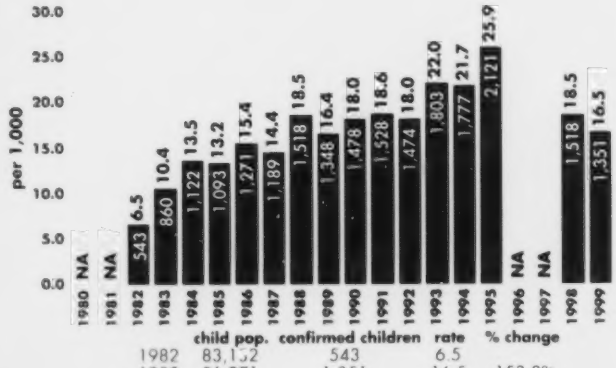
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	5,339	204	3.8%	
1999	4,078	175	4.3%	13.2%

Teen Unmarried Births



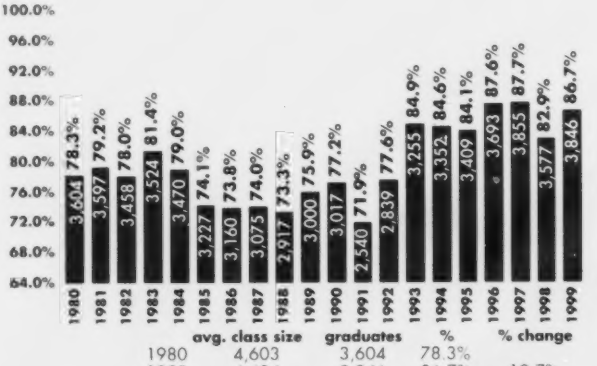
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	5,087	318	6.3%	
1999	5,954	502	8.4%	33.3%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	83,132	543	6.5	
1999	81,971	1,351	16.5	153.8%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	4,603	3,604	78.3%	
1999	4,434	3,846	86.7%	10.7%

Demographic Data

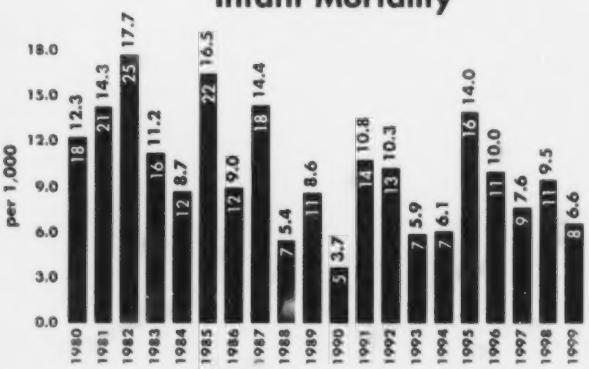
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	303,170	83,422	27.5%	74,542	89.4%	4,847	5.8%	1,969	2.4%	41,585	8,166	19.6%
1990	327,140	81,971	25.1%	72,206	88.1%	4,986	6.1%	2,295	2.8%	43,808	10,744	24.5%
2000	374,601	96,300	25.7%	77,534	80.5%	7,927	8.2%	6,404	6.7%	50,728	14,025	27.6%
Change from 1980–2000			-6.6%		NA*		NA*		181.7%			40.8%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Pottawattamie

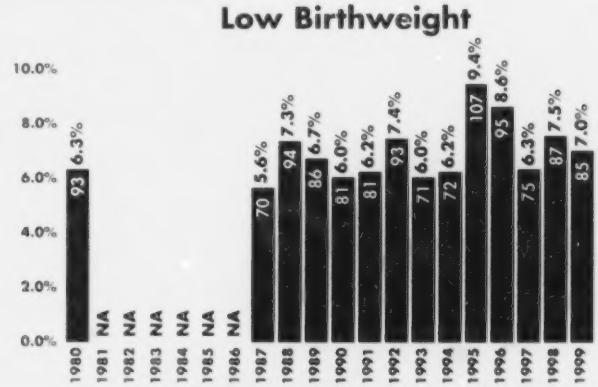
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



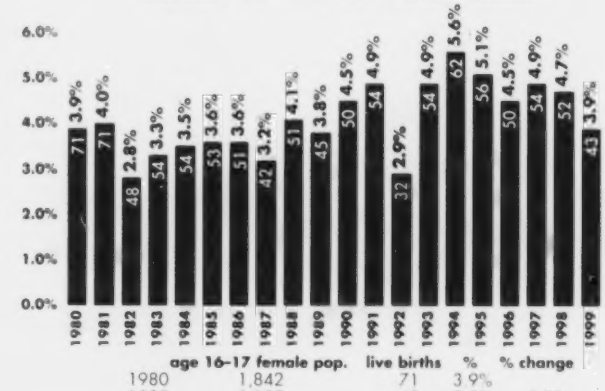
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	1,468	18	12.3	
1999	1,216	8	6.6	-46.3%

Low Birthweight



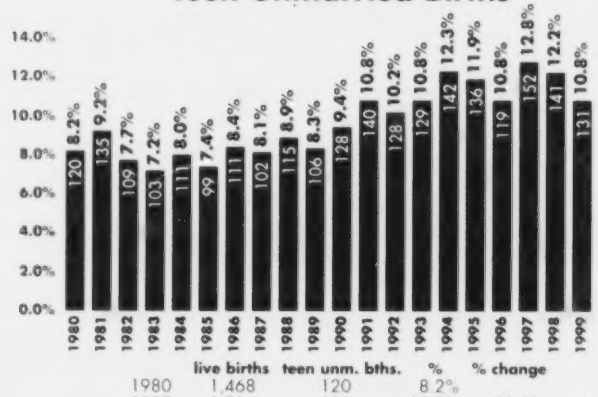
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	1,468	93	6.3%	
1999	1,216	85	7.0%	11.1%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



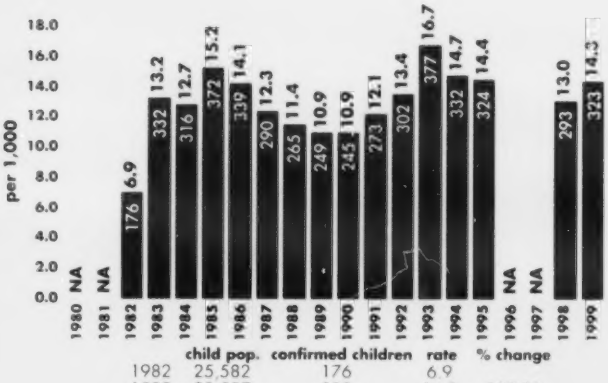
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	1,842	71	3.9%	
1999	1,103	43	3.9%	0.0%

Teen Unmarried Births



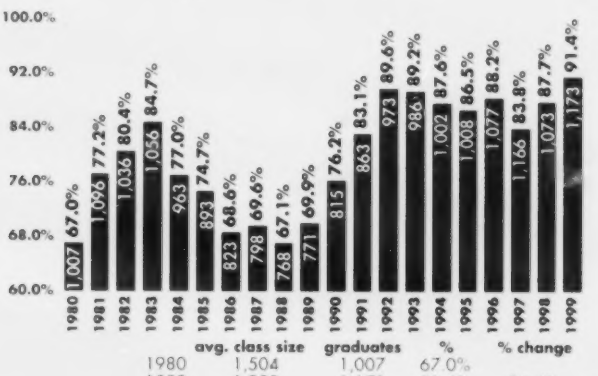
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	1,468	120	8.2%	
1999	1,216	131	10.8%	31.7%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	25,582	176	6.9	
1999	22,527	323	14.3	107.2%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	1,504	1,007	67.0%	
1999	1,283	1,173	91.4%	36.4%

Demographic Data

	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	86,561	26,346	30.4%	25,402	96.4%	161	0.6%	563	2.1%	12,428	2,213	17.8%
1990	82,628	22,527	27.3%	21,582	95.8%	148	0.7%	618	2.7%	11,719	2,958	25.2%
2000	87,704	22,813	26.0%	20,905	91.6%	414	1.8%	1,075	4.7%	11,779	3,720	31.6%
Change from 1980–2000			-14.5%		NA*		NA*		120.5%			77.4%

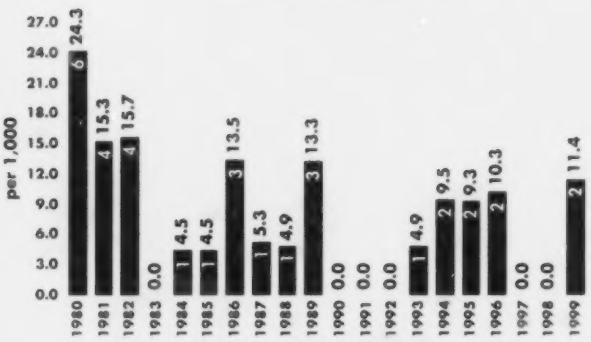
* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

110

Poweshiek

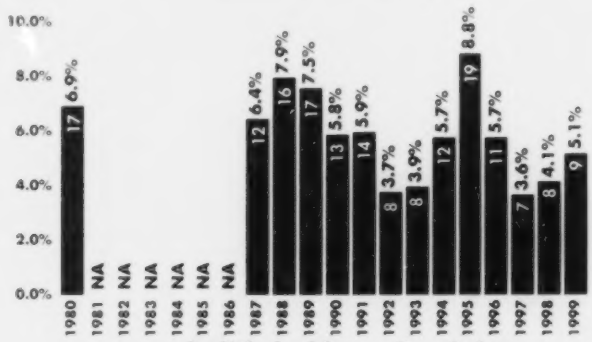
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



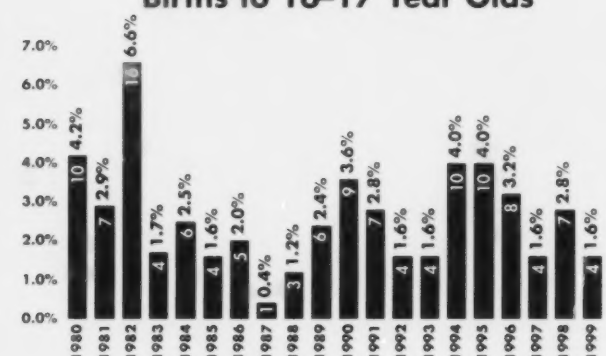
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	247	6	24.3	
1999	176	2	11.4	-53.1%

Low Birthweight



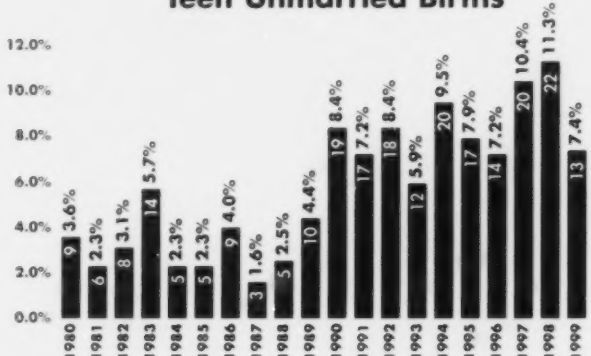
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	247	17	6.9%	
1999	176	9	5.1%	-26.1%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



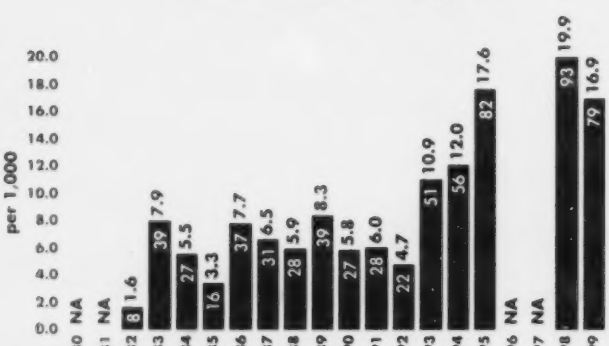
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	238	10	4.2%	
1999	251	4	1.6%	-61.9%

Teen Unmarried Births



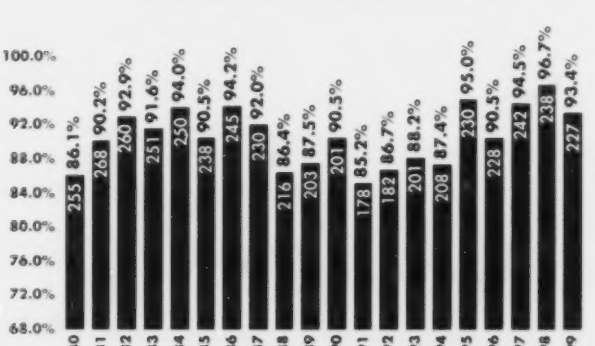
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	247	9	3.6%	
1999	176	13	7.4%	105.6%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	4,994	8	1.6	
1999	4,663	79	16.9	956.3%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	296	255	86.1%	
1999	243	227	93.4%	8.5%

Demographic Data

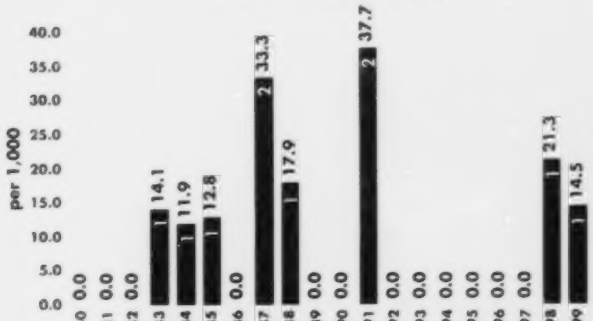
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	19,306	5,077	26.3%	5,007	98.6%	8	0.2%	21	0.4%	2,471	289	11.7%
1990	19,033	4,663	24.5%	4,556	97.7%	13	0.3%	23	0.5%	2,408	388	16.1%
2000	18,815	4,262	22.7%	4,055	95.1%	45	1.1%	84	2.0%	2,203	533	24.2%
Change from 1980–2000			-13.9%		NA*		NA*		376.5%			106.9%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Ringgold

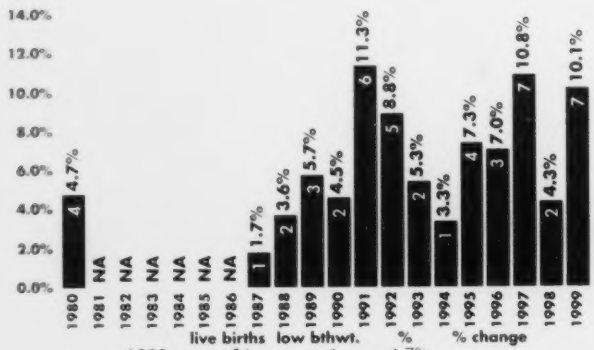
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality

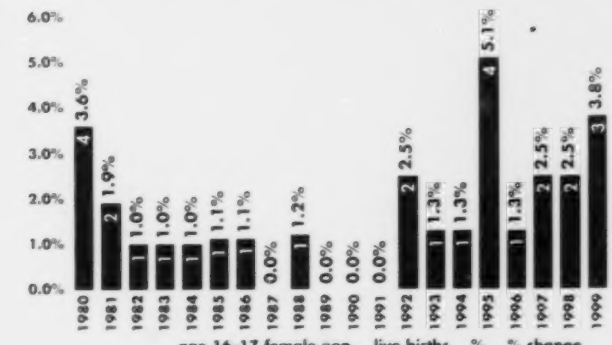


Rate change cannot be determined as baseline rate is 0.0

Low Birthweight

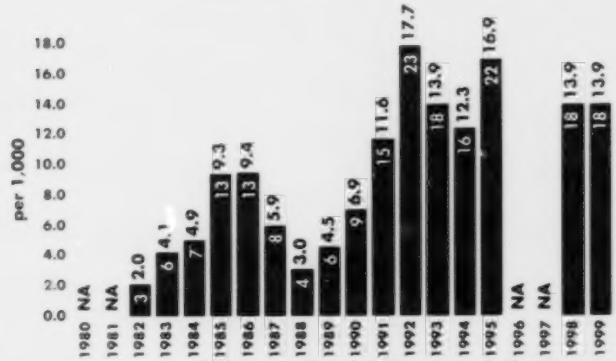


Births to 16–17 Year Olds

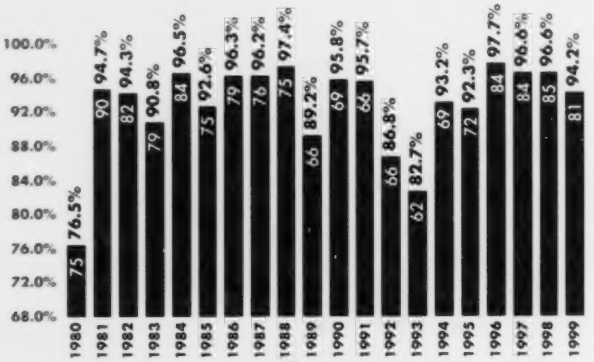


Teen Unmarried Births

Child Abuse & Neglect



High School Graduation



Demographic Data

	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	6,112	1,510	24.7%	1,488	98.5%	0	0.0%	5	0.3%	752	75	10.0%
1990	5,420	1,298	23.9%	1,282	98.8%	0	0.0%	3	0.2%	653	100	15.3%
2000	5,469	1,315	24.0%	1,294	98.4%	8	0.6%	3	0.2%	644	138	21.4%
Change from 1980–2000			-2.7%		NA*		NA*		-31.1%			114.9%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

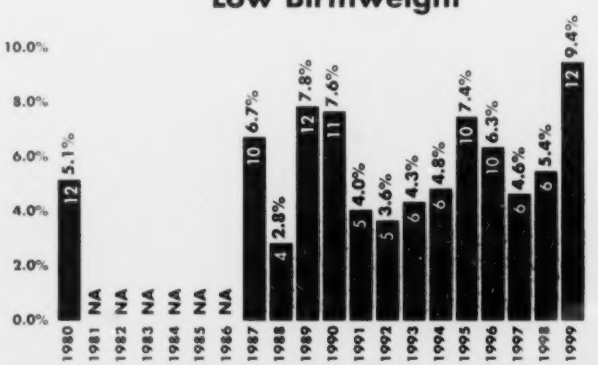
Sac

Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality

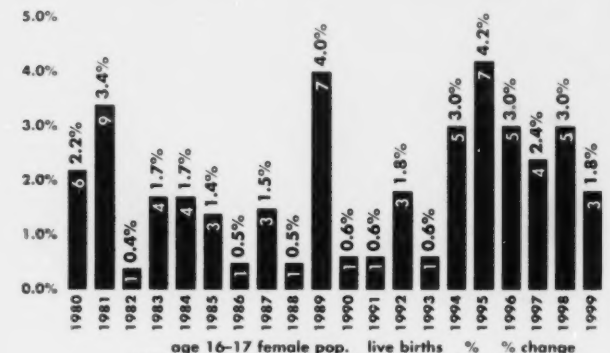
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	235	2	8.5	
1999	128	2	15.6	83.5%

Low Birthweight



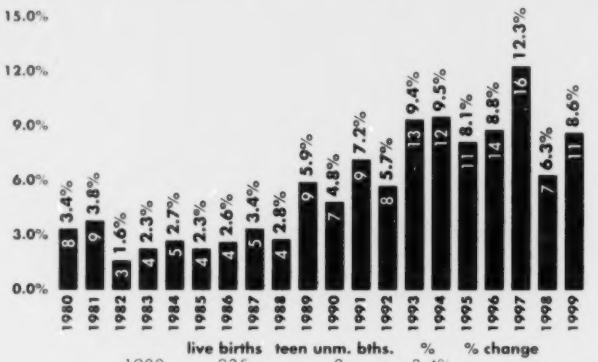
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	235	12	5.1%	
1999	128	12	9.4%	84.3%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



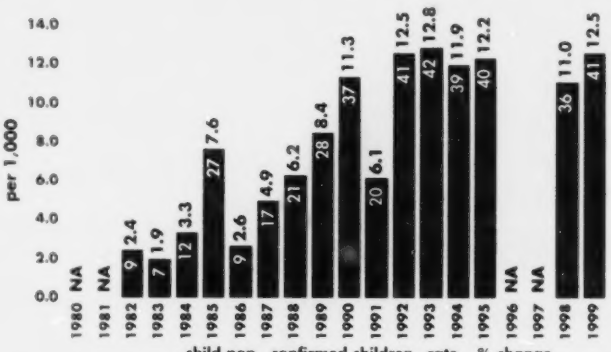
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	272	6	2.2%	
1999	166	3	1.8%	18.2%

Teen Unmarried Births



	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	235	8	3.4%	
1999	128	11	8.6%	152.9%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	3,712	9	2.4	
1999	3,278	41	12.5	420.8%

High School Graduation

	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	232	193	83.2%	
1999	191	187	97.9%	17.7%

Demographic Data

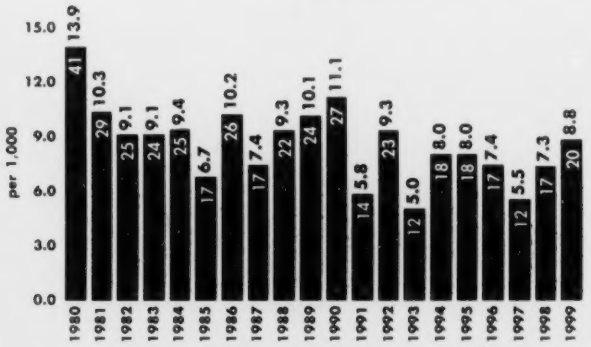
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	14,118	3,820	27.1%	3,796	99.4%	0	0.0%	13	0.3%	1,844	139	7.5%
1990	12,324	3,278	26.6%	3,239	98.8%	0	0.0%	22	0.7%	1,558	216	13.9%
2000	11,529	2,779	24.1%	2,672	96.1%	26	0.9%	52	1.9%	1,382	283	20.5%
Change from 1980–2000			-10.9%		NA*		NA*		449.8%			171.7%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Scott

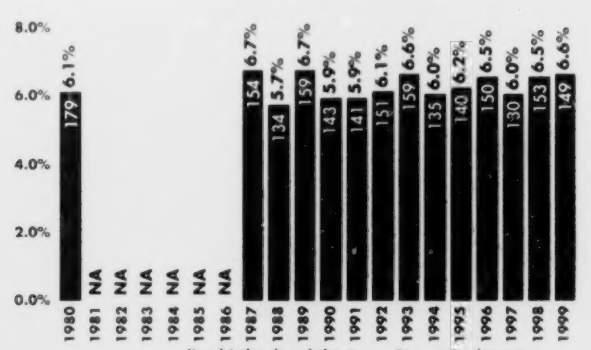
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



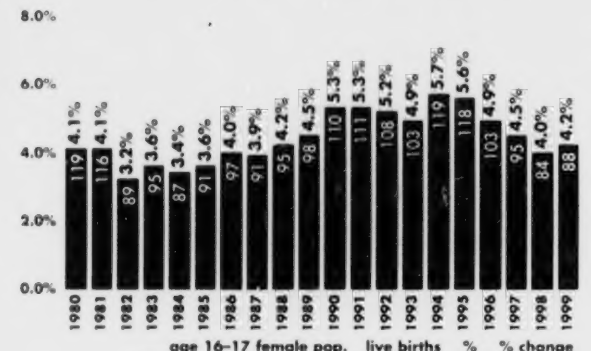
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	2,954	41	13.9	
1999	2,264	20	8.8	-36.7%

Low Birthweight



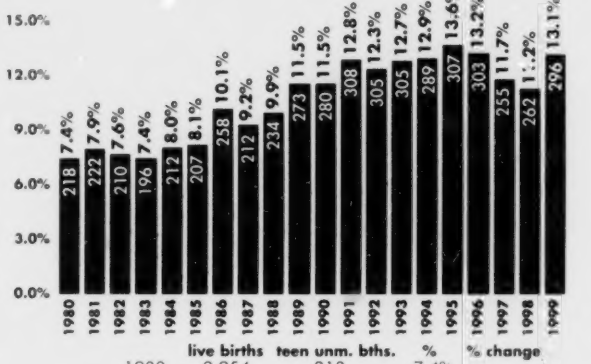
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	2,954	179	6.1%	
1999	2,264	149	6.6%	8.2%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



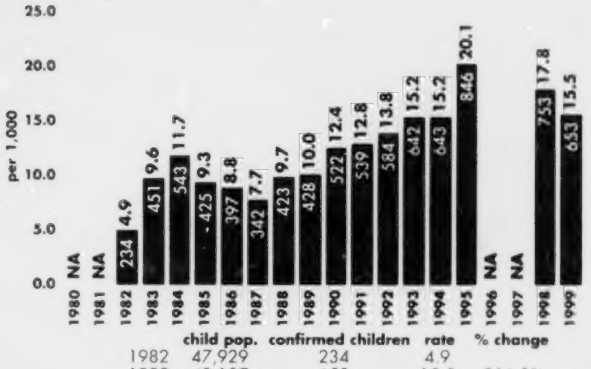
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	2,902	119	4.1%	
1999	2,089	88	4.2%	2.4%

Teen Unmarried Births



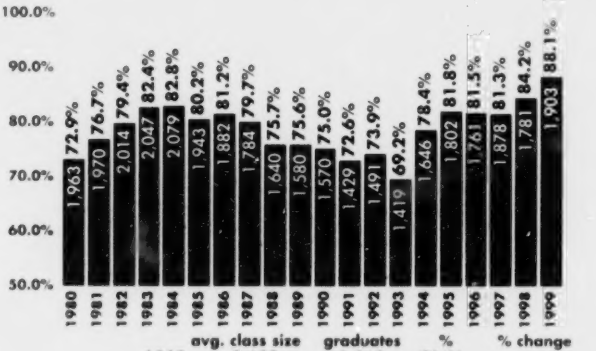
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	2,954	218	7.4%	
1999	2,264	296	13.1%	77.0%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	47,929	234	4.9	
1999	42,187	653	15.5	216.3%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	2,693	1,963	72.9%	
1999	2,160	1,903	88.1%	20.9%

Demographic Data

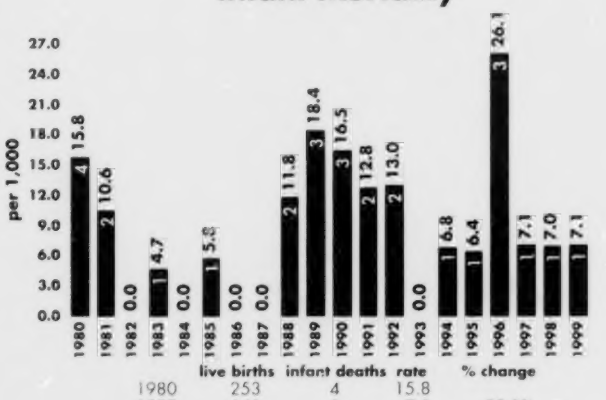
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	160,022	49,364	30.8%	44,248	89.6%	2,995	6.1%	1,580	3.2%	23,488	4,033	17.2%
1990	150,979	42,187	27.9%	36,171	85.7%	3,504	8.3%	1,780	4.2%	21,767	5,690	26.1%
2000	158,668	42,015	26.5%	33,232	79.1%	4,839	11.5%	2,688	6.4%	21,884	6,700	30.6%
Change from 1980–2000			-14.2%		NA*		NA*		99.9%			78.3%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Shelby

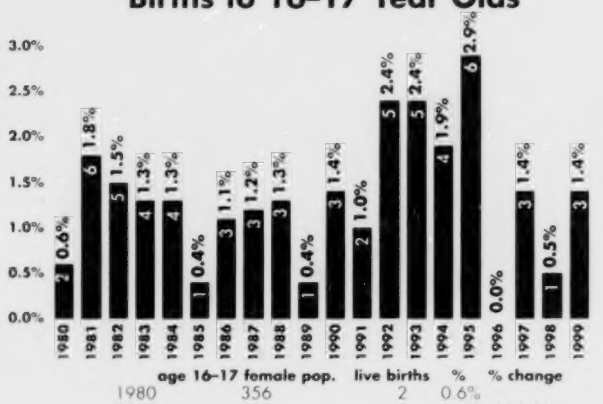
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality

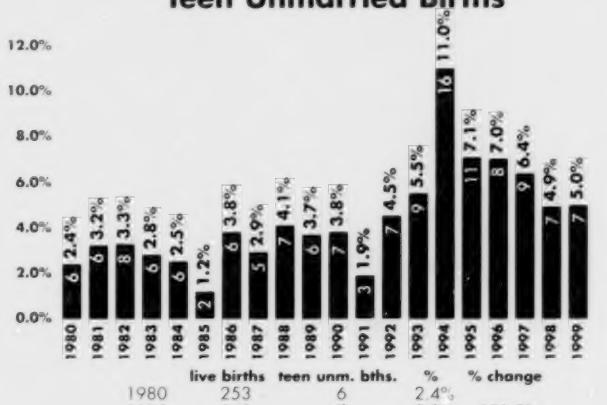


Low Birthweight

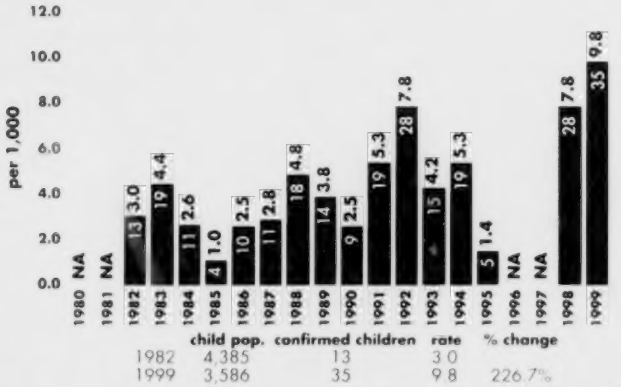
Births to 16–17 Year Olds



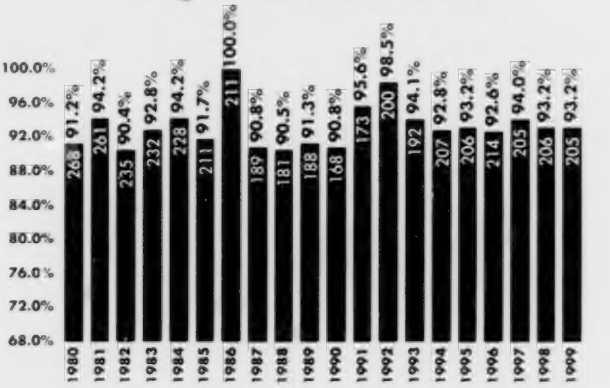
Teen Unmarried Births



Child Abuse & Neglect



High School Graduation



Demographic Data

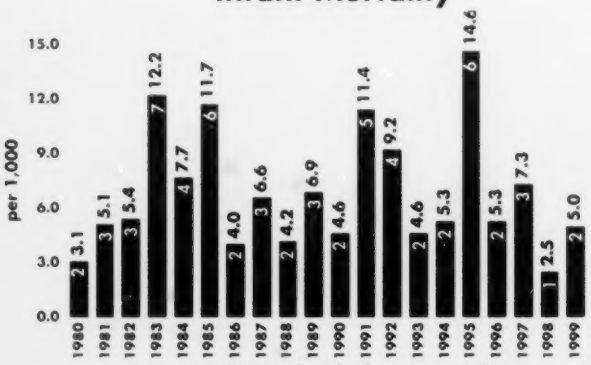
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	15,043	4,585	30.5%	4,509	98.3%	0	0.0%	24	0.5%	2,035	163	8.0%
1990	13,230	3,586	27.1%	3,544	98.8%	2	0.1%	17	0.5%	1,722	213	12.4%
2000	13,173	3,477	26.4%	3,370	96.9%	14	0.4%	44	1.3%	1,716	324	18.9%
Change from 1980–2000			-13.4%		NA*		NA*		141.8%			135.7%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Sioux

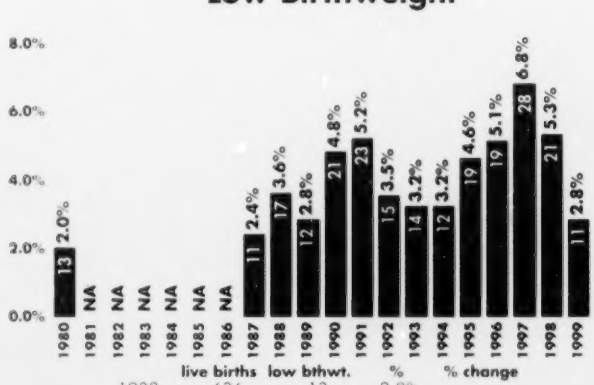
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



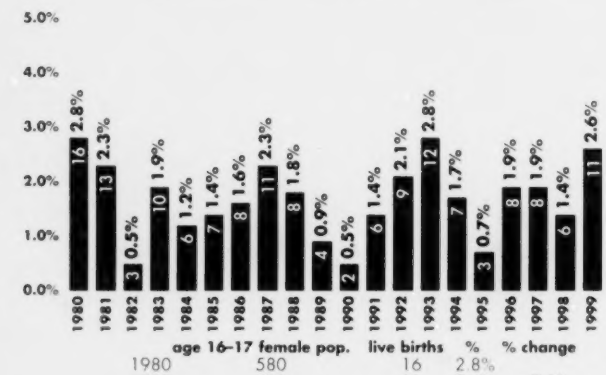
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	636	2	3.1	
1999	397	2	5.0	61.3%

Low Birthweight



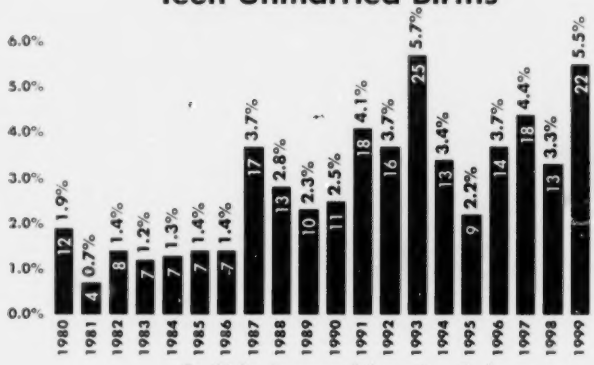
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	636	13	2.0%	
1999	397	11	2.8%	40.0%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



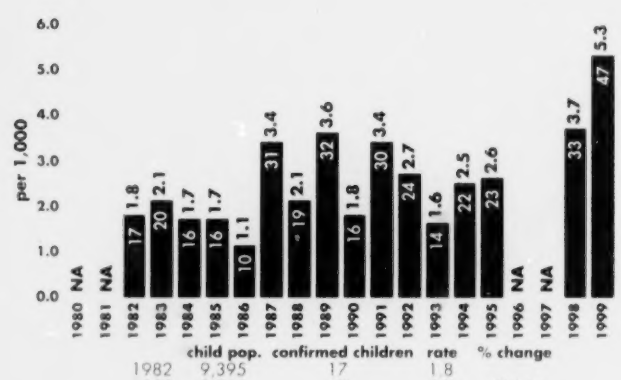
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	580	16	2.8%	
1999	422	11	2.6%	-7.1%

Teen Unmarried Births



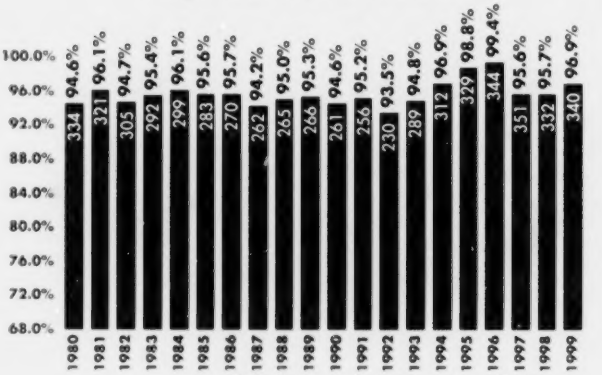
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	636	12	1.9%	
1999	397	22	5.5%	189.5%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	9,395	17	1.8	
1999	8,941	47	5.3	194.4%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	353	334	94.6%	
1999	351	340	96.9%	2.4%

Demographic Data

	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	30,813	9,508	30.9%	9,377	98.6%	5	0.1%	30	0.3%	4,280	222	5.2%
1990	29,903	8,941	29.9%	8,777	98.2%	4	0.0%	34	0.4%	3,949	297	7.5%
2000	31,589	8,567	27.1%	8,037	93.8%	49	0.6%	346	4.0%	3,989	421	10.6%
Change from 1980–2000			-12.1%		NA*		NA*		1,180.0%			103.5%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

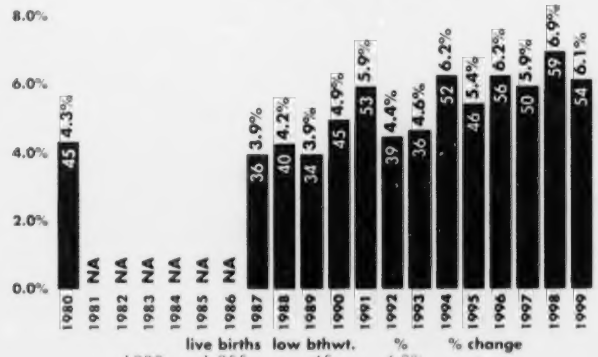
Story

Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality

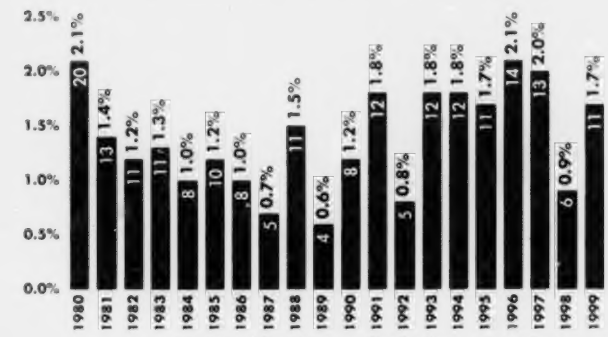
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	1,055	9	8.5	
1999	885	2	2.3	-72.9%

Low Birthweight



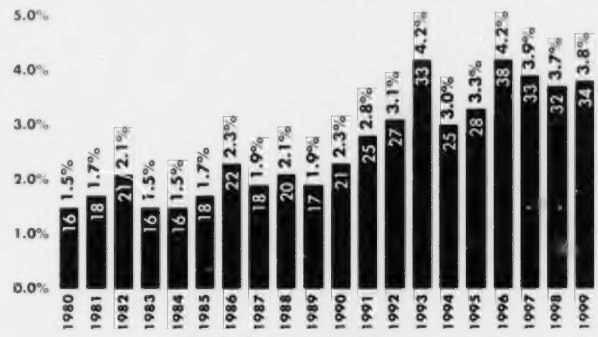
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	1,055	45	4.3%	
1999	885	54	6.1%	41.9%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



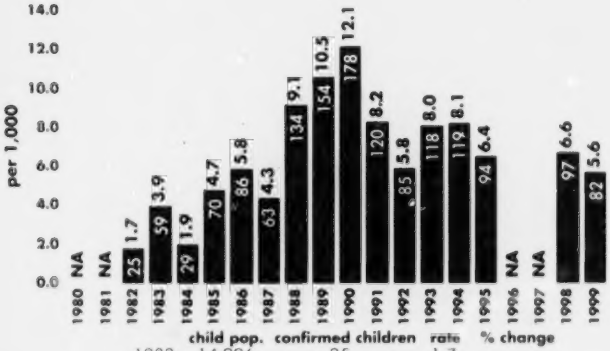
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	945	20	2.1%	
1999	666	11	1.7%	-19.0%

Teen Unmarried Births



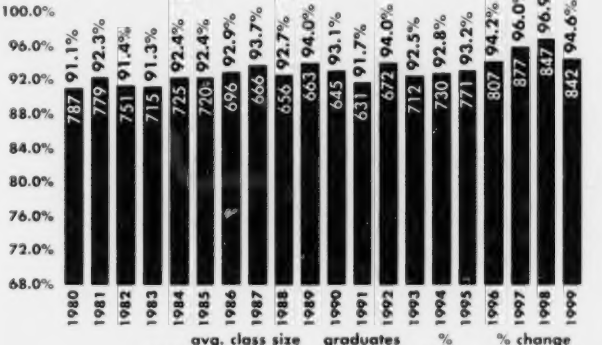
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	1,055	16	1.5%	
1999	885	34	3.8%	153.3%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	14,996	25	1.7	
1999	14,680	82	5.6	229.4%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	864	787	91.1%	
1999	890	842	94.6%	3.8%

Demographic Data

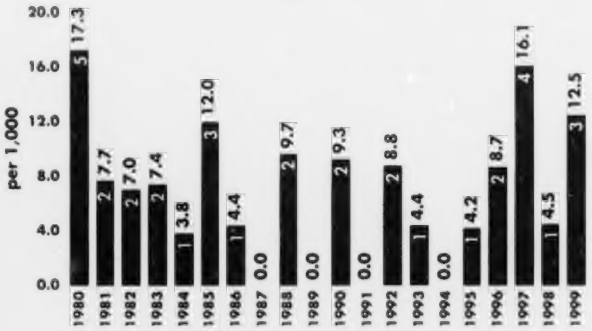
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	72,326	15,075	20.8%	14,226	94.4%	168	1.1%	180	1.2%	7,765	934	12.0%
1990	74,252	14,680	19.8%	13,443	91.6%	245	1.7%	216	1.5%	7,750	1,266	16.3%
2000	79,981	15,248	19.1%	13,519	88.7%	469	3.1%	314	2.1% *	8,194	1,544	18.8%
Change from 1980–2000			-8.5%		NA*		NA*		72.5%			56.7%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Tama

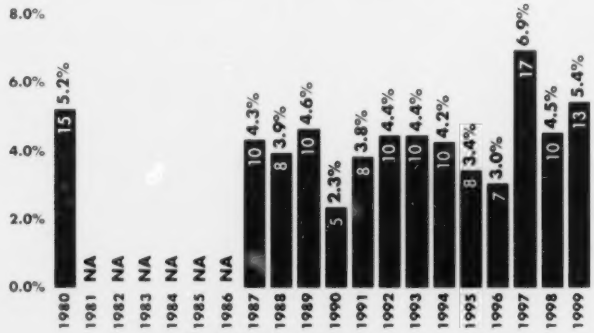
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



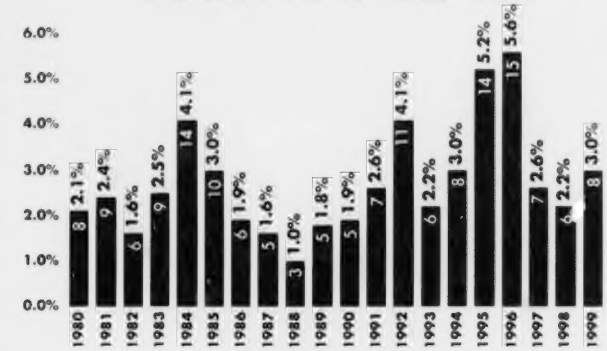
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	289	5	17.3	
1999	240	3	12.5	-27.7%

Low Birthweight



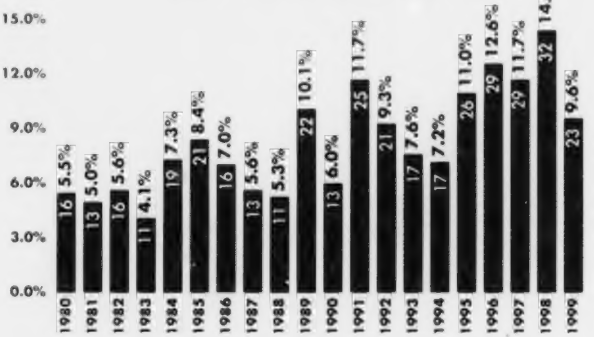
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	289	15	5.2%	
1999	240	13	5.4%	3.8%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



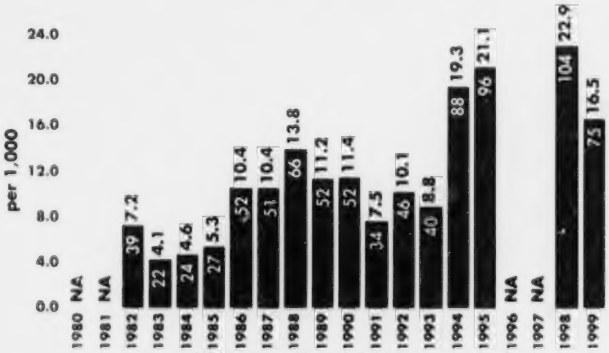
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	390	8	2.1%	
1999	269	8	3.0%	42.9%

Teen Unmarried Births



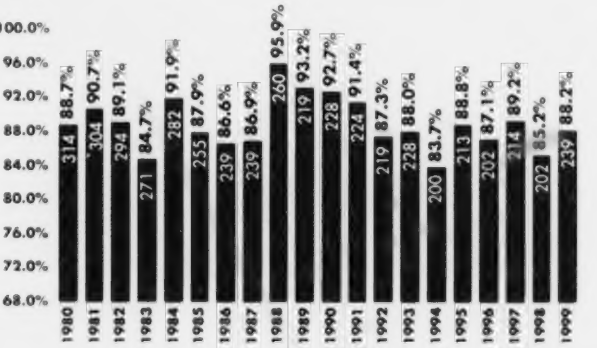
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	289	16	5.5%	
1999	240	23	9.6%	74.5%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	5,440	39	7.2	
1999	4,548	75	16.5	129.2%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	354	314	88.7%	
1999	271	239	88.2%	-0.6%

Demographic Data

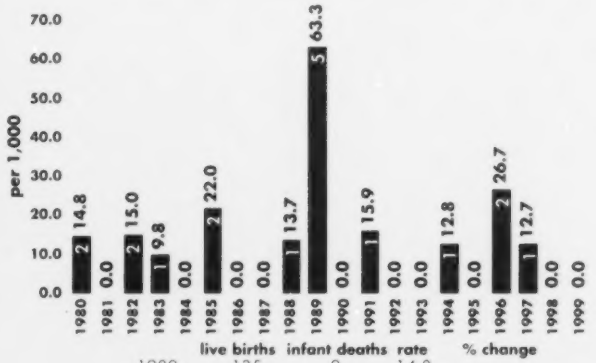
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	19,533	5,663	29.0%	5,293	93.5%	0	0.0%	29	0.5%	2,585	276	10.7%
1990	17,419	4,548	26.1%	4,055	89.2%	18	0.4%	81	1.8%	2,194	385	17.5%
2000	18,103	4,808	26.6%	3,895	81.0%	54	1.1%	370	7.7%	2,343	570	24.3%
Change from 1980–2000			-8.4%		NA*		NA*		1,402.7%			127.9%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Taylor

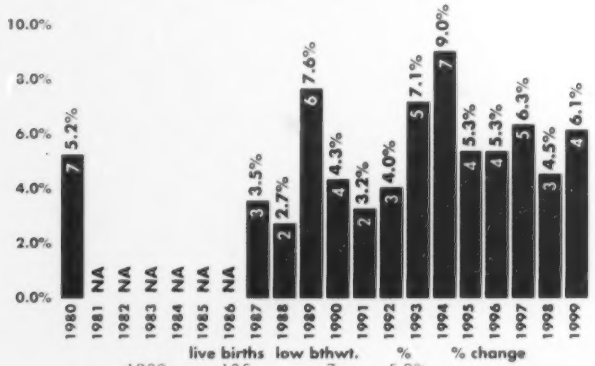
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



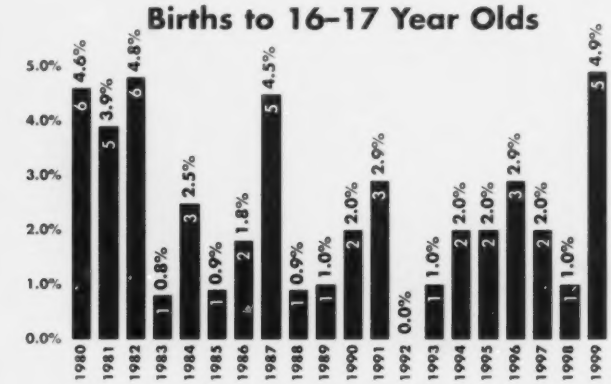
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	135	2	14.8	
1999	66	0	0.0	-100.0%

Low Birthweight



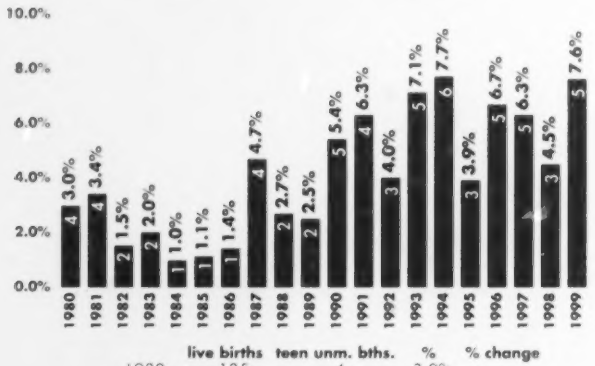
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	135	7	5.2%	
1999	66	4	6.1%	17.3%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



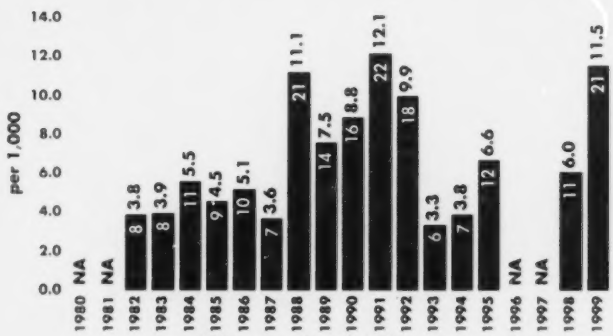
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	130	6	4.6%	
1999	102	5	4.9%	6.5%

Teen Unmarried Births



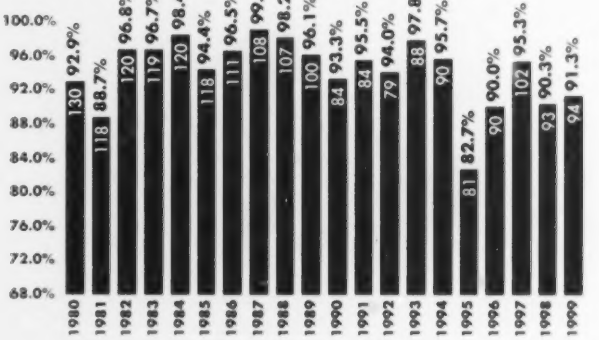
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	135	4	3.0%	
1999	66	5	7.6%	153.3%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	2,083	8	3.8	
1999	1,822	21	11.5	202.6%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	140	130	92.9%	
1999	103	94	91.3%	-1.7%

Demographic Data

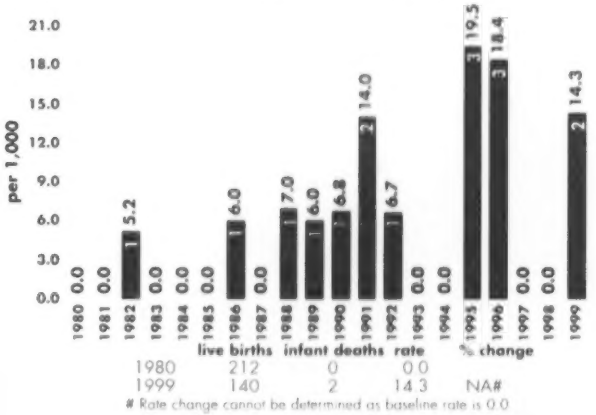
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	8,353	2,148	25.7%	2,121	98.7%	0	0.0%	11	0.5%	1,031	112	10.9%
1990	7,114	1,822	25.6%	1,794	98.5%	1	0.1%	14	0.8%	881	134	15.2%
2000	6,958	1,665	23.9%	1,530	91.9%	0	0.0%	111	6.7%	827	161	19.5%
Change from 1980–2000			-6.9%		NA*		NA*		1,201.8%			79.2%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Union

Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

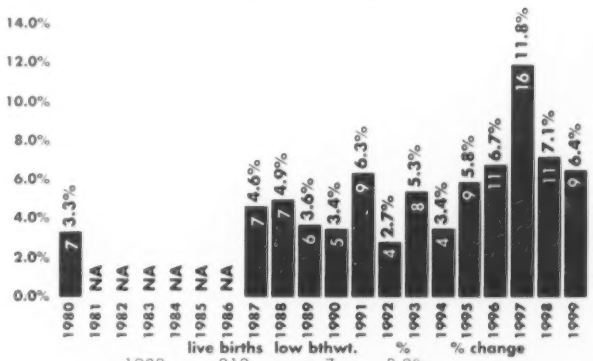
Infant Mortality



	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	212	0	0.0	
1999	140	2	14.3	NA#

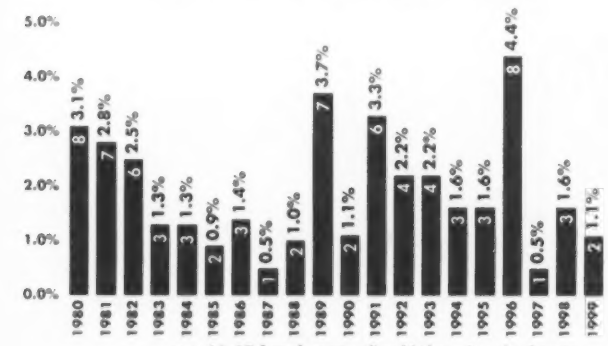
Rate change cannot be determined as baseline rate is 0.0

Low Birthweight



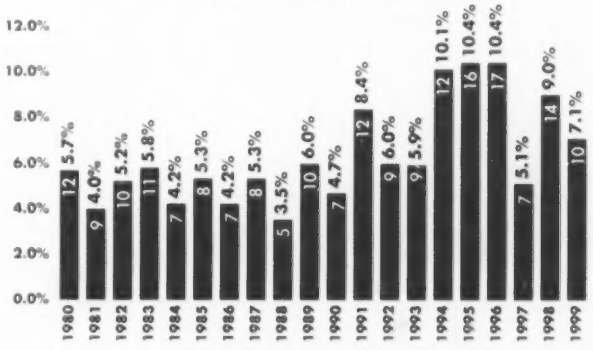
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	212	7	3.3%	
1999	140	9	6.4%	93.9%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



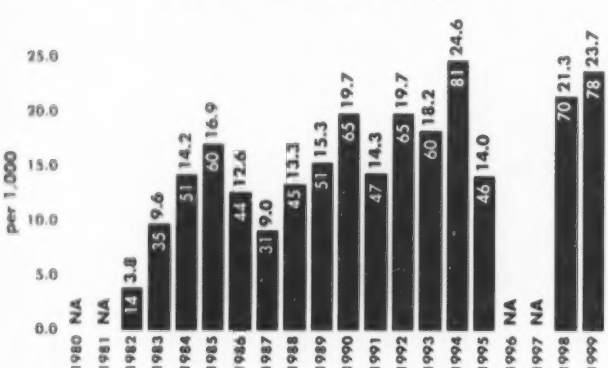
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	257	8	3.1%	
1999	182	2	1.1%	-64.5%

Teen Unmarried Births



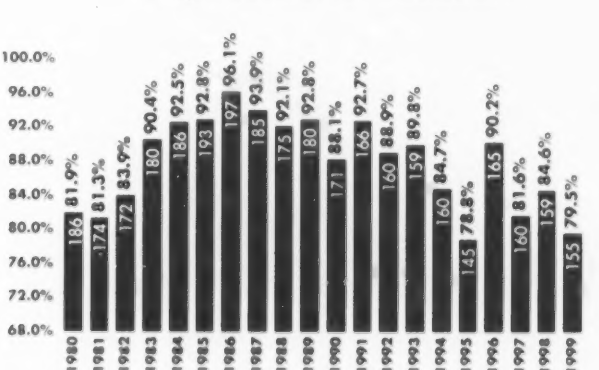
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	212	12	5.7%	
1999	140	10	7.1%	24.6%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	3,706	14	3.8	
1999	3,292	78	23.7	523.7%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	227	186	81.9%	
1999	195	155	79.5%	-2.9%

Demographic Data

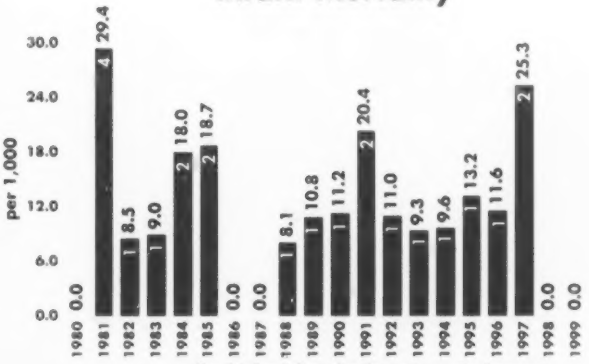
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	13,858	3,810	27.5%	3,777	99.1%	2	0.1%	12	0.3%	1,845	263	14.3%
1990	12,750	3,292	25.8%	3,243	98.5%	3	0.1%	21	0.6%	1,686	400	23.7%
2000	12,309	2,867	23.3%	2,758	96.2%	23	0.8%	47	1.6%	1,505	417	27.7%
Change from 1980–2000			-15.3%		NA*		NA*		420.5%			94.4%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Van Buren

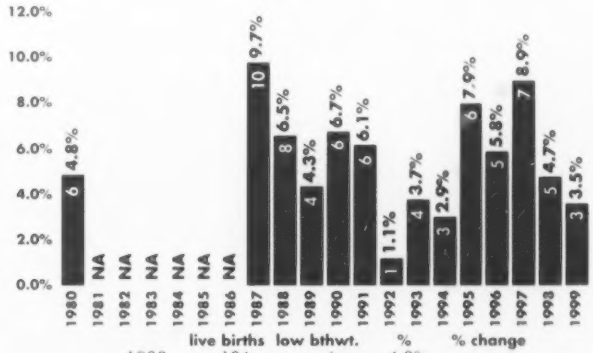
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



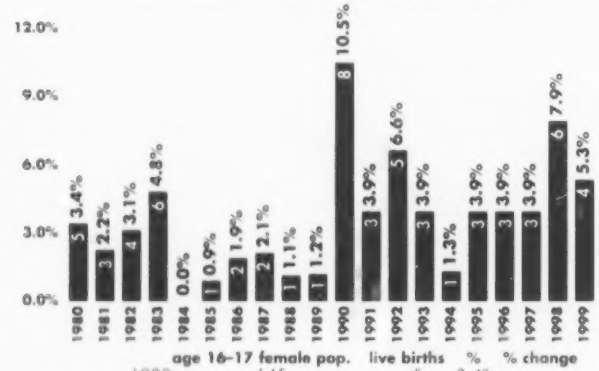
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	126	0	0.0	
1999	85	0	0.0	0.0%

Low Birthweight



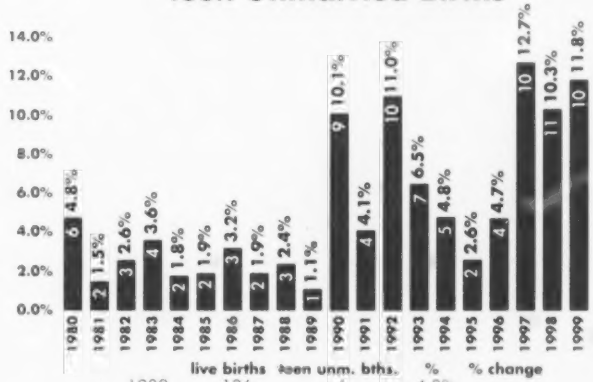
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	126	6	4.8%	
1999	85	3	3.5%	-27.1%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



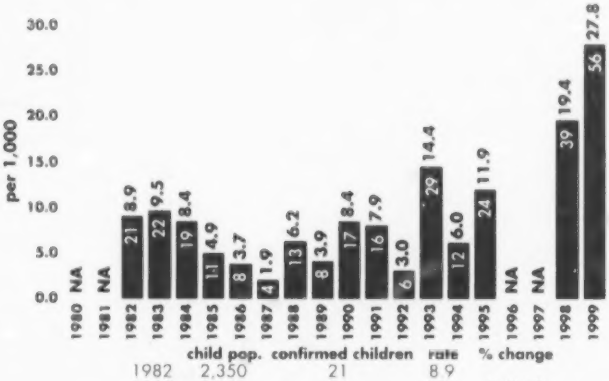
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	145	5	3.4%	
1999	76	4	5.3%	55.9%

Teen Unmarried Births



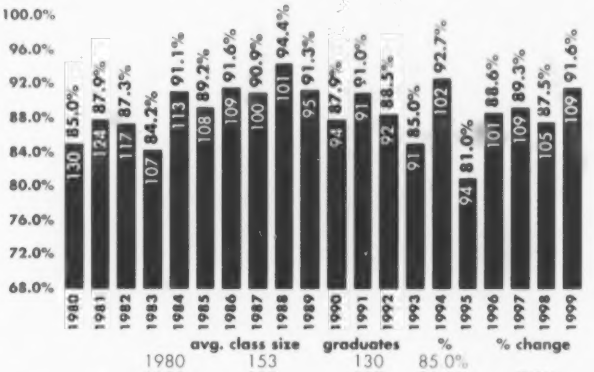
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	126	6	4.8%	
1999	85	10	11.8%	145.8%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	2,350	21	8.9	
1999	2,015	56	27.8	212.4%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	153	130	85.0%	
1999	119	109	91.6%	7.8%

Demographic Data

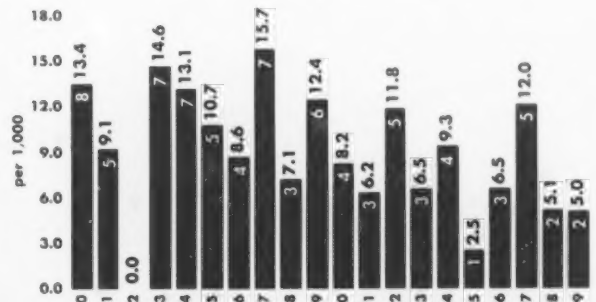
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	8,626	2,434	28.2%	2,398	98.5%	0	0.0%	10	0.4%	1,142	109	9.5%
1990	7,676	2,015	26.3%	1,991	98.8%	6	0.3%	9	0.4%	978	153	15.6%
2000	7,809	1,934	24.8%	1,870	96.7%	11	0.6%	26	1.3%	948	209	22.0%
Change from 1980–2000			-12.2%		NA*		NA*		227.2%			131.0%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Wapello

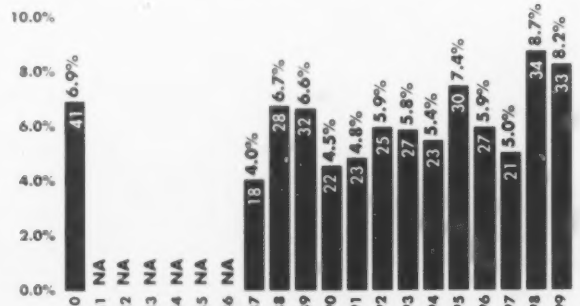
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



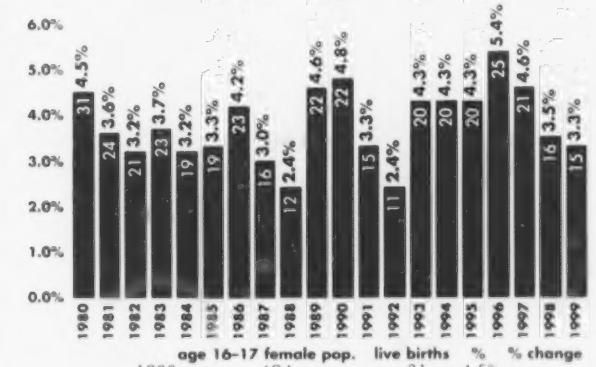
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	597	8	13.4	
1999	404	2	5.0	-62.7%

Low Birthweight



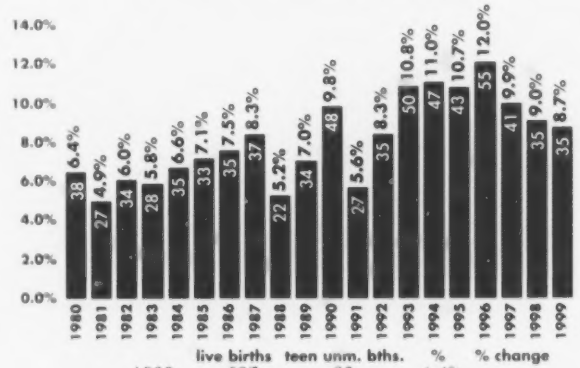
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	597	41	6.9%	
1999	404	33	8.2%	18.8%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



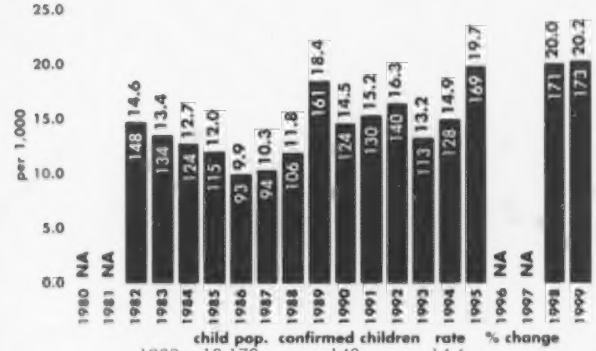
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	694	31	4.5%	
1999	460	15	3.3%	-26.7%

Teen Unmarried Births



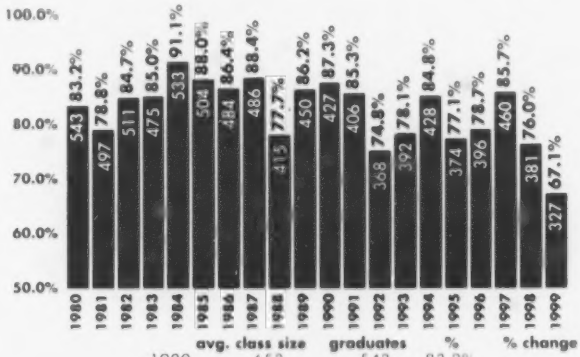
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	597	38	6.4%	
1999	404	35	8.7%	35.9%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	10,170	148	14.6	
1999	8,568	173	20.2	38.4%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	653	543	83.2%	
1999	487	327	67.1%	-19.4%

Demographic Data

	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	40,241	10,570	26.3%	10,355	98.0%	81	0.8%	67	0.6%	5,225	807	15.4%
1990	35,687	8,568	24.0%	8,292	96.8%	73	0.9%	96	1.1%	4,700	1,130	24.0%
2000	36,051	8,397	23.3%	7,771	92.5%	148	1.8%	312	3.7%	4,530	1,353	29.9%
Change from 1980–2000			-11.3%		NA*		NA*		486.2%			93.4%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

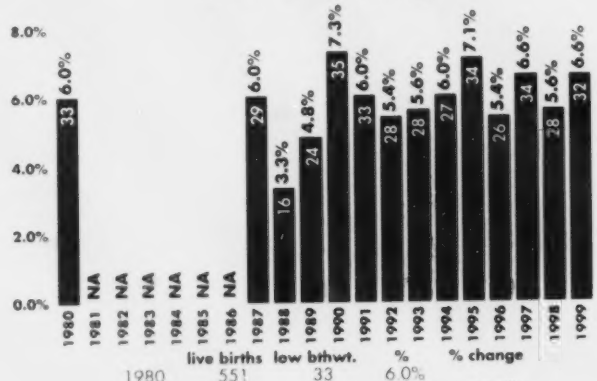
Warren

Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality

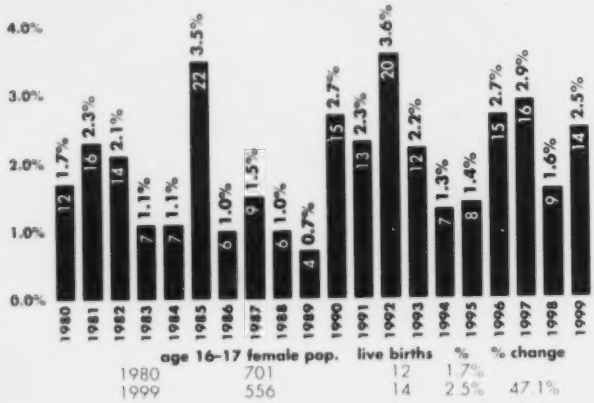
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	551	3	5.4	
1999	483	4	8.3	53.7%

Low Birthweight



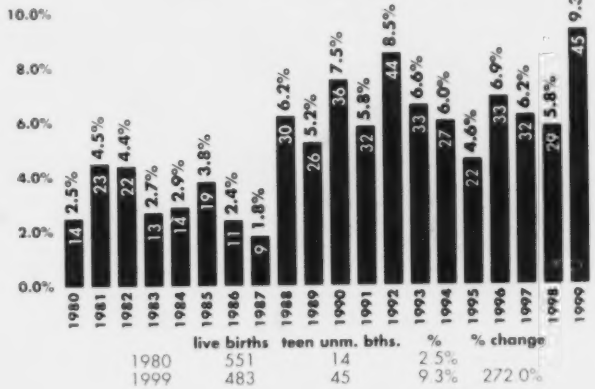
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	551	33	6.0%	
1999	483	32	6.6%	10.0%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



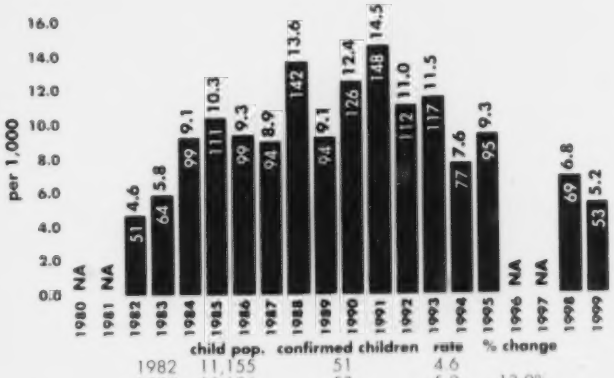
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	701	12	1.7%	
1999	556	14	2.5%	47.1%

Teen Unmarried Births



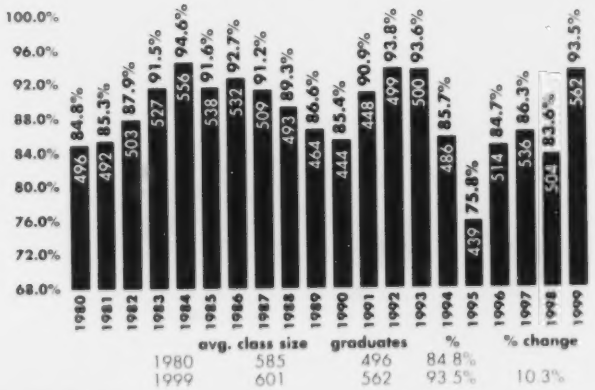
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	551	14	2.5%	
1999	483	45	9.3%	272.0%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	11,155	51	4.6	
1999	10,186	53	5.2	13.0%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	585	496	84.8%	
1999	601	562	93.5%	10.3%

Demographic Data

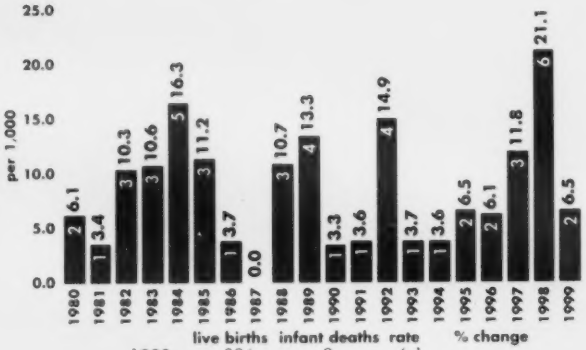
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	34,878	11,397	32.7%	11,203	98.3%	36	0.3%	81	0.7%	5,587	660	11.8%
1990	36,033	10,186	28.3%	9,953	97.7%	33	0.3%	118	1.2%	5,353	895	16.7%
2000	40,671	10,985	27.0%	10,529	95.8%	93	0.8%	181	1.6%	5,790	1,243	21.5%
Change from 1980–2000			-17.3%		NA*		NA*		131.8%			81.7%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Washington

Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality

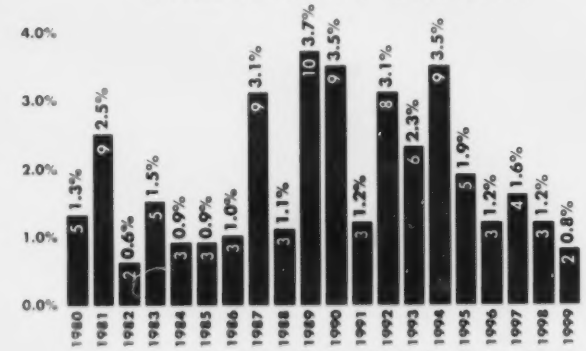


	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	326	2	6.1	
1999	306	2	6.5	6.6%

Low Birthweight

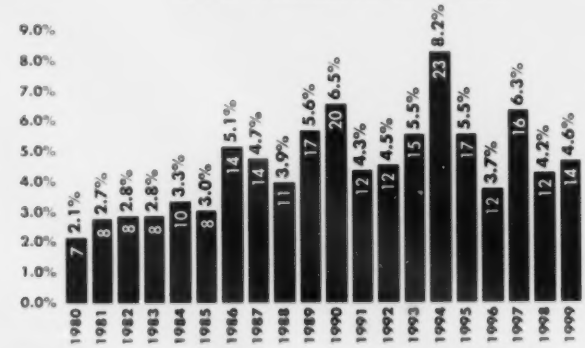
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	326	9	2.8%	
1999	306	16	5.2%	85.7%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	375	5	1.3%	
1999	257	2	0.8%	-38.5%

Teen Unmarried Births

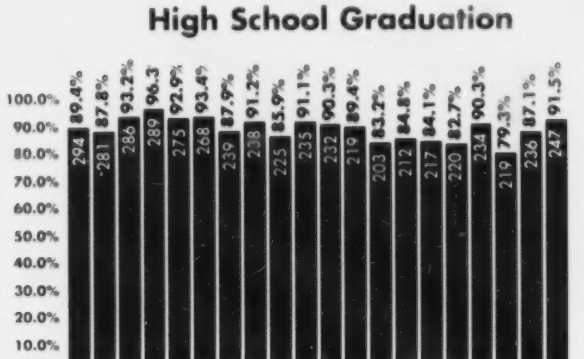


	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	326	7	2.1%	
1999	306	14	4.6%	119.0%

Child Abuse & Neglect

	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	5,681	17	3.0	
1999	5,254	94	17.9	496.7%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	329	294	89.4%	
1999	270	247	91.5%	2.3%

Demographic Data

	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	20,141	5,788	28.7%	5,704	98.5%	11	0.2%	40	0.7%	2,682	284	10.6%
1990	19,612	5,254	26.8%	5,106	97.2%	44	0.8%	79	1.5%	2,568	403	15.7%
2000	20,670	5,389	26.1%	5,019	93.1%	44	0.8%	262	4.9%	2,618	493	18.8%
Change from 1980–2000			-9.3%		NA*		NA*		603.5%			77.8%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Wayne

Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

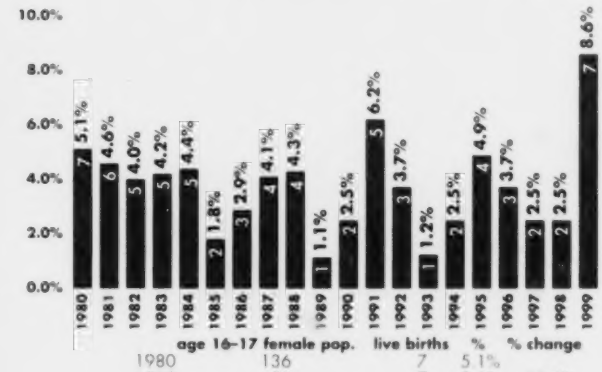
Infant Mortality

	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	123	2	16.3	
1999	75	0	0.0	-100.0%

Low Birthweight

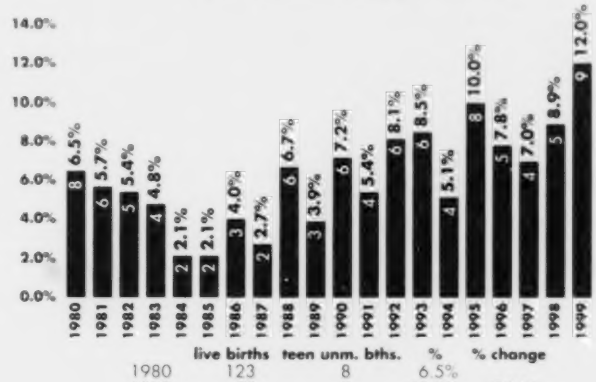
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	123	4	3.3%	
1999	75	6	8.0%	142.4%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



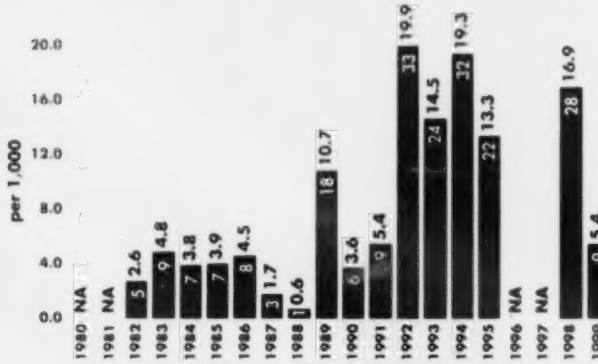
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	136	7	5.1%	
1999	81	7	8.6%	68.6%

Teen Unmarried Births



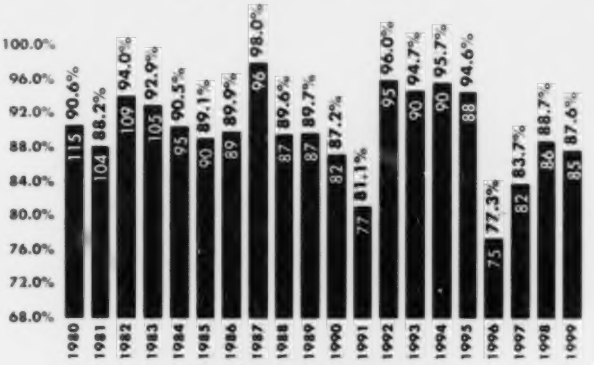
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	123	8	6.5%	
1999	75	9	12.0%	84.6%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	1,912	5	2.6	
1999	1,657	9	5.4	107.7%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	127	115	90.6%	
1999	97	85	87.6%	-3.3%

Demographic Data

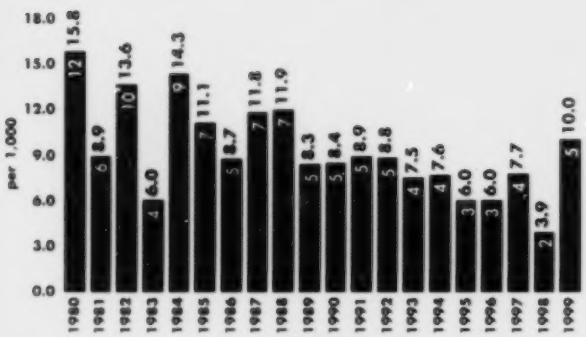
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	8,199	1,976	24.1%	1,955	98.9%	0	0.0%	5	0.3%	979	98	10.0%
1990	7,067	1,657	23.4%	1,632	98.5%	0	0.0%	13	0.8%	826	128	15.5%
2000	6,730	1,606	23.9%	1,558	97.0%	8	0.5%	18	1.1%	809	188	23.2%
Change from 1980–2000			-1.0%		NA*		NA*		342.9%			132.1%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Webster

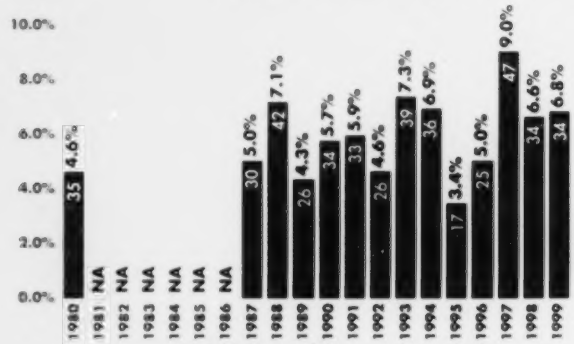
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



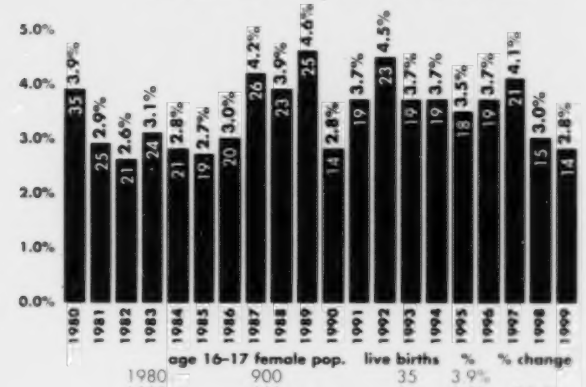
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	760	12	15.8	
1999	498	5	10.0	36.7%

Low Birthweight



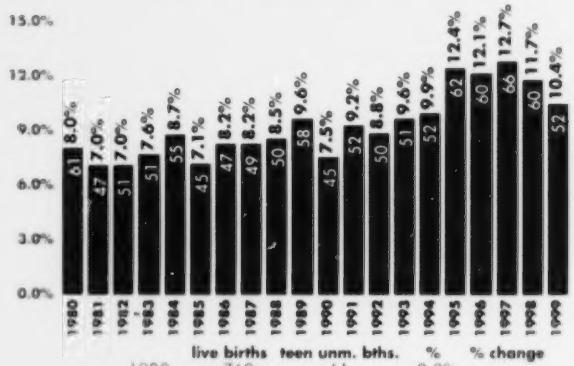
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	760	35	4.6%	
1999	498	34	6.8%	47.8%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



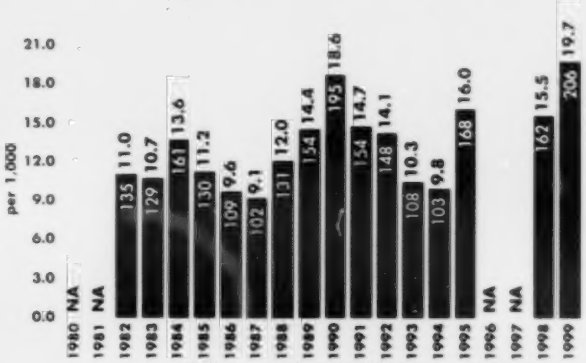
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	900	35	3.9%	
1999	508	14	2.8%	-28.2%

Teen Unmarried Births



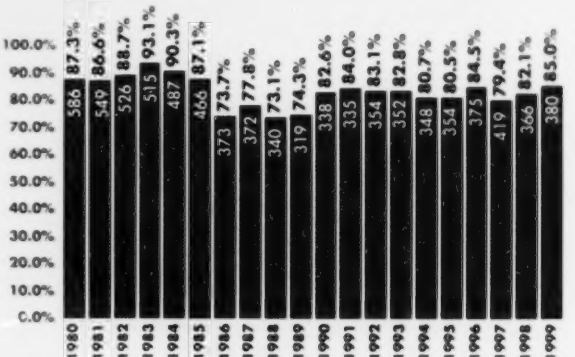
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	760	61	8.0%	
1999	498	52	10.4%	30.0%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	12,278	135	11.0	
1999	10,483	206	19.7	79.1%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	671	586	87.3%	
1999	447	380	85.0%	-2.6%

Demographic Data

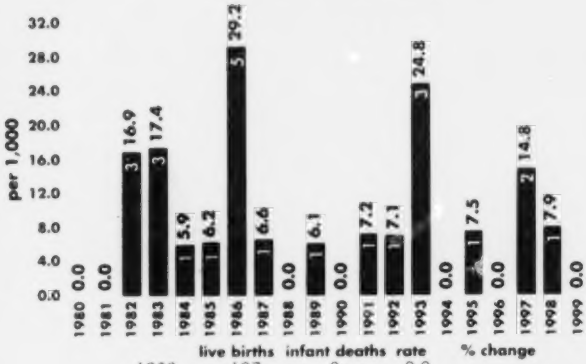
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	45,953	12,727	27.7%	12,048	94.7%	377	3.0%	214	1.7%	6,187	941	15.2%
1990	40,342	10,483	26.0%	9,808	93.6%	373	3.6%	187	1.8%	5,352	1,271	23.7%
2000	40,235	9,847	24.5%	8,760	89.0%	564	5.7%	347	3.5%	5,016	1,470	29.3%
Change from 1980–2000			-11.6%		NA*		NA*		109.6%			92.7%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Winnebago

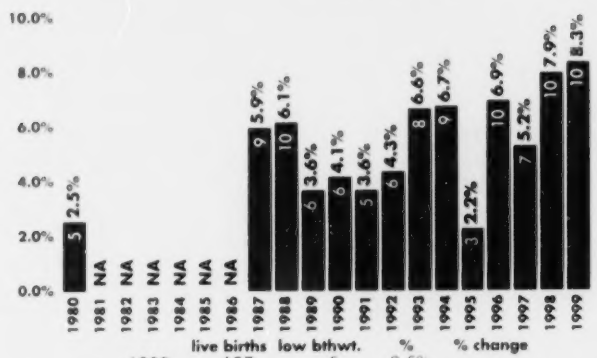
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



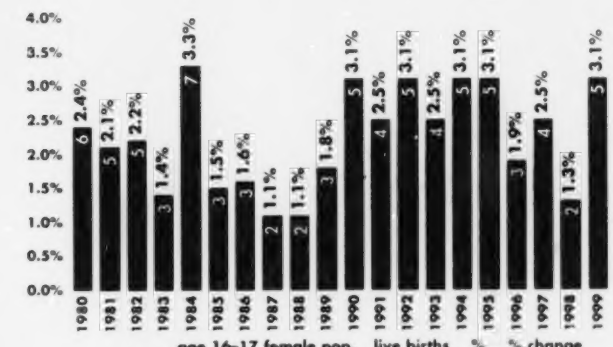
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	197	0	0.0	
1999	121	0	0.0	0.0%

Low Birthweight



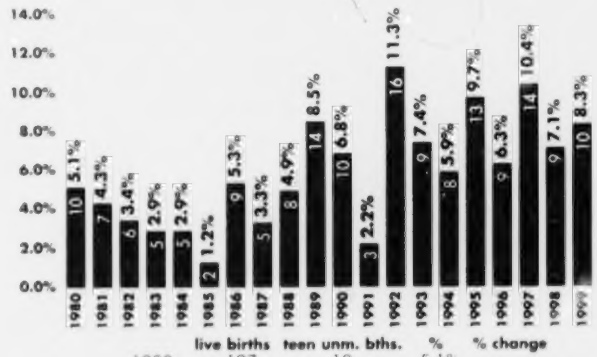
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	197	5	2.5%	
1999	121	10	8.3%	232.0%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



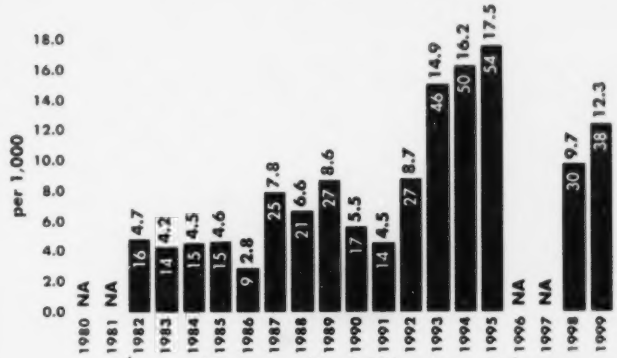
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	245	6	2.4%	
1999	159	5	3.1%	29.2%

Teen Unmarried Births



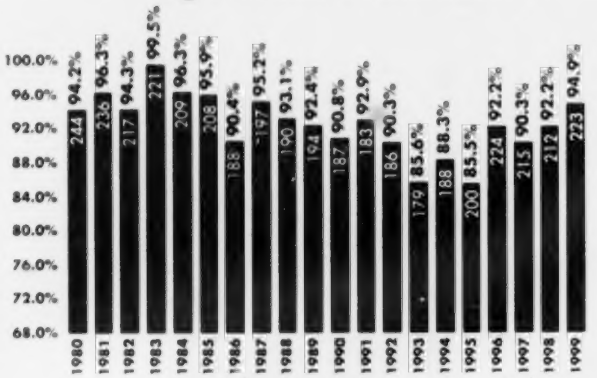
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	197	10	5.1%	
1999	121	10	8.3%	62.7%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	3,387	16	4.7	
1999	3,090	38	12.3	161.7%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	259	244	94.2%	
1999	235	223	94.9%	0.7%

Demographic Data

	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	13,010	3,461	26.6%	3,393	98.0%	0	0.0%	38	1.1%	1,696	181	10.7%
1990	12,122	3,090	25.5%	2,989	96.7%	6	0.2%	55	1.8%	1,558	222	14.2%
2000	11,723	2,824	24.1%	2,669	94.5%	17	0.6%	87	3.1%	1,482	327	22.1%
Change from 1980–2000			-9.4%		NA*		NA*		180.6%			106.8%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

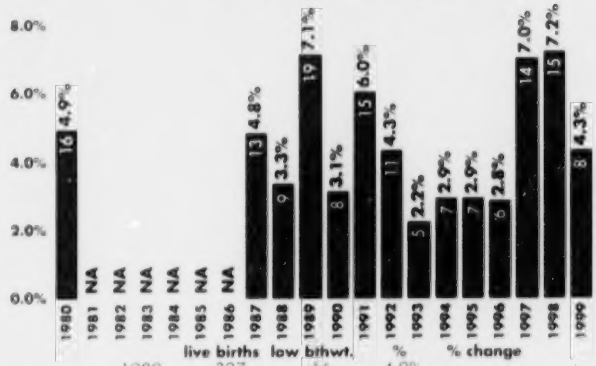
Winneshiek

Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality

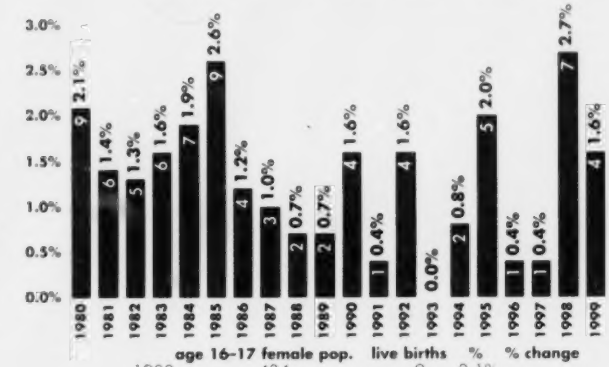
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	327	4	12.2	
1999	186	0	0.0	-100.0%

Low Birthweight



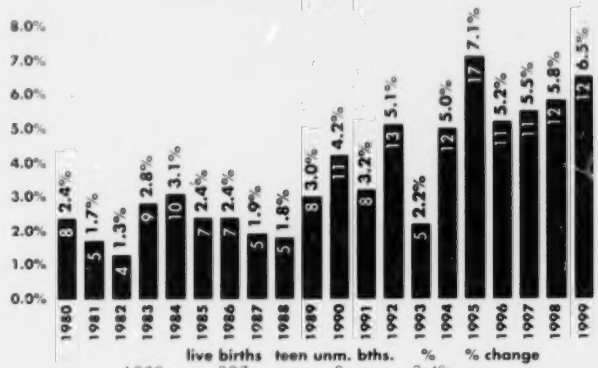
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	327	16	4.9%	
1999	186	8	4.3%	-12.2%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



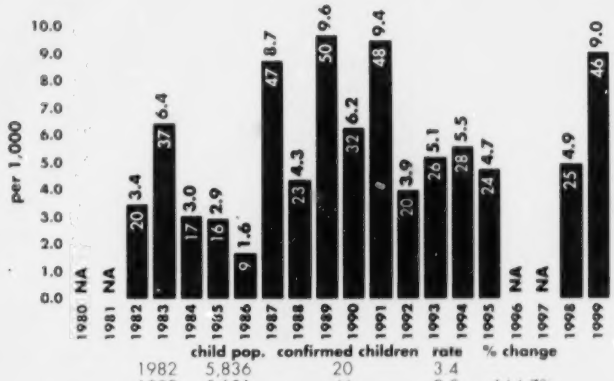
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	434	9	2.1%	
1999	256	4	1.6%	-23.8%

Teen Unmarried Births



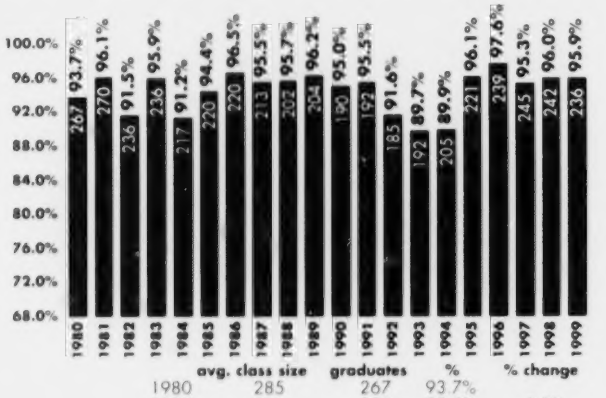
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	327	8	2.4%	
1999	186	12	6.5%	170.8%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	5,836	20	3.4	
1999	5,131	46	9.0	164.7%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	285	267	93.7%	
1999	246	236	95.9%	2.3%

Demographic Data

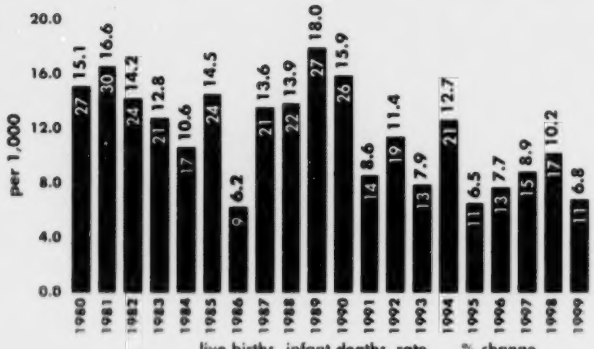
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	21,876	6,012	27.5%	5,865	97.6%	18	0.3%	25	0.4%	2,704	205	7.6%
1990	20,847	5,131	24.6%	5,052	98.5%	3	0.1%	17	0.3%	2,462	274	11.1%
2000	21,310	4,900	23.0%	4,751	97.0%	35	0.7%	49	1.0%	2,438	392	16.1%
Change from 1980–2000			-16.3%		NA*		NA*		140.5%			112.1%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Woodbury

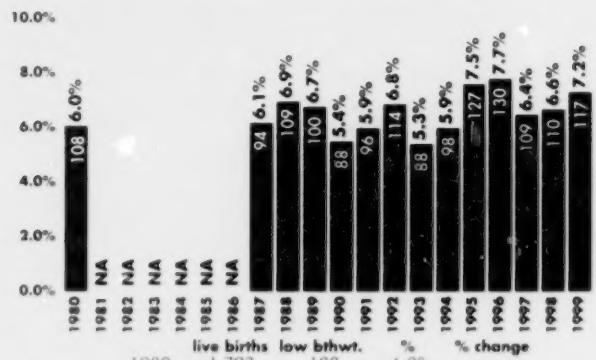
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



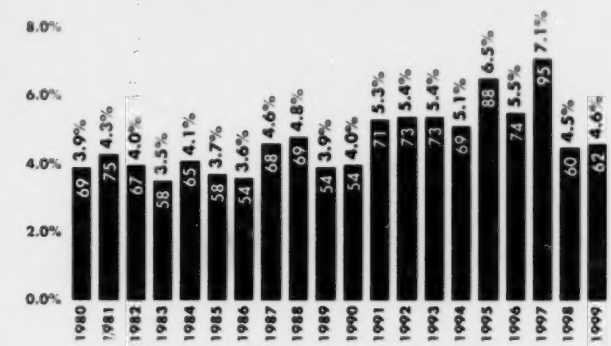
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	1,793	27	15.1	
1999	1,627	11	6.8	-55.0%

Low Birthweight



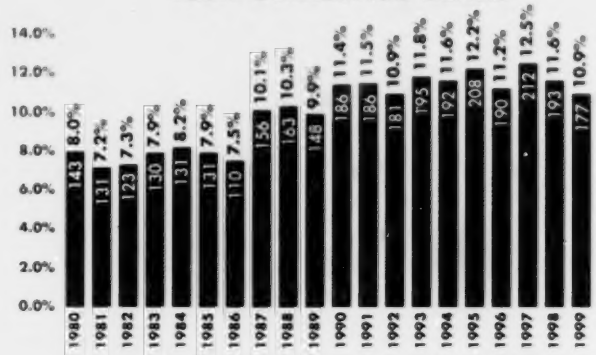
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	1,793	108	6.0%	
1999	1,627	117	7.2%	20.0%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



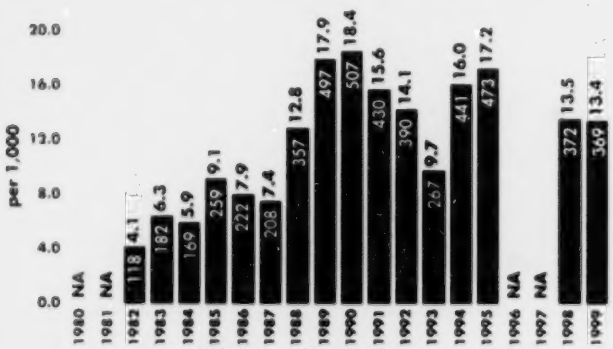
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	1,769	69	3.9%	
1999	1,346	62	4.6%	17.9%

Teen Unmarried Births



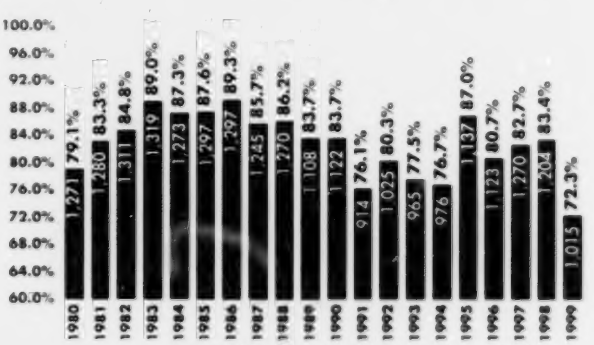
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	1,793	143	8.0%	
1999	1,627	177	10.9%	36.3%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	28,865	118	4.1	
1999	27,579	369	13.4	226.8%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	1,607	1,271	79.1%	
1999	1,404	1,015	72.3%	-8.6%

Demographic Data

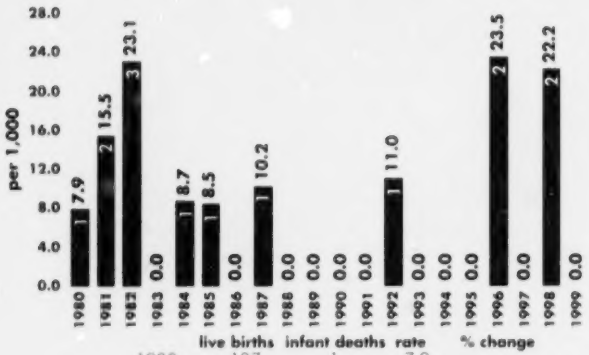
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	100,884	29,187	28.9%	27,556	94.4%	419	1.4%	481	1.6%	14,000	2,437	17.4%
1990	98,276	27,579	28.1%	24,501	88.8%	783	2.8%	1,096	4.0%	13,544	3,333	24.6%
2000	103,877	28,390	27.3%	21,274	74.9%	1,326	4.7%	4,014	14.1%	14,083	4,287	30.4%
Change from 1980–2000			-5.5%		NA*		NA*		757.9%			74.9%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Worth

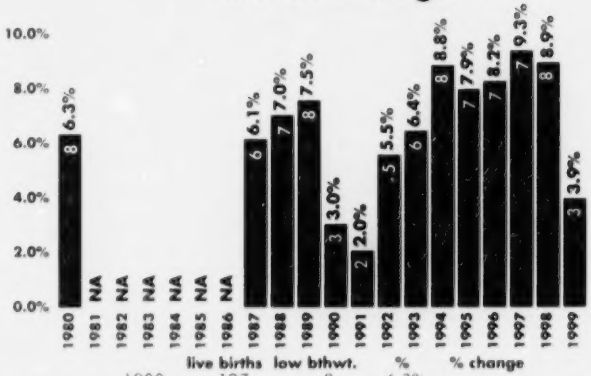
Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality



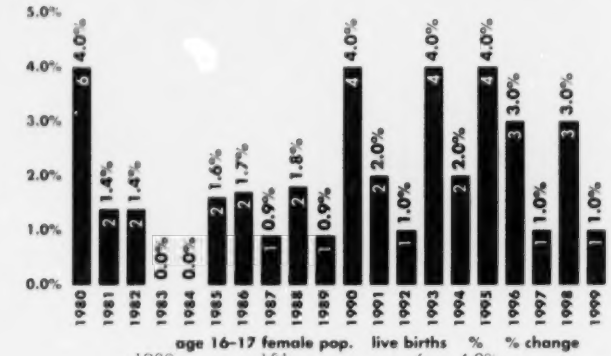
	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	127	1	7.9	
1999	76	0	0.0	-100.0%

Low Birthweight



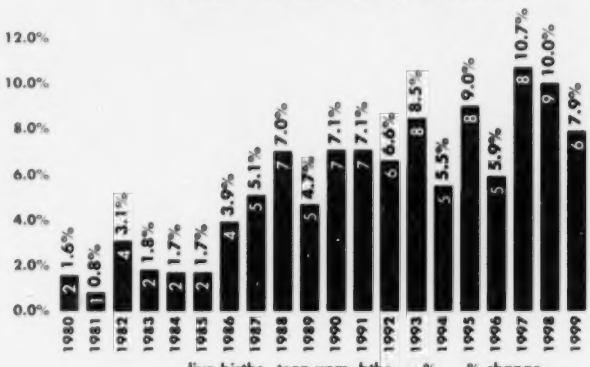
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	127	8	6.3%	
1999	76	3	3.9%	-38.1%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



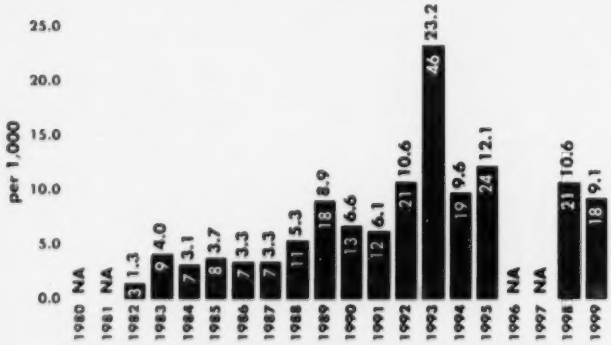
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	151	6	4.0%	
1999	101	1	1.0%	-75.0%

Teen Unmarried Births



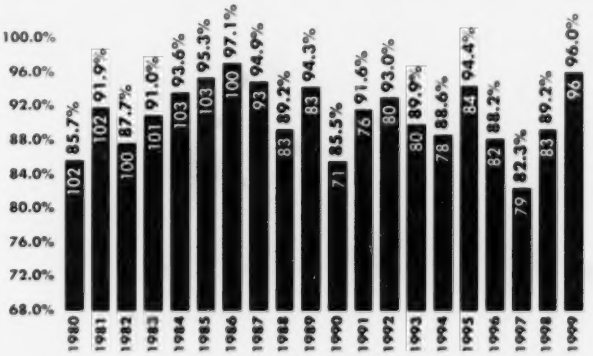
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	127	2	1.6%	
1999	76	6	7.9%	393.8%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	2,312	3	1.3	
1999	1,982	18	9.1	600.0%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	119	102	85.7%	
1999	100	96	96.0%	12.0%

Demographic Data

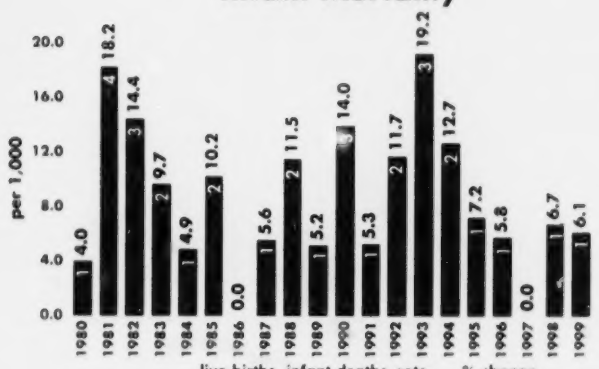
	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	9,075	2,395	26.4%	2,356	98.4%	0	0.0%	27	1.1%	1,189	131	11.0%
1990	7,991	1,982	24.8%	1,925	97.1%	3	0.2%	43	2.2%	1,025	151	14.7%
2000	7,909	1,921	24.3%	1,838	95.7%	13	0.7%	45	2.3%	1,025	228	22.2%
Change from 1980–2000			-8.0%		NA*		NA*		107.8%			101.9%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Wright

Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

Infant Mortality

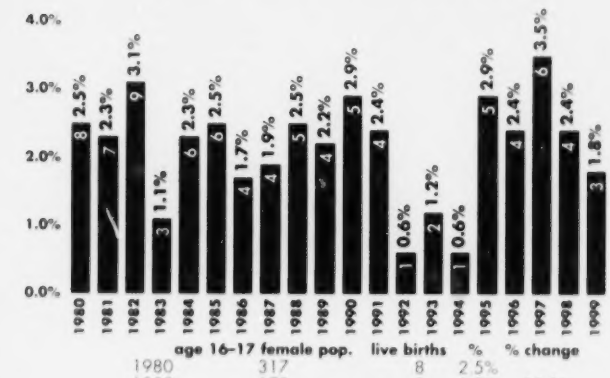


	live births	infant deaths	rate	% change
1980	247	1	4.0	
1999	165	1	6.1	52.5%

Low Birthweight

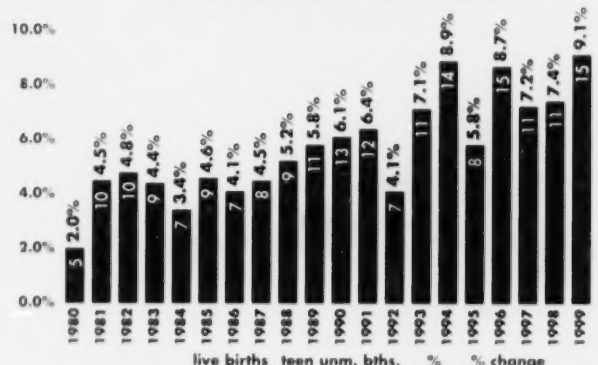
	live births	low bthwt.	%	% change
1980	247	13	5.3%	
1999	165	13	7.9%	49.1%

Births to 16–17 Year Olds



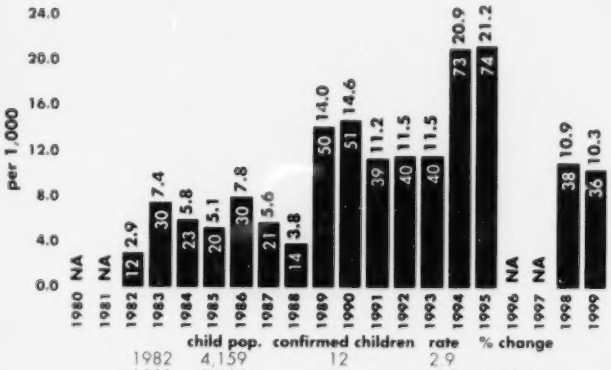
	age 16–17 female pop.	live births	%	% change
1980	317	8	2.5%	
1999	170	3	1.8%	-28.0%

Teen Unmarried Births



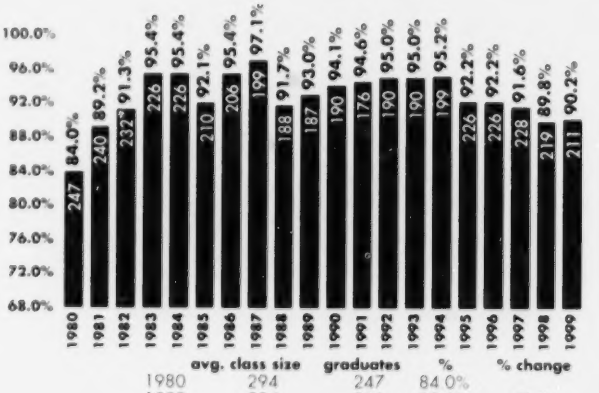
	live births	teen unm. bths.	%	% change
1980	247	5	2.0%	
1999	165	15	9.1%	355.0%

Child Abuse & Neglect



	child pop.	confirmed children	rate	% change
1982	4,159	12	2.9	
1999	3,485	36	10.3	255.2%

High School Graduation



	avg. class size	graduates	%	% change
1980	294	247	84.0%	
1999	234	211	90.2%	7.4%

Demographic Data

	Total Pop.	Children Age 0–17	Percent of Total Pop.	Age 0-17 White Non-Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Age 0-17 African American	Percent Age 0-17	Age 0-17 Hispanic	Percent of Age 0-17	Total Families with Children	Single Parent Families	Percent
1980	16,319	4,328	26.5%	4,236	97.9%	0	0.0%	34	0.8%	2,108	221	10.5%
1990	14,269	3,485	24.4%	3,410	97.8%	7	0.2%	39	1.1%	1,810	287	15.9%
2000	14,334	3,507	24.5%	3,177	90.6%	34	1.0%	258	7.4%	1,740	380	21.8%
Change from 1980–2000			-7.7%		NA*		NA*		836.5%			108.3%

* Because multiple race choices were allowed in the 2000 census, comparisons should not be made between 2000 and 1980 or 1990.

Acknowledgements

This publication and the Iowa Kids Count Initiative were made possible through a grant from the Annie E. Casey Foundation to the Child and Family Policy Center. The Child and Family Policy Center is a nonprofit organization designed to better link research and policy on issues vital to children and families. The Center was founded by Tanager Place, a charitable organization serving children and families in Cedar Rapids, Iowa.

The Center would like to thank the Annie E. Casey Foundation for its support of this effort. In addition, the Center would like to thank Mary Conlow for her help in designing the publication.

For Further Information

The information and data contained in this publication also are available on the Child and Family Policy Center's website. The address is: http://www.cfpciowa.org .

Persons and organizations with questions or comments should contact Mike Crawford, Project Director, Child and Family Policy Center, 218 6th Avenue, Suite 1021, Des Moines, IA 50309 (telephone: 515-280-9027, fax: 515-244-8997, e-mail: mcrawford@cfpciowa.org).

CHILD & FAMILY POLICY CENTER

Child and Family Policy Center
218 6th Avenue
Suite 1021
Des Moines, Iowa 50309

Founded by:
Tanager Place
Cedar Rapids

Notes